

Contents

Preface ix *Glossary of Spanish terms etc.* xi

1	A classic form of counter-revolution	I
2	The Vaticanist Gibraltar	41
3	The national arena	68
4	Rivals on the right	94
5	A young man to lead the young	119
6	Traditionalism and the contemporary crisis	141
7	Carlism and fascism	163
8	The politics of counter-revolution	183
9	Preparation for rebellion	207
10	<i>Adveniat Regnum Tuum</i>	228
11	The Fourth Carlist War	251
12	The New State	271
	Epilogue: Carlism in the Spain of Franco	296
	Appendix: The Carlist succession	308
	Notes	313
	Bibliography	362
	Index	387

Index

- accidentalism, -ists, 52, 68ff, 98,
107, 125, 130
- Acción Española, 69, 88, 132f, 146,
155, 289
- Acción Nacional, ix, 51-3, 55,
68-9, 75f, 97, 108; *see also*
Acción Popular
- Acción Popular, ix, 76, 97f, 100f,
106ff, 111
- Acevedos, Conde de, 260
- Action Française, 108, 155
- AET, ix, 76f, 114f, 166, 178, 181,
209, 235, 292
- Agrarian Bloc, A. Party, 58f, 64f,
79, 99, 119, 121, 126f, 198,
200
- agrarian question, 92, 104-5, 186,
194-5, 197f, 232; Carlists and,
25, 79-80, 92, 172, 186, 194-
5, 198, 275
- Aguirre, José Antonio de, 47, 54, 56,
58, 63, 65, 82ff, 232
- Aizpún, Rafael, 53-4, 102, 106n,
187n
- Álava, Carlism in, 106, 120, 127,
185, 232
- Albiñana, Dr José María, 111, 121,
132, 166, 257
- Alcalá Zamora, Niceto, 43, 45f, 52,
66-7, 94, 125, 179, 193, 201f,
205, 228, 232
- Alfonsism, -ists, 42, 51, 53, 64, 76,
86, 88ff, 94, 97f, 106ff, 129,
142, 168, 182, 212, 234f, 238f,
262, 271, 273, 280f, 287, 296;
co-operation with Carlists, 69-70,
76, 85, 87-8, 105, 107ff,
109-10, 126, 132-3, 137, 139,
153f, 202-3, 229-31; Carlist
hostility towards, 134-5; and
Traditionalist ideas, 155-6, 162;
see also Renovación Española
- Alfonso XII, 1, 30
- Alfonso XIII, 1f, 40, 42, 85f, 88,
108f, 131, 153, 156, 200, 230;
and dynastic issue, 70-2, 308, 312
- Alfonso Carlos I (Carlist Pretender),
11, 70ff, 96, 110, 113, 118,
136, 153, 189, 200, 204, 208,
215, 218f, 248, 252, 266, 272f,
301; and Carlist succession,
85-9, 215-17, 230, 308-12;
and Carlist leadership, 137-9
- Alier, Lorenzo, 215
- Alvear, José María, 74, 260
- amnesty, political (1934), 125,
127-8, 132, 220; (1936), 232
- Anarchists, Anarcho-Syndicalists, x,
33, 59, 61, 99, 116ff, 122, 126,
174, 183, 185, 187, 203, 233,
235f, 253, 279
- Andalusia, Carlism in, 42, 54, 56,
74ff, 91, 102-3, 116-8, 125,
134, 138f, 154, 210, 212, 268
- Ansaldo, Juan Antonio, 70, 91, 168,
189, 238, 252
- anti-semitism, 46, 166, 178-81
- Aparisi y Guijarro, Antonio, 20, 22,
27, 156
- Aragon, Carlism in, 14-17
- Arauz de Robles, José María, 122n,
161, 178, 206n, 231, 234, 270,
274, 282f, 286ff, 291f, 302
- Areilza, José María, 287, 289
- Arellano, Luis, 95, 121n, 122n, 123,
126n, 138, 185, 188, 191, 206n,

- 219, 248, 251, 260, 285, 288, 291, 293f, 302; Delegate for Youth, 207, 209f
 arms, importation of, 89, 222-4
 army, 64, 90, 239, 253-4; Carlism and, 29, 38-9, 97, 160, 225ff, 238, 240, 242-50, 265f, 270ff, 276f
 Arraiza, Isidro, 243, 248
 Aunós, Eduardo, 155ff, 159
 Azaña, Manuel, 43, 66f, 78f, 92f, 98f, 103f, 119f, 183, 187, 201, 205, 228f, 232, 239; monarchist campaign against, 192-4, 197
 Aznar, Agustín, 280
- Baleztena, Ignacio, 50, 222, 238, 248, 289
 Baleztena, Joaquín, 50, 222, 238, 246, 248, 289, 293n
 Balmes, Jaime, 20, 29
 banditry, Carlism and, 15-16
 Barba Hernández, Capt. Bartolomé, 226
 Barrau, Enrique, 92, 251, 276
 Barrera, Gen. Emilio, 88, 91, 136-7
 Baselga, Lt-Col. Eduardo, 237, 240
 Basque autonomy, issue of, 24-5, 34-5, 47-50, 57-8, 61-2, 64f, 64n, 68, 81-5, 106, 127, 147-8, 185, 232; Navarre and, 35, 50, 58, 62, 82-4, 105-6
 Basque provinces, Carlism in, 17-19, 34-5, 47, 53, 62, 74, 120, 123, 139, 154, 185, 210, 212; *see also* Basque autonomy; Navarre
 Bau, Joaquín, 122n, 123, 186, 190, 206n, 216, 231, 238, 247, 250n, 272
 Besteiro, Julián, 59-60
 Beunza, Joaquín, 54, 56, 58ff, 65ff, 73, 78, 82, 84, 260
 Bilbao, Esteban, 72f, 77, 85n, 88, 121n, 122n, 190, 193, 204, 207, 215, 293n
 Blanca, Doña (de Borbón), 86, 216, 309, 312
 Burgo, Jaime del, 43, 63, 78, 90f, 134f, 140, 211, 213f, 290
- Cabanellas, Gen. Miguel, 252, 262, 271
 Cabrera, Ramón, 16, 18, 28, 37
 Calvo Sotelo, José, 132, 163, 169, 215, 216, 228, 234, 236, 238, 247; ideas of, 155ff, 159f, 162; and National Bloc, 189-91, 199, 200, 230-1; assassinated, 249
 Campbell, Roy, 258
 Cantalupo, Roberto, 272n, 286n
 Cárcer, Barón de, 92, 108, 122n, 123, 225, 260, 292
 Carlism, nineteenth-century origins, 4-9; social bases, 12-19; ideas, *see* Traditionalism; *see also* Carlist Wars; Carlos V; Carlos VI; Juan III; Carlos VII
 Carlist Wars, 3, 16, 18-19, 28-30, 37
 Carlos V (Pretender), 7-10, 20, 28f, 218
 Carlos VI (Pretender), 9-10, 29
 Carlos VII (Pretender), 10-11, 20-1, 29-32, 36, 38, 40
 Carlos Hugo (de Borbón-Parma), 302, 304-5, 306
 Casares Quiroga, Santiago, 43, 67, 120, 193, 197, 232, 253
 Casas Viejas, 99, 183, 193, 197
 Castilblanco, 78-9, 183
 Castro Albarrán, Aniceto de, 217
 Catalan autonomy, issue of, 24-5, 41-2, 60-1, 80-1, 92, 147-8, 187; attacks on after October 1934, 192-3, 200-1
 Catalonia, Carlism in, 13-17, 32ff, 41-2, 54, 60-1, 74ff, 80-1, 89, 105, 121-2, 139, 154, 186, 210
 Catholic Action, 112, 198
 Catholics, and Second Republic, 43-5, 52; and expansion of Carlism, 75; *see also* Church; Vatican
 Caylà, Tomás, 260
 CEDA, ix, 100-1, 104f, 107, 109ff, 115ff, 119, 121f, 127ff, 132, 144f, 154, 157-8, 161-2, 176, 178, 184f, 191, 193f, 203ff, 212, 214, 232-5, 245, 257, 279f; Carlists and, 101ff, 124ff,

- 129ff, 134, 173, 186-7, 191-2, 194-202 *passim*, 206, 211, 228-9
- Cerralbo, Marqués de, 31-2, 37f, 40, 138
- Chapaprieta, Joaquín, 197, 200ff
- Chicharro, Jaime, 80, 113, 122n, 163; family, 92, 96
- Church, Church-State relations, 44-5, 49, 51, 60f, 65-6, 99-100, 127f, 232, 294, 298; and Carlism, 29, 30 & n, 75, 198-9, 212; *see also* Orders, religious; Vatican
- Civil Guard, 78-9, 99, 252f
- closure of Carlist organizations, 77f, 92, 95, 114, 235, 251
- CNT, *see* Anarchists, Anarcho-Syndicalists
- Comín Sagüés, Jesús, 122n, 124, 159, 188n, 191, 206n, 208, 260, 302
- Communists, 174, 203, 205, 231, 236
- Companys, Lluís, 187
- conspiracies, anti-Republican (1931), 62-4, 69; (1932), 88-91; (1936), 236-50
- Constitution of 1931, 58-9, 64-7; proposed revision of, 69, 100, 122, 124f, 197-8
- Contreras, Fernando, 74, 103, 119, 137, 143, 167, 208, 222
- Contreras, Ramón, 74, 86n
- Cora y Lira, Jesús de, 86
- corporate state, in Carlist thought, 149-53, 160-1, 175, 198, 274-5, 279; *see also* Vázquez de Mella, Juan; Pradera, Víctor; Traditionalism, theory of
- Court of Constitutional Guarantees, 119-20, 186, 193, 197
- Cruzado Español (El)*, dissension of, 86-7, 110, 216, 301, 309
- Cunill, José María, 257
- Danvila, Julio, 70, 85n
- Dávila, Sancho, 280-4 *passim*
- Degrelle, Léon, 145, 163
- Delgado Barreto, Manuel, 112
- deputies, Carlist, 56-8; in Constituent Cortes, 58ff, 64-7; in 1933-5 Cortes, 123-4; in 1936 Cortes, 231-2; *see also* individual deputies
- Dollfuss, Engelbert, 130, 143, 144-5, 163, 165
- Domecq family and firm, 53
- Domingo, Marcelino, 43
- Donoso Cortés, Juan, 20, 156
- DRV, x, 36, 100f, 229
- dynastic settlement, search for, 70-2, 85-7, 217, 301-2
- elections: (before 1931), 32, 34n; electoral system 1931-6, 55n; April 1931 (local), 1-2, 42-3; May 1931 (Navarre), 53-4; June 1931 (Constituent Cortes), 50, 51-7; November 1932 (Catalonia), 105; April 1933 (local), 103, 110, 115 & n; September 1933 (Court of Constitutional Guarantees), 119-20; November 1933 (general), 110, 120-3; February 1936 (general), 202-6, 228
- Eliseda, Marqués de, 132, 168f
- Elizalde, Jesús, 200, 202, 204, 206n, 219, 260, 277, 292, 302
- Escarío, José Luis, 282, 285
- Esparza, Eladio, 280, 292
- Esquerra (Catalana), 42, 60f, 80f, 105, 127, 186, 203
- Estévanez, Francisco, 57, 59, 73, 80, 122n, 126, 195, 206n, 231
- 'Fabio', *see* Ruiz Muñoz, Emilio
- Fal Conde, Manuel, 54, 97, 104, 114, 160, 203f, 206, 217f, 219, 226f, 252, 256, 258, 260, 263f, 272, 279; Andalusian organization, 74, 116ff, 125; and 1932 rising, 92ff; and CEDA, 102f, 126, 130f, 229; political isolationism, 135f, 200, 215; and National Bloc, 189ff, 230f; and fascism, 114, 166f; rise to C. leadership, 137-40; Secretary-General, 183; re-organization of

- Carlism, 207-10, 220-1; view of Carlism, 153-4, 214; Jefe-Delegado, 215; preparations for 1936 rising, 237-50; view of Civil War, 265, 267; war-time leadership, 267-70, 273-4, 276; exiled by Franco, 277-8; and fusion with Falange 281-9; Unification and aftermath, 290f, 293ff; in post-war period, 297, 299, 301f, 304ff.
- Falange, 113-4, 131-2, 170-1, 176ff, 200, 212, 224, 227, 229, 234-5, 242, 249, 254, 257, 261, 263, 273, 276, 278, 279-80, 296, 303, 305; Carlism and, 135, 167-9, 175, 181-2, 196, 235, 238f, 248, 252, 270, 280, 291; *see also* FET; Unification; Primo de Rivera, José Antonio
- Fanjul, Gen. Joaquín, 161, 226-7, 239
- fascism, Carlism and, 111-14, 163-82, 274, 281
- Fascism, Italian, 108, 155, 157; Carlist opinion of, 143f, 167
- Faupel, Wilhelm von, 277, 286n
- Ferdinand VII, 5, 6-9
- FET, x, 289; Carlism and Falangists in, 291-3, 294, 297ff, 300
- Florida, Conde de, 277, 288n, 291, 293n, 302
- Franco, Francisco, 90, 97, 187, 226ff, 239; in Civil War, 253, 255, 262, 270, 285; leadership of Nationalist Spain, 271ff, 276ff, 294; Carlism and, 278-9, 286; and Unification, 281, 284, 287, 288-9, 290-1, 293f; post-war regime of, 297-300, 303f
- Franco, Nicolás, 272, 286
- Gamero del Castillo, Pedro, 282f
- Garcerán, Rafael, 280
- García, Raimundo, 243, 246-7
- Gil Robles, José María, 53, 64, 68f, 76, 98, 100f, 107ff, 122, 125f, 128, 130f, 144, 168, 184, 186f, 193f, 197ff, 201ff, 228f, 233, 235, 249; and monarchist parties, 127, 191-2; and 'tactic', 129, 196, 201f; ideas of, 157-8, 160-1; Minister of War, 196, 226-7; and 1936 conspiracy, 245f, 248
- Giménez Caballero, Ernesto, 112
- Giménez Fernández, Manuel, 187n, 194-6, 203, 229
- Giral, José, 253
- Goded, Gen. Manuel, 226-7
- Goicoechea, Antonio, 69, 76, 88, 98, 107f, 110n, 115, 128, 136-7, 157, 160, 163, 168, 189, 203, 230, 249, 262, 281
- Gómez Pujadas, José María, 70, 85n, 110
- Gómez Rojí, Ricardo, 57, 59, 121, 122n, 126
- González Gregorio, Aurelio, 166, 240, 260, 276
- González Peña, Ramón, 193
- Gortari, Miguel, 54, 102, 106n
- Granell, Juan, 122n, 123, 188n
- Habsburg, Karl Pius of (Pretender 'Carlos VIII'), 216, 301-2, 309, 312
- Hedilla, Manuel, 181, 235, 245, 280, 282, 283n, 285ff, 291
- Herrera, Ángel, 51ff, 98, 100
- Hitler, Adolf, 112, 115, 143, 163ff, 167f
- Huarte, Generoso, 63, 78, 91
- Huelín family, 74, 86n, 260
- imprisonment of Carlism, 62, 77f, 92-3, 95, 96-7, 235; in Civil War, 253
- Integralism, Portuguese, 108, 155
- Integrism, -ists, 11f, 21, 33, 42, 49, 52f, 55, 57, 72-3, 82f, 86f, 133n, 216
- Irene of the Netherlands, Princess, 304
- Isabella II, 9f, 28ff, 230
- Jaime III (Pretender), 11, 36, 40ff, 51, 57, 63, 69ff, 73, 85, 179
- JAP, xi, 131, 161, 163, 171, 188, 199, 203, 224, 229, 235, 257, 279

- Javier I (Pretender), and 1936 conspiracy, 223, 237f, 243, 248ff; Regent, 230, 266ff, 273; and fusion question, 283-9; and Unification, 290, 293f; and post-war period, 299ff; claim to throne, 309, 312
- JONS, xi, 90, 112, 114, 168, 170
- Juan III, *see* Juan Carlos
- Juan de Borbón (son of Alfonso XIII), 70f, 153, 216f, 283, 285, 296, 300ff, 305, 308
- Juan Carlos *or* Juan III (Pretender), 10
- Juan Carlos de Borbón, Prince of Spain, 303, 304, 307
- Junyent, Miguel, 61, 89, 208, 260
- Kemp, Peter, 259
- Kindelán, Gen. Alfredo, 271-2
- Lamamié de Clairac, José María, 53, 56-7, 60, 65, 73f, 76, 93, 109, 121f, 122n, 124, 126, 133, 137f, 166, 189-90, 203, 206n, 207, 215, 229-30, 231, 238, 269, 278, 283, 287f, 291, 293; and agrarian problems, 65, 79, 170, 195; and Catalan autonomy, 81; and CEDA, 101, 103, 129-30, 187, 191-2; and Republic's religious policy, 66, 78, 104
- Largo Caballero, Francisco, 43, 46, 59, 183, 205, 233, 236
- Larramendi, Hernando, 55, 110, 215, 219
- leadership, Carlist, 43, 57, 74, 110, 133-4, 137-40, 215, 273, 277ff, 291, 299
- Ledesma Ramos, Ramiro, 90, 112, 114, 132, 167ff, 177f, 261, 279
- Left Republicans, 98, 119, 122, 203
- Leizaola, Jesús María, 64-5
- Leo XIII, 21, 25, 36, 65, 194-5
- Lerroux, Alejandro, 43, 65, 104, 193, 197, 226; in government, 120, 125, 129, 184, 187, 200; and CEDA, 124, 126ff, 191, 196, 201; and Straperlo scandal, 201; Carlist view of, 120, 142, 198, 202
- Levant, Carlism in, 14-17, 36, 54, 56, 74, 139, 154, 210
- Liberal Monarchy, 1ff, 30, 32f, 38ff
- Lizarza, Antonio, 136, 222-3, 237, 247ff
- Lliga Catalana, xi, 34, 54, 105, 121, 204, 257
- Los Ríos, Fernando de, 43, 46, 179
- Lucía Lucía, Luis, 36, 100, 105n, 108, 157, 198, 202f, 229
- Macià, Francesc, 42, 81, 187
- Maeztu, Ramiro de, 123, 156, 159, 200
- Maíz, B. Félix, 238, 240, 247n, 249
- Marañón, Gregorio, 233, 285
- María de les Nieves (de Braganza), 72, 89
- Martínez Barrio, Diego, 43, 120, 125, 253
- Martínez Berasáin, José, 238, 246, 248, 268, 270, 283, 287f
- Martínez Morentín, Javier, 121n, 122n, 124, 188, 206n, 288
- Martínez Pinillos, Miguel, 122n, 123
- Martínez Rubio, Ginés, 117, 122n, 123-4, 126n, 171-2, 174f, 185, 204, 206n
- Martínez de Velasco, José, 58, 126, 128
- Maura, Antonio, 27, 37, 195
- Maura, Miguel, 43, 45f, 48, 52, 52, 66, 179
- Melgar, Francisco de, 165
- Mella, Juan Vázquez de, *see* Vázquez de Mella, Juan
- Mellism, -ists, 11-12, 49, 57, 72-3
- Menéndez, Teodomiro, 193
- Menéndez Pelayo, Marcelino, 27, 154
- Mola, Gen. Emilio, 239-40; conspiracy of 1936, 242-50; in Civil War, 251f, 254, 262f, 268, 270ff, 276
- Molina, Emigdio, 180, 199
- monarchy, role in Carlist thought, 22-3, 148-50, 305
- moral climate, Carlism and, 201-2, 211

- Muslera, Gen. Mario, 237, 240
 Mussolini, Benito, 111, 136-7, 153, 163f, 167f
- National Bloc, 189-92, 199-200, 204, 215f, 230f, 231n
- Navarre, Carlism in, 17-19, 34-5, 47, 50, 53-4, 62, 73f, 82-4, 90, 102, 105, 120f, 123, 134-5, 139, 172-5, 185, 210, 212, 220f, 237, 238-9, 246-50, 256, 259, 264, 268-9, 270, 280, 295, 298
- Nazism, 143-4, 160, 164-6, 168
- Niubò, Llanas de, 179-81
- Nocedal, Cándido, 20, 21-2, 27, 29, 31, 37, 156
- Nocedal, Ramón, 11, 21, 73
- Olazábal, Juan, 49, 62, 73, 82, 133n, 260
- Olazábal, Rafael, 89, 110, 136-7, 238, 302
- opposition, Carlist (to Franco regime), 304-7
- Orders, religious, 66, 78, 99-100, 103-4, 269
- Oreja, Marcelino, 56, 82ff, 121n, 122n, 123, 167, 218; assassination, 188
- Oreja, Ricardo, 204
- organization, Carlist, 31-2, 73-6, 115, 116-8, 133-4, 138-9; re-organization 1934-5, 200, 207-15; re-organization during Civil War, 269-70
- Orgaz, Gen. Luis, 63, 69, 239, 271
- Oriol, José Luis de, 53f, 55n, 56, 58, 73f, 82ff, 121n, 122n, 123, 127, 133, 137, 206n, 222f, 232, 237-8, 243-4, 246, 292, 293n, 319
- Oriol, José María de, 282
- Ossorio y Gallardo, Ángel, 59
- Oyarzun, Román, 281-2
- Palomino, Juan José, 92, 96, 122n, 123, 191; family, 53; firm (Palomino-Vergara), 211
- Pemán, José María, 108, 156f, 159, 285
- Pérez Madrigal, Joaquín, 251
- Persian Manifesto (1814), Persians, 6-7, 8, 20, 29
- Pidal, Alejandro, 31, 130
- PNE, xi, 111, 113, 132; merges with Carlism, 257; *see also* Albiñana, Dr José María
- PNV, xi, 24, 47f, 50, 53, 68, 81ff, 105ff, 115, 121, 127, 185f, 205, 257, 264
- Popular Front, 203f, 206, 228, 232
- populism (of Carlists and Falange), 177, 306
- Portela Valladares, Manuel, 202, 205, 228
- Pradera, Víctor, 36f, 39-40, 72-3, 88, 125f, 133, 138, 205, 216, 297, 305; and Acción Española, 69, 88, 132; and Basque autonomy, 49, 82, 84, 127, 147-8; on Court of Constitutional Guarantees, 120, 186; and National Bloc, 189-90, 199; and fascism, 167; ideas of, 145-53, 156ff, 175; violent death of, 260-1
- press, Carlist, 62, 64, 67, 70, 78, 94f, 141-2, 207, 209
- Prieto, Indalecio, 43, 47, 49, 55, 62, 77, 106, 170, 184f, 229, 232f
- Primo de Rivera, José Antonio, 112, 131f, 198, 215, 249, 279, 290, 299; founds Falange, 113-14; ideas of, 167-70, 176-8; imprisoned, 234; and 1936 conspiracy, 238, 242, 244; executed, 261
- Primo de Rivera, Miguel, 1, 27, 32, 36, 39-40, 41, 132, 155, 168, 179, 253, 297
- PSP, xi, 36, 53, 194
- Queipo de Llano, Gen. Gonzalo, 231-2, 259, 268, 270f
- Quintanar, Marqués de, 69
- Rada, Ricardo, 204, 220, 227, 237, 249, 260, 292
- Radical Party, Radicals, 43, 65, 98f,

- 103ff, 119f, 122, 124ff, 128f, 184f, 187, 192, 195ff, 201, 204, 252
- Ramírez Sinués, J., 122n, 123, 188n, 260
- Redondo, Luis, 92, 96, 238, 240, 251; column, 255, 257
- Redondo, Onésimo, 90, 112, 168f, 178, 261, 279
- Renovación Española, 108-11, 115, 122, 127, 131, 135, 137, 139, 161, 173, 178, 200, 204, 213f, 224, 231, 257, 289; and fascism, 114f, 131-2, 155, 157ff, 160, 176; *see also* Alfonsism, -ists
- repression in Civil War, 260-2
- Requejo, Jesús, 206n, 260
- Requeté, xii, 39, 63f, 76, 78, 90f, 97, 135, 166, 178, 181, 202, 204, 208ff., 211, 213ff, 223f, 224n, 227, 237, 239-40, 241, 244, 246, 248ff; pre-Civil War preparation of, 219-22; in Civil War, 251-5, 265, 269, 273, 275ff, 278f, 292, 294; war-time expansion and character of, 256-60, 261
- Resa, José María, 252-3
- rising, 10 August 1932, 88-92; aftermath, 92-5 *passim*, 98
- rising, October 1934, 187-9
- rising, Carlist, plans for (1936), 240-1
- rising, July 1936, 251-4
- Rodezno, Conde de, 50, 54, 56, 66, 81, 89n, 95, 97, 122n, 128, 130, 143, 159, 164, 185, 188, 205, 206n, 207, 215f, 219, 228f, 231, 249, 251, 260, 269, 273, 293n; and Acción Española, 69, 88; and Acción Nacional (Acción Popular), 52, 68; and Alfonsism, 70, 85ff, 89, 107, 109, 134, 137; and National Bloc, 189ff, 231; and Basque autonomy, 58, 65, 82, 85; and CEDA, 102-3, 126, 129, 196; agrarian interests of, 81, 92, 170, 195; leadership of Carlism, 73-4, 110, 121, 133f, 136ff; view of Carlism, 153-4; and 1936 rising, 238, 244, 246-7; war-time political revival of, 277, 282, 294; view of Civil War, 266; and fusion with Falange, 283ff, 286, 288-9; and FET, 291, 293, 296; Minister of Justice, 294; in post-war period, 299-303
- Roma, Juan María, 73
- Romanones, Conde de, 85
- Rome, monarchist mission to, 136-7, 214, 222
- Ruiz de Alda, Julio, 113f, 167, 261, 279
- Ruiz Muñoz, Emilio *alias* 'Fabio', 165, 201, 219
- Sáenz, Lorenzo, 73, 86-7
- Sáinz Rodríguez, Pedro, 76, 88, 107f, 131f, 157, 189, 287, 294
- Salamanca, Carlism in, 101-2, 191-2
- Salaverría, Rafael Díaz-Aguado de, 122n, 219
- Salazar Alonso, Rafael, 126
- Samper, Ricardo, 129, 184, 186
- Sangarrén, Barón de, 207
- Sangenís, Casimiro, 122n, 186, 260
- Sanjurjo, Gen. José, 1932 rising, 88, 90f, 94-5, 98, 227; and Carlists, 97, 221-2; and 1936 conspiracy, 240-4, 247, 249-50; killed, 250
- Santa Cara, Marqués de, 180-1, 190
- Sanz de Lerín, Eugenio, 63, 90ff scandals (1935), 201-2
- Segura, Pedro, Cardinal-Archbishop of Toledo, 44f, 60
- Senante, Manuel, 52, 67, 73, 76, 85n, 97, 122n, 124n, 133n, 137, 208, 215
- Serrano Suárez, Ramón, 235, 285, 290-1, 294, 297, 300
- social-Catholicism, Carlism and, 25-6, 35-6, 80, 100, 104, 126, 194-5, 306
- social problems, Carlism and, 25-7, 171-5 *passim*; *see also* agrarian question; working class, Carlism and
- Socialists, Socialist Party, 41, 46,

- 59, 65, 77, 98f, 114, 119, 122, 128f, 174, 183ff, 186f, 193, 203, 205, 231, 233, 236, 279; in Basque-Navarrese region, 81, 83, 106; British Socialism, Carlist view of, 142; Austrian Socialism, 143
- Solchaga, Gen. José, 255
- Soto Oriol, Fernando de, 167
- succession, Carlist, 4, 11, 70-2, 85-6, 110, 215-17, 230, 308-12
- Tarduchy, Emilio, 196, 226-7
- Tedeschini, Mgr Federico (Papal Nuncio), 36, 44f, 52, 101
- Tejera, Domingo, 52, 91, 122n, 123, 174, 180-1, 187, 188n, 194, 208, 217
- Tellería, Agustín, 122n, 223
- Temporary Committees, 48f, 61f, 68, 81, 103, 106, 237
- Toledo, Romualdo, 122n, 158, 191, 211, 272, 293n
- Traditionalism, theory of, 20-7, 145-53
- UGT, xii, 33, 41, 117, 174, 183f
- Unification of Carlists and Falange, 281-2; negotiations for, 282-5, 285-7; Carlist crisis over, 286-9; Decree of Unification, 289-90; Carlist reactions to Decree, 290-5, 299, 303
- Urquijo, Julio de, 56, 63, 84
- Úrraca Pastor, María Rosa, 76, 99, 122n, 212, 280, 292, 293n
- Utrilla, Alejandro, 222, 237, 249, 255, 260
- Valiente, José María, 131, 199, 204, 206n, 269, 278, 283, 286, 290-1, 292, 293-4
- Vallellano, Conde de, 76, 85n, 88, 262
- Varela, Gen. José Enrique, 128, 226-7; joins Carlists, 96-7; and military organization of Carlism, 136; 219-22; and 1936 conspiracy, 238f, 241f; in Civil War, 255, 270; Minister of War, 300
- Vatican, 30, 52, 101
- Vázquez de Mella, Juan, 11-12, 31ff, 35-40 *passim*, 43, 72-3, 80, 88, 96, 155ff, 164, 280, 297, 305; political thought of, 21-7; compared with Pradera (q.v.), 145-50 *passim*
- Vegas Latapié, Eugenio, 69, 155ff, 159
- Villa Cisneros, 92, 96
- Villores, Marqués de, 40, 57, 67, 73f, 89, 159
- violence during Second Republic, 50, 59, 77, 92, 115f, 233-5; by Carlists, 77, 115
- war-aims, of army, 262-3; of Carlists, 263-7
- women, role as seen by Carlists, 76, 212
- working class, Carlism and, 13n, 26f, 33, 117-18, 124, 173-4, 213
- Youth, Carlist, 116, 129, 134-5, 154, 171, 172-5, 176ff, 181, 208ff, 214, 220, 250
- Yzurdiaga, Fermín, 280, 282, 292
- Zaldívar, José María, 292
- Zamanillo, José Luis, 122n, 123, 138, 181, 202, 223, 227, 235, 237, 238, 252, 260, 265, 266-7, 269f, 273, 276, 279f, 286, 288, 291; Delegate of Requeté, 207, 210, 219, 220-1; role in 1936 conspiracy, 244-5, 248
- Zumalacárregui, Tomás de, 18, 37, 218