SPACES OF CAPITAL

Towards a Critical Geography

David Harvey

'David Harvey has done more than anyone else to demonstrate the centrality of geographical space in the evolution of human society under capitalism. He has done so in a constant dialogue with Marx, aware of the need to confront not just Marx's strengths but his weaknesses. Written over twenty-five years, these essays are an invaluable source of ideas on how human geography shapes and is in turn shaped by capitalist development. The book provides an excellent introduction to Harvey's work: it is essential reading for those interested in creative reinterpretations of Marx and in the historical geography of capitalism globally and locally.'

Giovanni Arrighi, author of The Long Twentieth Century

'These wise reflections on intellectual movements and political battles of the recent past show why David Harvey has become such an impressive figure of contemporary social critique. His fierce intellectual independence and equally insistent moral decency illuminate a concern for social justice that is primarily economic but extends into every sphere. No other scholar of our day has delved so deeply into the powers of capital to remake space and time, or argued so persuasively to place these processes at the core of all social thought.'

Sharon Zukin, author of The Cultures of Cities

'Spanning nearly three decades of work, this collection shows David Harvey as steadfast in his commitments while he keeps up with changing times.' Iris Young, University of Chicago

David Harvey is unquestionably the most influential, as well as the most cited, geographer of his generation. His reputation extends well beyond geography to sociology, planning, architecture, anthropology, literary studies and political science. This book brings together for the first time seminal articles published over three decades on the tensions between geographical knowledges and political power and on the capitalist production of space. Classic essays reprinted here include 'On the history and present condition of geography', 'The geography of capitalist accumulation' and 'The spatial fix: Hegel, von Thünen, and Marx'. Three new chapters represent the author's most recent thinking on cartographic identities and social movements.

David Harvey's persistent challenge to the claims of ethical neutrality on behalf of science and geography runs like a thread throughout the book. He seeks to explain the geopolitics of capitalism and to ground spatial theory in social justice. In the process he engages with overlooked or misrepresented figures in the history of geography, placing them in the context of intellectual history. The presence here of Kant, Von Thünen, Humboldt and Lattimore alongside Marx, Hegel, Heidegger, Darwin, Malthus, Foucault and many others shows the deep roots and significance of geographical thought. At the same time David Harvey's telling observations of current social, environmental and political trends show just how vital that thought is to the understanding of the world as it is and as it might be.

Cover design: Fionna Robson.

Cover illustration: Wassily Kandinsky, Small Worlds VII

© Scottish National Gallery of Modern Art;

ADAGP, Paris and DACS, London 2001.

Edinburgh University Press 22 George Square, Edinburgh Visit our web site on www.eup.ed.ac.uk



Contents

	Preface	vii
	Sources	xi
	PROLOGUE	
1	Reinventing geography: an interview with the editors of New Left Review	3
	Part 1 GEOGRAPHICAL KNOWLEDGES/POLITICAL POWER	
2	What kind of geography for what kind of public policy?	27
3	Population, resources, and the ideology of science	38
4	On countering the Marxian myth - Chicago-style	68
5	Owen Lattimore: a memoire	90
6	On the history and present condition of geography: an historical materialist manifesto	108
7	Capitalism: the factory of fragmentation	121
8	A view from Federal Hill	128
9	Militant particularism and global ambition: the conceptual politics of place, space, and environment in the work of Raymond Williams	158
0	City and justice: social movements in the city	188
	Contract to the Contract Profession Service Services (Contract Services Ser	100
1	Cartographic identities: geographical knowledges under globalization	208

CONTENTS

Part 2 THE CAPITALIST PRODUCTION OF SPACE

12	The geography of capitalist accumulation: a reconstruction of the Marxian theory	237
13	The Marxian theory of the state	267
14	The spatial fix: Hegel, Von Thünen and Marx	284
15	The geopolitics of capitalism	312
16	From managerialism to entrepreneurialism: the transformation in urban governance in late capitalism	345
17	The geography of class power	369
18	The art of rent: globalization and the commodification of culture	394
	Bibliography	412
	Index	423