

Contents

<i>List of Figure and Tables</i>	x
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xi
<i>List of Party Acronyms</i>	xiii
Introduction	1
Part I Framework	
1 The Path towards Democracy: the Institutional Context of Party Formation	15
Party formation and organizational development: three scenarios	16
The path towards democracy	18
The Western European path: from competitive oligarchy to democracy	20
The emergence of new democracies: divergent trajectories	24
2 Party Formation and Organizational Development: Opportunities and Constraints	28
The sequence of organizational development	29
Institutional origins and institutional orientations	33
The weakness of cleavage structures and partisan identities	35
Access to mass media and public funding	38
Strategies of mobilization: electorates versus partisans	43
Conclusion	47
Part II Membership Organizations and Party Structures	
3 Portugal	53
Parties and the party system	54
The membership organization	59
The organizational structure	68
The internal distribution of power	73
Conclusion	75

4	Spain	77
	Parties and the party system	78
	The membership organization	83
	The organizational structure	93
	The internal distribution of power	99
	Conclusion	102
5	Hungary	105
	Parties and the party system	105
	The membership organization	111
	The organizational structure	117
	The internal distribution of power	122
	Conclusion	129
6	The Czech Republic	132
	Parties and the party system	133
	The membership organization	138
	The organizational structure	146
	The internal distribution of power	150
	Conclusion	152
Part III Cross-National Patterns		
7	On the Internal Balance of Power: the Extra-Parliamentary Party vs the Party in Public Office	157
	The predominance of the party in public office	157
	Assessing public office predominance	159
	Internal conceptions of the balance of power	161
	Accumulation of mandates	165
	The employment of party staff	170
	The allocation of state subventions	173
	Conclusion	175
8	Financing Parties in New Democracies	177
	The legal framework of public funding	178
	Restrictions, disclosure and enforcement	182
	The relevance of public money	185
	The role of society	193
	Party finance and party organization	197
	Conclusion	199

9 Patterns of Party Organization in New Democracies	202
On the relevance of members, professionals and party leaderships	204
Parties and society: a tenuous relationship	208
Encouraging <i>étatisation</i> through public funding	212
The predominance of the extra-parliamentary executive	214
Conclusion	218
<i>Notes</i>	221
<i>References</i>	231
<i>Index</i>	249