Volume 70 Number 1 January 2017

CONTENTS

Articles

- 1 'Public Foreplay' or Programmes for Government? The Content of the 2015 Party Manifestos Nicholas Allen and Judith Bara
- 22 Disruptive, Dynamic and Democratic? Ten Years of FOI in the UK Ben Worthy and Robert Hazell
- 43 The Complementarity Advantage: Parties, Representativeness and Newcomers' Access to Power *Karen Celis and Silvia Erzeel*
- 62 Party Gate-Keeping and Women's Appointment to Parliamentary Committees: Evidence from the Italian Case Pamela Pansardi and Michelangelo Vercesi
- 84 An Intra-Party Democracy Index: Theory, Design and A Demonstration Gideon Rahat and Assaf Shapira
- 111 Substantive Religious Representation in the UK Parliament: Examining Parliamentary Questions for Written Answers, 1997–2012 *Ekaterina Kolpinskaya*
- 132 Petitioning the German Bundestag: Political Equality and the Role of the Internet Tobias Escher and Ulrich Riehm
- 155 Ethnography of Parliament: Finding Culture and Politics Entangled in the Commons and the Lords *Emma Crewe*
- 173 The Alternative Externalisation Strategy, Operational Independence and the Bank of England *Peter Burnham*