

CONTENTS

Preface	7
1 Introduction in enzyme engineering (Zemek, J.)	9
References	12
2 Materials for enzyme engineering (Gemeiner, P.)	13
2.1 Natural carriers for immobilized biosystems (Gemeiner, P.)	13
2.1.1 Introduction	13
2.1.2 Polysaccharides as matrices for immobilization	15
2.2 Water-insoluble solid and solidified matrices in selection of enzyme producing strains (Zemek, J.)	73
2.2.1 The cross-linking reaction	75
2.2.2 Analytical methods	76
2.2.3 Physical testing	76
2.2.4 Functional testing	77
2.2.5 Characteristics of biopolymeric hydrogels for biotechnological applications prepared by cross-linking reactions	78
2.2.6 Hydrogels in microbiological practice	84
2.3 Standardization and unification in the determination of biotechnologically important enzymes activities using chromolytic substrates (Zemek, J.)	86
2.3.1 Preparation of chromolytic substrates	88
2.3.2 Properties of chromolytic substrates	92
2.3.3 The kinetics of reactions with insoluble chromolytic substrates	94
2.3.4 Application of chromolytic tablet tests	98
2.4 Modification of polymeric support through introduction of spacers (Zemek, J.)	101
References	108
3 Affinity chromatography (Rexová-Benková, L.)	120
3.1 Introduction	120
3.2 Theoretical principles of affinity chromatography	122
3.3 Bioaffinity chromatography	126
3.3.1 Preconditions for effective bioaffinity chromatography	136
3.3.2 Biospecific adsorbents	138
3.3.3 Character of the ligand and its binding	144

3.3.4	Cross-linked polysaccharides-bioaffinity adsorbents of glycanohydrolases	147
3.4	Other types of affinity chromatography	148
3.4.1	Affinity chromatography on synthetic ligands	148
3.4.2	Chromatography based on subunit affinity	152
3.4.3	Ultrafiltration affinity chromatography	152
	References	152
4	Immobilized enzymes, organelles and cells.	158
4.1	Immobilized enzymes (Gemeiner, P.)	158
4.2	Methods of enzyme immobilization (Gemeiner, P.)	159
4.2.1	Support-binding methods	159
4.2.2	Entrapping methods.	178
4.3	Properties of immobilized enzymes (Rexová-Benková, L.)	179
4.4	Immobilized enzymes and fundamental biochemical studies (Gemeiner, P.).	188
4.4.1	Study of the primary and higher-ordered structures	188
4.4.2	Modelling of enzyme sequences and metabolic pathways.	192
4.5	Immobilized cells (Zemek, J., Vojtíšek, V.)	198
4.5.1	Biological aspects of preparation of immobilized biocatalysts.	198
4.5.2	Chemical and physico-chemical aspects of preparation of immobilized biocatalysts	202
4.6	Immobilized subcellular systems (Zemek, J.)	211
	References	211
5	Immobilized biocatalysts in industry and other fields of application	220
5.1	Bioreactors with immobilized enzymes and cells (Báleš, V.)	220
5.1.1	Enzyme kinetics	220
5.1.1.1	Reaction kinetics of free enzymes	221
5.1.1.2	Reaction kinetics of immobilized enzymes	223
5.1.1.3	Reaction kinetics of immobilized cells	228
5.1.2	Mass transfer.	231
5.1.2.1	External diffusion	231
5.1.2.2	Estimation of mass transfer coefficient.	234
5.1.2.3	Internal diffusion	236
5.1.2.4	Estimation of texture characteristics.	239
5.1.2.5	Combined diffusion	243
5.1.3	Heterogeneous biocatalytic reactors	243
5.1.3.1	Types of bioreactors.	243
5.1.3.2	Mathematical models of basic types of bioreactors	245
5.1.4	Operational stability of reactors with immobilized biocatalysts	261
5.1.5	Characteristics of the immobilized biocatalyst bed	262
5.2	Practical uses of immobilized biocatalysts (Zemek, J.)	263
5.3	The use of immobilized biocatalysts in organic synthesis and industry (Zemek, J.)	264
5.4	Immobilized biopreparations in analytical chemistry and clinical biochemistry (Zemek, J.).	267
5.5	Use of immobilized enzymes in medicine for therapeutic purposes (Zemek, J.) . .	274
5.6	Immobilized enzymes for external use (Zemek, J.).	279
	References	281
Index	294