CONTENTS

	Illustrations	x		
	Preface to the Fourth Printing	хi		
	Preface	xiii		
1	American Religious History in the Post-Protestant Era	1		
PART I: EUROPEAN PROLOGUE				
2	Western Catholicism	18		
3	The Church in New Spain	36		
4	The Church in New France	54		
5	The Reformation	70		
6	The Reformation in Great Britain and the Age of Puritanism	84		
7	Empire, Commerce, and Religion: A Survey of Early Colonization	99		
PAI	RT II: THE PROTESTANT EMPIRE FOUNDED	121		
8	The Rise and Flowering of the Puritan Spirit	124		
9	The Holy Commonwealths of New England	135		
10	Tensions in the New England Way	151		
11	Religious Diversity in Rhode Island	166		
12	Early Protestantism in the Southern Colonies	184		
13	The Middle Colonies: Dutch, Puritans, and Quakers	200		
14	The Extension of Anglicanism	214		
15	The German Sects and the Rise of Pietism	230		
16	The German Reformed and Lutheran Churches	245		
PAI	RT III: THE CENTURY OF AWAKENING AND			
RE	VOLUTION	261		
17	The Shaping of Colonial Presbyterianism	265		
18	The Great Awakening in New England	280		

viii		Contents
19	Jonathan Edwards and the Renewal of New England Theol Evangelical Expansion in the South	ogy 295 314
21	Roman Catholicism in the American Colonies	330
22	Provincial America and the Coming of the Enlightenment	343
23	The Revolutionary Era	360
PA	RT IV: THE GOLDEN DAY OF DEMOCRATIC	
EV	ANGELICALISM	385
24	The Emergence of American Unitarianism	388
25	The New England Theology in Democratic America	403
26	The Second Great Awakening in New England:	1-3
	Revival, Evangelism, and Reform	415
27	The Great Revival in the West and the	
-	Growth of the Popular Denominations	429
28	Presbyterians and Congregationalists in the Old Northwest:	
	Advance and Conflict	455
29	Sectarian Heyday	472
30	The Communitarian Impulse	491
PA	RT V: COUNTERVAILING RELIGION	511
21	The Atlantic Migration and Lutheran Crisis	515
32	The Forming of the Roman Catholic Church	527
33	The Expansion of the Roman Catholic Church	
34	Anti-Catholicism and the Nativist Movement	
35	The Early Growth of Judaism	
36	The Romantic Mood	
37	Romantic Religion in New England	
38	Catholic Movements in American Protestantism	615
PA	RT VI: SLAVERY AND EXPIATION	633
39	The High Tide of Humanitarian Reform	637
40	Slavery, Disunion, and the Churches	648
41	The Churches amid Civil War and Reconstruction	670
42	The Rise of the Black Churches	698
43	The Southern White Churches after the War	715

Con	ntents	ix
PART VII: THE ORDEALS OF TRANSITION		731
44 45 46 47	Urban Growth and the Protestant Churches Protestantism and the Later Immigration The Golden Age of Liberal Theology The Social Gospel	735 749 763 785
48	Dissent and Reaction in Protestantism The "Americanism" Crisis in the Catholic Church	805 825
49 50 51	The Protestant Establishment and the New Nativism Crusading Protestantism	842 857
PA	RT VIII: THE AGE OF FALTERING CRUSADES	873
52	The Little War and the Great War	877
53	The Twenties: From the Armistice to the Crash	895
54	The Thirties: From the Crash to Pearl Harbor	918
55	Neo-Orthodoxy and Social Crisis	932
56	World War II and the Postwar Revival	949
PA	RT IX: TOWARD POST-PURITAN AMERICA	965
57	Twentieth-Century Judaism	969
58	The Ancient Eastern Churches in America	985
59	Roman Catholicism in the Twentieth Century	998
	Harmonial Religion since the Later Nineteenth Century Piety for the Age of Aquarius: Theosophy, Occultism,	1019
	and Non-Western Religion	1037
62	Black Religion in the Twentieth Century	1055
63	The Turbulent Sixties	1079
	Bibliography	1097
	Index	1120