Contents

Preface XIII
List of Contributors XIX

Part I Synthetic Methods

1	Electrospray and Cryospray Mass Spectrometry: From Serendipity to Designed Synthesis of Supramolecular Coordination and
	Polyoxometalate Clusters 3
	Haralampos N. Miras and Leroy Cronin
1.1	Introduction 3
1.2	Background to ESI-MS 5
1.2.1	Background to CSI-MS 5
1.3	Application of High-Resolution ESI-MS and CSI-MS to
	Polyoxometalate Cluster Systems 6
1.3.1	Probing Protonation Versus Heteroatom Inclusion with ESI 7
1.3.2	Solution Identification of Functionalized POMs 10
1.3.3	Solution Identification of New Isopolyoxotungstates and
	Isopolyoxoniobates 11
1.3.4	Solution Identification and Isolation of Mixed-Metal/Valence POMs with CSI-MS 13
1.3.5	Mixed-Metal/Valence Hetero-POMs $V_2 \subset \{M_{17}V_1\}$ 14
1.3.6	Periodate-Containing POMs 17
1.3.7	Probing the Formation of POM-Based Nano-Structures 17
1.3.8	Mechanistic Insights into POM Self-Assembly Using ESI- and
	CSI-MS 19
1.4	Species Identification and Probing Structural Transformations in
	Multi-Metallic Systems 25
1.5	Future Challenges and Conclusions 27
	References 29

VI	Contents		
	2	Efficient Synthesis of Natural Products Aided by Automated	
		Synthesizers and Microreactors 33	
		Shinichiro Fuse, Kazuhiro Machida, and Takashi Takahashi	
	2.1	Efficient Synthesis of Natural Products Aided by Automated Synthesizers 33	
	2.1.1	The Process of Automating the Supply of Synthetic Intermediates	34
	2.1.2	Efficient Synthesis of a Cyanohydrin Key Intermediate for Taxol Usi Automated Synthesizers 40	ng
	2.1.3	Efficient Synthesis of a Cyclic Ether Key Intermediate for Nine-Membered Masked Enediyne, Using an Automated Synthesizer 44	
	2.1.4	List of Reactions Successfully Performed in Automated Synthesizers 50	
	2.2	Continuous-Flow Synthesis of Vitamin D ₃ 52	
	2.3	Conclusions 55	
		Acknowledgments 55 References 56	
	3	Chemoselective Reduction of Amides and Imides 59 Shoubhik Das	
	3.1	Introduction 59	
	3.2	Reduction of Tertiary Amides 61	
	3.3	Reduction of Secondary Amides 70	
	3.4	Dehydration of Primary Amides 73	
	3.5	Reduction of Imides 74	
	3.6	Conclusion 76 Acknowledgment 76	
		References 76	

Ionic Ozonides - From Simple Inorganic Salts to Supramolecular 4 **Building Blocks** 79 Hanne Nuss and Martin Jansen

- The Forgotten Oxygen Anion 79 4.1
- The Synthesis of Ionic Ozonides 80 4.2
- The Structural Variety of Ionic Ozonides 83 4.3
- Simple Binary and Pseudo-Binary Ozonides 83 4.3.1
- $Cs_5([12]crown-4)_2(O_3)_5$ from Simple Salts to Supramolecular 4.3.2 Building Blocks 87
- Magnetic Properties 89 4.4
- Conclusions and Perspectives 93 4.5 References 94

5	Chemistry and Biological Properties of Amidinoureas: Strategies for the
	Synthesis of Original Bioactive Hit Compounds 97
	Daniele Castagnolo
5.1	Amidinoureas: an Introduction 97
5.2	Amidinoureas in Chemistry 99
5.3	Synthetic Strategies for the Preparation of Amidinoureas 102
5.3.1	Hydrolysis of Biguanides 103
5.3.2	Reaction of Guanidines with Isocyanates 103
5.3.3	Hydrolysis of Cyanoguanidines 105
5.3.4	Reaction of Acyl-S-Methylisothiourea with Amines 106
5.3.5	Reaction of Di-Boc-Guanidines with Amines 107
5.4	Macrocyclic Amidinoureas 110
5.4.1	Guanylated Polyamines 111
5.4.2	Conversion of Di-Boc-Guanylated Diamines into Amidinoureas 113
5.4.3	Synthesis of Cyclic Amidinoureas 115
5.4.4	Synthesis of Macrocyclic Amidinoureas from Di-Boc-Monoguanylated
	Triamines 118
5.4.5	Biological Properties of Cyclic Amidinoureas 120
5.5	Perspectives 123
	Acknowledgments 124
	References 124
	Part II Catalysis
6	Part II Catalysis DNA Catalysts for Synthetic Applications in Biomolecular
6	References 188 2 2 Lighten horshoulding Reaction of Mitroellienes 188
6	DNA Catalysts for Synthetic Applications in Biomolecular
6	DNA Catalysts for Synthetic Applications in Biomolecular Chemistry 129
6 6.1	DNA Catalysts for Synthetic Applications in Biomolecular Chemistry 129 Claudia Höbartner and P.I. Pradeepkumar
	DNA Catalysts for Synthetic Applications in Biomolecular Chemistry 129 Claudia Höbartner and P.I. Pradeepkumar Abbreviations 129
6.1	DNA Catalysts for Synthetic Applications in Biomolecular Chemistry 129 Claudia Höbartner and P.I. Pradeepkumar Abbreviations 129 Introduction 129
6.1 6.2	DNA Catalysts for Synthetic Applications in Biomolecular Chemistry 129 Claudia Höbartner and P.I. Pradeepkumar Abbreviations 129 Introduction 129 In vitro Selection of Deoxyribozymes 130
6.1 6.2 6.3	DNA Catalysts for Synthetic Applications in Biomolecular Chemistry 129 Claudia Höbartner and P.I. Pradeepkumar Abbreviations 129 Introduction 129 In vitro Selection of Deoxyribozymes 130 Scope of DNA-Catalyzed Reactions 132
6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4	DNA Catalysts for Synthetic Applications in Biomolecular Chemistry 129 Claudia Höbartner and P.I. Pradeepkumar Abbreviations 129 Introduction 129 In vitro Selection of Deoxyribozymes 130 Scope of DNA-Catalyzed Reactions 132 Synthetic Applications of RNA-Cleaving Deoxyribozymes 133 DNA-Catalyzed Linear Ligation of RNA 137
6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5	DNA Catalysts for Synthetic Applications in Biomolecular Chemistry 129 Claudia Höbartner and P.I. Pradeepkumar Abbreviations 129 Introduction 129 In vitro Selection of Deoxyribozymes 130 Scope of DNA-Catalyzed Reactions 132 Synthetic Applications of RNA-Cleaving Deoxyribozymes 133 DNA-Catalyzed Linear Ligation of RNA 137
6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6	DNA Catalysts for Synthetic Applications in Biomolecular Chemistry 129 Claudia Höbartner and P.I. Pradeepkumar Abbreviations 129 Introduction 129 In vitro Selection of Deoxyribozymes 130 Scope of DNA-Catalyzed Reactions 132 Synthetic Applications of RNA-Cleaving Deoxyribozymes 133 DNA-Catalyzed Linear Ligation of RNA 137 DNA-Catalyzed Synthesis of 2',5'-Branched Nucleic Acids 140
6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6 6.6.1	DNA Catalysts for Synthetic Applications in Biomolecular Chemistry 129 Claudia Höbartner and P.I. Pradeepkumar Abbreviations 129 Introduction 129 In vitro Selection of Deoxyribozymes 130 Scope of DNA-Catalyzed Reactions 132 Synthetic Applications of RNA-Cleaving Deoxyribozymes 133 DNA-Catalyzed Linear Ligation of RNA 137 DNA-Catalyzed Synthesis of 2',5'-Branched Nucleic Acids 140 2',5'-Branched RNA 143
6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6 6.6.1	DNA Catalysts for Synthetic Applications in Biomolecular Chemistry 129 Claudia Höbartner and P.I. Pradeepkumar Abbreviations 129 Introduction 129 In vitro Selection of Deoxyribozymes 130 Scope of DNA-Catalyzed Reactions 132 Synthetic Applications of RNA-Cleaving Deoxyribozymes 133 DNA-Catalyzed Linear Ligation of RNA 137 DNA-Catalyzed Synthesis of 2',5'-Branched Nucleic Acids 140 2',5'-Branched RNA 143 2',5'-Branched Nucleic Acids Containing RNA as Scaffold and DNA as
6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6 6.6.1 6.6.2	DNA Catalysts for Synthetic Applications in Biomolecular Chemistry 129 Claudia Höbartner and P.I. Pradeepkumar Abbreviations 129 Introduction 129 In vitro Selection of Deoxyribozymes 130 Scope of DNA-Catalyzed Reactions 132 Synthetic Applications of RNA-Cleaving Deoxyribozymes 133 DNA-Catalyzed Linear Ligation of RNA 137 DNA-Catalyzed Synthesis of 2',5'-Branched Nucleic Acids 140 2',5'-Branched RNA 143 2',5'-Branched Nucleic Acids Containing RNA as Scaffold and DNA as Adaptor 144
6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6 6.6.1 6.6.2	DNA Catalysts for Synthetic Applications in Biomolecular Chemistry 129 Claudia Höbartner and P.I. Pradeepkumar Abbreviations 129 Introduction 129 In vitro Selection of Deoxyribozymes 130 Scope of DNA-Catalyzed Reactions 132 Synthetic Applications of RNA-Cleaving Deoxyribozymes 133 DNA-Catalyzed Linear Ligation of RNA 137 DNA-Catalyzed Synthesis of 2',5'-Branched Nucleic Acids 140 2',5'-Branched RNA 143 2',5'-Branched Nucleic Acids Containing RNA as Scaffold and DNA as Adaptor 144 2',5'-Branched DNA 145
6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6 6.6.1 6.6.2	DNA Catalysts for Synthetic Applications in Biomolecular Chemistry 129 Claudia Höbartner and P.I. Pradeepkumar Abbreviations 129 Introduction 129 In vitro Selection of Deoxyribozymes 130 Scope of DNA-Catalyzed Reactions 132 Synthetic Applications of RNA-Cleaving Deoxyribozymes 133 DNA-Catalyzed Linear Ligation of RNA 137 DNA-Catalyzed Synthesis of 2',5'-Branched Nucleic Acids 140 2',5'-Branched RNA 143 2',5'-Branched Nucleic Acids Containing RNA as Scaffold and DNA as Adaptor 144 2',5'-Branched DNA 145 2',5'-Branched Nucleic Acids Containing DNA as Scaffold and RNA as
6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6 6.6.1 6.6.2 6.6.3 6.6.4	DNA Catalysts for Synthetic Applications in Biomolecular Chemistry 129 Claudia Höbartner and P.I. Pradeepkumar Abbreviations 129 Introduction 129 In vitro Selection of Deoxyribozymes 130 Scope of DNA-Catalyzed Reactions 132 Synthetic Applications of RNA-Cleaving Deoxyribozymes 133 DNA-Catalyzed Linear Ligation of RNA 137 DNA-Catalyzed Synthesis of 2',5'-Branched Nucleic Acids 140 2',5'-Branched RNA 143 2',5'-Branched Nucleic Acids Containing RNA as Scaffold and DNA as Adaptor 144 2',5'-Branched DNA 145 2',5'-Branched Nucleic Acids Containing DNA as Scaffold and RNA as "Adaptor" 146
6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6 6.6.1 6.6.2 6.6.3 6.6.4	DNA Catalysts for Synthetic Applications in Biomolecular Chemistry 129 Claudia Höbartner and P.I. Pradeepkumar Abbreviations 129 Introduction 129 In vitro Selection of Deoxyribozymes 130 Scope of DNA-Catalyzed Reactions 132 Synthetic Applications of RNA-Cleaving Deoxyribozymes 133 DNA-Catalyzed Linear Ligation of RNA 137 DNA-Catalyzed Synthesis of 2',5'-Branched Nucleic Acids 140 2',5'-Branched RNA 143 2',5'-Branched Nucleic Acids Containing RNA as Scaffold and DNA as Adaptor 144 2',5'-Branched DNA 145 2',5'-Branched Nucleic Acids Containing DNA as Scaffold and RNA as "Adaptor" 146 DNA-Catalyzed Synthesis of Nucleopeptide Conjugates 146

VIII	Contents

7	Iron-Catalyzed Csp ³ – H Oxidation with H ₂ O ₂ : Converting a Radical
	Reaction into a Selective and Efficient Synthetic Tool 157
	Laura Gómez
7.1	Introduction and Scope 157
7.2	Environmentally Benign C–H Oxidation 158
7.3	Inspiration from Nature 158
7.4	Mechanistic Considerations 159
7.5	Bioinspired C–H Oxidation Catalysts 161
7.5.1	Porphyrinic Catalysts 161
7.5.2	Non-porphyrinic Mononuclear Iron Catalysts 162
7.6	Perspectives 171
	References 172
8	Hydrogen Bonds as an Alternative Activation 175
	Eugenia Marqués-López and Raquel P. Herrera
8.1	Introduction 175
8.1.1	Chiral Thiourea/Urea Organocatalysts 175
8.2	Thiourea Catalysts 178
8.2.1	Friedel-Crafts Alkylation Reaction 178
8.2.2	Michael Addition Reactions 183
8.2.2.1	Michael Addition Reaction of N,N-Dialkylhydrazones to
	Nitroalkenes 184
8.2.2.2	Michael Addition Reaction of Formaldehyde N,N-Dialkylhydrazones to
	β , γ -Unsaturated α -Keto Esters 186
8.2.2.3	Hydrophosphonylation Reaction of Nitroalkenes 188
8.2.3	Aza-Henry Reaction 191
8.3	Conclusions 193
	Acknowledgments 194
	References 194
9	Electrosynthesized Structured Catalysts for H ₂ Production 201
	Patricia Benito, Francesco Basile, Giuseppe Fornasari, Marco Monti, Erika
	Scavetta, Domenica Tonelli, and Angelo Vaccari
9.1	Introduction 201
9.2	Preparation of Structured Catalysts 202
9.3	Electrosynthesis 203
9.4	Electrosynthesis of Hydrotalcite-Type Compounds 204
9.4.1	Experimental 204
9.4.2	Ni/Al and Rh/Mg/Al HT Compounds on FeCrAlloy Foams 207
9.4.3	Catalysts 210
9.4.4	Steam Reforming and Catalytic Partial Oxidation of Methane 212
9.5	Summary and Outlook 214
	References 215

10	Microkinetic Analysis of Complex Chemical Processes at Surfaces 219
	Matteo Maestri
	Notation 219
	Greek letters 219
10.1	Introduction 219
10.2	Time and Length Scales in Heterogeneous Catalysis 221
10.3	Hierarchical Multiscale Approach for Microkinetic Model
	Development 223
10.3.1	Microkinetic Model Development 224
10.3.1.1	Prediction of Activation Energies Using the UBI-QEP Semiempirical Method 226
10.3.1.2	First-Principles Assessment of the UBI-QEP Semiempirical
	Method 227
10.3.2	Meso-Scale and Macroscale: Reaction and Reactor Engineering 229
10.3.3	Hierarchical Multiscale Refinement of the Microkinetic Model 230
10.4	Show Case: Microkinetic Analysis of CH ₄ Partial Oxidation on Rh 231
10.4.1	Microkinetic Model for the Conversion of CH ₄ to Syngas 232
10.4.2	Microkinetic Analysis of Isothermal CPOX Data in Annular
	Reactor 232
10.4.3	Microkinetic Analysis of Autothermal CPOX Data on Foams 239
10.5	Conclusions 241
	Acknowledgments 242
	References 242
15.2.5	Pyrazoles 364 QQ nonombonini 1.61
11.3	Synthetic Potential behind Gold-Catalyzed Redox Processes 247 Cristina Nevado and Teresa de Haro
11.1	Introduction 247
11.1	
11.2.1	Gold-Catalyzed Reactions Involving Oxygen Functionalities 247 Oxidation of Alkanes 247
11.2.1	
11.2.3	Oxidation of Alcohols to Carbonyl Compounds 248 Oxidation of Alkenes 250
11.2.4	
11.2.5	Oxidation of Sulfides to Sulfoxides 251 Oxidation of Gold-Carbene Intermediates 251
11.2.6	Oxidation of Gold-Carbene Intermediates 251 Substrates as Internal Oxidants 253
11.2.6	
11.4	Gold-Catalyzed Reactions Involving Nitrogen Functionalities 255
	Gold-Catalyzed Reactions Involving C–C Bond Formation 256
11.4.1	Ethynylation Reactions 256
11.4.2	Homocoupling Reactions 260
11.4.3	Cross-Coupling Involving B and Si Reagents 262
11.5	Gold-Catalyzed Reactions Involving Alkene Difunctionalization 264
11.6	Gold-Catalyzed Reactions Involving Halogen Functionalities 264
11.7	Summary and Outlook 266 References 266
	References 200

X	Contents

12	Transition-Metal Complexes in Supported Liquid Phase and
	Supercritical Fluids - A Beneficial Combination for Selective
	Continuous-Flow Catalysis with Integrated Product Separation 273
	Ulrich Hintermair, Tamilselvi Chinnusamy, and Walter Leitner
12.1	Strategies for Catalyst Immobilization Using Permanent Separation
	Barriers 273
12.2	Supported Liquid-Phase Catalysts Based on Organic Solvents
	(SLP) 274
12.3	Supported Aqueous-Phase Catalysts (SAP) 278
12.4	Supported Ionic Liquid-Phase Catalysts (SILP) 280
12.4.1	Synthetic Methods 280
12.4.2	Characteristics 281
12.4.3	Gas-Phase Applications 282
12.4.4	Liquid-Phase Applications 283
12.5	Supported Liquid-Phase Catalysts and Supercritical Fluids 287
12.6	Conclusion 290
	References 292
	Part III Combinatorial and Chemical Biology
13	Inhibiting Pathogenic Protein Aggregation: Combinatorial Chemistry in
	Combating Alpha-1 Antitrypsin Deficiency 299
	Yi-Pin Chang
13.1	Introduction 299
13.2	α_1 -Antitrypsin Deficiency 301
13.2.1	α_1 -Antitrypsin and Serpin 301
13.2.2	α_1 -Alluly vosili aliu selvili 301
13.2.3	The Polymerization Pathways of Serpins 303
13.2.3 13.3	The Polymerization Pathways of Serpins 303 Emerging Therapeutic Strategies 304
13.3	The Polymerization Pathways of Serpins 303 Emerging Therapeutic Strategies 304 Targeting the s4A Site with the Peptide Annealing Method 305
13.3 13.3.1	The Polymerization Pathways of Serpins 303 Emerging Therapeutic Strategies 304 Targeting the s4A Site with the Peptide Annealing Method 305 Functional and Structural Studies of RCLs 305
13.3 13.3.1 13.3.2	The Polymerization Pathways of Serpins 303 Emerging Therapeutic Strategies 304 Targeting the s4A Site with the Peptide Annealing Method 305 Functional and Structural Studies of RCLs 305 Smaller RCL-Derived and Non-RCL Serpin-Binding Peptides 306
13.3 13.3.1 13.3.2 13.4	The Polymerization Pathways of Serpins 303 Emerging Therapeutic Strategies 304 Targeting the s4A Site with the Peptide Annealing Method 305 Functional and Structural Studies of RCLs 305 Smaller RCL-Derived and Non-RCL Serpin-Binding Peptides 306 Expanding the Molecular Diversity 307
13.3 13.3.1 13.3.2	The Polymerization Pathways of Serpins 303 Emerging Therapeutic Strategies 304 Targeting the s4A Site with the Peptide Annealing Method 305 Functional and Structural Studies of RCLs 305 Smaller RCL-Derived and Non-RCL Serpin-Binding Peptides 306 Expanding the Molecular Diversity 307 Alanine Scanning, Truncation, and D-Amino Acid Scanning
13.3 13.3.1 13.3.2 13.4 13.4.1	The Polymerization Pathways of Serpins 303 Emerging Therapeutic Strategies 304 Targeting the s4A Site with the Peptide Annealing Method 305 Functional and Structural Studies of RCLs 305 Smaller RCL-Derived and Non-RCL Serpin-Binding Peptides 306 Expanding the Molecular Diversity 307 Alanine Scanning, Truncation, and D-Amino Acid Scanning Libraries 308
13.3 13.3.1 13.3.2 13.4 13.4.1	The Polymerization Pathways of Serpins 303 Emerging Therapeutic Strategies 304 Targeting the s4A Site with the Peptide Annealing Method 305 Functional and Structural Studies of RCLs 305 Smaller RCL-Derived and Non-RCL Serpin-Binding Peptides 306 Expanding the Molecular Diversity 307 Alanine Scanning, Truncation, and D-Amino Acid Scanning Libraries 308 The β -Strand-Directed Library 309
13.3 13.3.1 13.3.2 13.4 13.4.1 13.4.2 13.4.3	The Polymerization Pathways of Serpins 303 Emerging Therapeutic Strategies 304 Targeting the s4A Site with the Peptide Annealing Method 305 Functional and Structural Studies of RCLs 305 Smaller RCL-Derived and Non-RCL Serpin-Binding Peptides 306 Expanding the Molecular Diversity 307 Alanine Scanning, Truncation, and D-Amino Acid Scanning Libraries 308 The β -Strand-Directed Library 309 The Positional Scanning Library 312
13.3 13.3.1 13.3.2 13.4 13.4.1	The Polymerization Pathways of Serpins 303 Emerging Therapeutic Strategies 304 Targeting the s4A Site with the Peptide Annealing Method 305 Functional and Structural Studies of RCLs 305 Smaller RCL-Derived and Non-RCL Serpin-Binding Peptides 306 Expanding the Molecular Diversity 307 Alanine Scanning, Truncation, and D-Amino Acid Scanning Libraries 308 The β -Strand-Directed Library 309 The Positional Scanning Library 312 Characterization of the Combinatorially Selected Peptide 314
13.3 13.3.1 13.3.2 13.4 13.4.1 13.4.2 13.4.3 13.5 13.5.1	The Polymerization Pathways of Serpins 303 Emerging Therapeutic Strategies 304 Targeting the s4A Site with the Peptide Annealing Method 305 Functional and Structural Studies of RCLs 305 Smaller RCL-Derived and Non-RCL Serpin-Binding Peptides 306 Expanding the Molecular Diversity 307 Alanine Scanning, Truncation, and D-Amino Acid Scanning Libraries 308 The β -Strand-Directed Library 309 The Positional Scanning Library 312 Characterization of the Combinatorially Selected Peptide 314 Validation of the Binding by SPR 314
13.3 13.3.1 13.3.2 13.4 13.4.1 13.4.2 13.4.3 13.5	The Polymerization Pathways of Serpins 303 Emerging Therapeutic Strategies 304 Targeting the s4A Site with the Peptide Annealing Method 305 Functional and Structural Studies of RCLs 305 Smaller RCL-Derived and Non-RCL Serpin-Binding Peptides 306 Expanding the Molecular Diversity 307 Alanine Scanning, Truncation, and D-Amino Acid Scanning Libraries 308 The β -Strand-Directed Library 309 The Positional Scanning Library 312 Characterization of the Combinatorially Selected Peptide 314 Validation of the Binding by SPR 314 Cytotoxicity of the Identified Peptide and the Proposed Structure of the
13.3 13.3.1 13.3.2 13.4 13.4.1 13.4.2 13.4.3 13.5 13.5.1 13.5.2	The Polymerization Pathways of Serpins 303 Emerging Therapeutic Strategies 304 Targeting the s4A Site with the Peptide Annealing Method 305 Functional and Structural Studies of RCLs 305 Smaller RCL-Derived and Non-RCL Serpin-Binding Peptides 306 Expanding the Molecular Diversity 307 Alanine Scanning, Truncation, and D-Amino Acid Scanning Libraries 308 The β -Strand-Directed Library 309 The Positional Scanning Library 312 Characterization of the Combinatorially Selected Peptide 314 Validation of the Binding by SPR 314 Cytotoxicity of the Identified Peptide and the Proposed Structure of the Binary Complex 315
13.3 13.3.1 13.3.2 13.4 13.4.1 13.4.2 13.4.3 13.5 13.5.1	The Polymerization Pathways of Serpins 303 Emerging Therapeutic Strategies 304 Targeting the s4A Site with the Peptide Annealing Method 305 Functional and Structural Studies of RCLs 305 Smaller RCL-Derived and Non-RCL Serpin-Binding Peptides 306 Expanding the Molecular Diversity 307 Alanine Scanning, Truncation, and D-Amino Acid Scanning Libraries 308 The β -Strand-Directed Library 309 The Positional Scanning Library 312 Characterization of the Combinatorially Selected Peptide 314 Validation of the Binding by SPR 314 Cytotoxicity of the Identified Peptide and the Proposed Structure of the Binary Complex 315

14	Synthesis and Application of Macrocycles Using Dynamic Combinatoria
	Chemistry 325
	Vittorio Saggiomo
14.1	Supramolecular Chemistry 325
14.2	Dynamic Combinatorial Chemistry 326
14.2.1	The Next Step: Applications 330
14.3	Ion Transport across Membranes Mediated by a Dynamic
	Combinatorial Library 331
	References 341
15	Toward Tamarrania Druggs the Synthesis of Company Libraries by
13	Toward Tomorrow's Drugs: the Synthesis of Compound Libraries by Solid-Phase Chemistry 343
	Dagmar C. Kapeller and Stefan Bräse
	Abbreviations 343
15.1	Introduction 344
15.1.1	The History of Drug Discovery 344
15.1.2	Characteristics of Druglike Molecules 345
15.1.3	Drug Targets 345
15.1.4	Privileged Structures 347
15.2	Solid-Phase Synthesis of Selected Privileged Structures 347
15.2.1	Introduction to Solid-Phase Synthesis 347
15.2.2	Benzodiazepines 348
15.2.3	Benzopyrans 354
15.2.4	Indoles 360
15.2.5	Pyrazoles 364
15.3	Conclusions and Outlook 371
	Acknowledgment 372
	References 372
	Index 377