## **CONTENTS**

## Introduction 1 Interrelationships of the Ocean 1 Population Impacts on Coastal Ecology and the Open Ocean 2 Rational Use of Technology 3 **History of Oceanography** The Concept of Geography Develops 5 Early History | The Middle Ages | Age of Discovery The Search to Increase Scientific Knowledge of the Oceans Captain James Cook | Matthew Fontaine Maury | Charles Darwin | The Rosses-Sounders of the Deep | Edward Forbes | The Challenger Expedition | Fridtjof Nansen 20th Century Oceanography 13 Voyage of the *Meteor* | Oceanography in the United States Law of the Sea 18 Summary 22 The Origin of the Earth, Its Oceans, and Life in the Oceans 25 The Universe We See 25 Origin of the Earth 26 Origin of the Atmosphere and Oceans The Atmosphere Forms | The Oceans Evolve The Chemical Balance Sheet **Excess Volatiles**

Development of the Oceans and Their Basins

Life Forms in the Ocean	31	5	
Carbon—The Organizer of Life   Plants and Animals Evolve		Marine Sediments 83	
	2/1	Sediment Texture   Sediment Transport	
Summary	34	Composition of Marine Sediment	85
		Lithogenous Sediment   Biogenous Sediment   Hydrogenous Sediment   Cosmogenous Sediment   Types of Marine Sedimentary Deposits	
3		Sediments of the Continental Margin (Neritic Sediments)	9(
Marine Provinces 39		Turbidites   Glacial Deposits   Carbonate	
Isostasy	39	Deposits	
Techniques of Determining Bathymetry	41	Sediments of the Deep-Ocean Basins (Oceanic Sediments)	
Continental Margin	41		
Continental Shelf   Continental Slope		Abyssal Clay   Oozes	
Submarine Canyons   Turbidity Currents		Distribution of Oceanic Sediment	94
Continental Rise		Fecal Pellets	
Deep-Ocean Basin	50	Summary	90
Abyssal Plains   Trenches   Oceanic Ridges and Rises   Volcanic Features   Fracture Zones			
Summary	52	6	
Soft to Jacobs in county bloods in the colors of the color		The Nature of Water 101	
		Solvent Properties of Water	102
		Thermal Properties of Water	102
4		Heat Capacity   Freezing and Boiling Points of Water   Latent Heats of Melting and Vaporization	
The Origin of Ocean Basins:		Surface Tension	106
<b>Global Plate Tectonics</b> 57		Water Density	108
Development of the Theory	58	Salinity of Ocean Water	
Continental Jigsaw		Salinity and Density	
Continental Geology	58	Residence Time	111
The Fossil Record   Radioactive Dating		GEOSECS	113
Ancient Life and Climates   Laurasia and Gondwanaland   Continental Magnetism   Apparent Polar Wandering   Magnetic		Summary	114
Polarity Reversals		_	
Marine Geology	64	Air Con Interaction 117	
Paleomagnetism   Sea-Floor Spreading	-	Air-Sea Interaction 117	
Plate Boundaries	67	Physical Properties of Ocean Water	117
Constructive Boundaries   Destructive Boundaries   Shear Boundaries		Light   Density   Sound Solar Energy	121
Intraplate Features	72	Distribution of Solar Energy   Heat	
Metallic Ores and Plate Tectonics		Balance of the Earth   Coriolis Effect	
Summary	79	Heat Budget of the World Ocean	126

The Oceans, Weather, and Climate	126	Dynamical Theory of Tides	191	
Climate Patterns in the Oceans   Sea Ice   Icebergs		Types of Tides   Tides in Narrow Bays   Tides in Rivers	name,	
Renewable Sources of Energy	131	Tides as a Source of Power		
Summary	133	Summary	198	
8		11		
Ocean Circulation 139		The Shore 203		
Horizontal Circulation	139	General Description of the Coastal Region	203	
Ekman Spiral   Geostrophic Currents   Westward Intensification		Erosional Shore Features   Depositional Shore Features	203	
Antarctic Circulation	143	Changing Levels of the Shoreline	209	
Atlantic Ocean Circulation Surface Circulation	144	Tectonic and Isostatic Movements   Eustatic Movements		
Pacific Ocean Circulation	146	The United States Coasts	211	
Indian Ocean Circulation	146	The Gulf Coast   The Atlantic Coast		
Vertical Circulation	147	The Pacific Coast		
Wind-Induced Circulation   Thermohaline		Effect of Artificial Structures	215	
Circulation   Research in Ocean Circulation   Power from Winds and Currents		Summary	219	
Summary	156	12		
nenes and Manua Biology 41 100		The Coastal Ocean 223		
9		General Conditions	223	
Waves 161		Salinity   Temperature   Coast Currents		
Wave Characteristics	162	Estuaries	225	
Deep-Water Waves   Shallow-Water Waves   Transitional Waves		Origin of Estuaries   Water Mixing in Estuaries		
Wind-Generated Waves	164	Wetlands	227	
	104	wettands	227	
Sea   Swell   Surf   Wave Refraction	104	Lagoons	230	
Sea   Swell   Surf   Wave Refraction   Wave Reflection   Storm Surge	104			
	173	Lagoons		
Wave Reflection   Storm Surge		Lagoons Laguna Madre	230	
Wave Reflection   Storm Surge Tsunami	173	Lagoons  Laguna Madre  Mediterranean Sea	230 231	
Wave Reflection   Storm Surge Tsunami Internal Waves	173	Lagoons  Laguna Madre  Mediterranean Sea  Summary	230 231	
Wave Reflection   Storm Surge Tsunami Internal Waves Power from the Waves	173 176	Lagoons Laguna Madre Mediterranean Sea Summary	230 231	
Wave Reflection   Storm Surge Tsunami Internal Waves Power from the Waves	173 176	Lagoons Laguna Madre Mediterranean Sea Summary  13 The Marine Habitat 235	230 231 232	
Wave Reflection   Storm Surge Tsunami Internal Waves Power from the Waves Summary	173 176	Lagoons Laguna Madre Mediterranean Sea Summary  13 The Marine Habitat 235 General Conditions	230 231	
Wave Reflection   Storm Surge Tsunami Internal Waves Power from the Waves Summary	173 176	Lagoons Laguna Madre Mediterranean Sea Summary  13 The Marine Habitat 235	230 231 232	
Wave Reflection   Storm Surge Tsunami Internal Waves Power from the Waves Summary  10 Tides 183	173 176 178	Lagoons Laguna Madre Mediterranean Sea Summary  13 The Marine Habitat 235  General Conditions Support   Effects of Salinity   Availability of Nutrients   Availability of Solar Radiation   Margins of the Continents	230 231 232	
Wave Reflection   Storm Surge Tsunami Internal Waves Power from the Waves Summary  10 Tides 183 Tide-Generating Forces	173 176 178	Lagons Laguna Madre Mediterranean Sea Summary  13 The Marine Habitat 235  General Conditions Support   Effects of Salinity   Availability of Nutrients   Availability of Solar Radiation   Margins of the Continents   Water Color and Life in the Oceans   Size	230 231 232	
Wave Reflection   Storm Surge Tsunami Internal Waves Power from the Waves Summary  10 Tides 183  Tide-Generating Forces Law of Gravitation Equilibrium Theory of Tides The Rotating Earth   Combined Effects of	173 176 178	Lagons Laguna Madre Mediterranean Sea Summary  13 The Marine Habitat 235  General Conditions Support   Effects of Salinity   Availability of Nutrients   Availability of Solar Radiation   Margins of the Continents   Water Color and Life in the Oceans   Size   Viscosity   Temperature	230 231 232 235	
Wave Reflection   Storm Surge Tsunami Internal Waves Power from the Waves Summary  10 Tides 183  Tide-Generating Forces Law of Gravitation Equilibrium Theory of Tides	173 176 178	Lagons Laguna Madre Mediterranean Sea Summary  13 The Marine Habitat 235  General Conditions Support   Effects of Salinity   Availability of Nutrients   Availability of Solar Radiation   Margins of the Continents   Water Color and Life in the Oceans   Size	230 231 232	

Plankton   Nekton   Benthos  Summary  Animals of the Benthic Environment  252  303	
Rocky Shores Supralittoral (Spray) Zone	303
Sediment-Covered Shore  The Sediment   Life in the Sediment   The Sandy Beach   The Mud Flat	310
Biological Productivity—Energy Transfer  257  The Sandy Beach   The Mud Flat  The Shallow Offshore Ocean Floor	316
Taxonomic Classification 257 The Rocky Bottom (Sublittoral)   Coral Reefs   Sediment-Covered Bottom	
Macroscopic Plants  Phaeophyta (Brown Algae)   Chlorophyta  Deep-Ocean Floor  The Physical Environment   The Deep	321
(Green Algae)   Rhodophyta (Red Algae)   The Physical Environment   The Deep Fauna	nursily.
Microscopic Plants 259 Summary	326
Chrysophyta (Golden Algae)   Pyrrophyta (Dinoflagellate Algae)   17	
Primary Productivity 262 Food from the Sea 331	
Photosynthetic Productivity   Distribution of Productivity   Temperature Stratification and Nutrient Supply   Chemosynthetic Productivity   Temperature Stratification and Nutrient Supply   Chemosynthetic   Early History of Fisheries Assessment and Management in the United States	331
Energy Transfer  Marine Ecosystem   Energy Flow   Composition of Organic Matter   Biogeochemical Cycling  Fisheries and Marine Biology   The Ecosystem Approach to Fishery Assessment   Upwelling and Fisheries   A Global Approach to the Study of Upwelling Ecology   The Peruvian Anomaly   New	
Trophic Levels and Biomass Pyramids  Trophic Levels   Transfer Efficiency   Biomass Pyramid  Trophic Levels   Transfer Efficiency   Ecology   Fishermen and Marine Science   The Future of Fisheries Management   Regulation	
Summary 277 The Peruvian Anchoveta Fishery	340
Physical Conditions   Biological Conditions   A Natural Hazard   An Artificial Hazard	Way Tayugat
15 Mariculture	342
Animals of the Pelagic Environment 281 Algae   Bivalves   Crustaceans   Fish	
Staying Above the Ocean Floor 281 What Lies Ahead?	344
Gas Containers   Floating Forms   Summary Swimming Forms   Modifications	345
Associated with Swimming Behavior  Marine Mammals  289  Marine Pollution 349	
Cetaceans	
Group Behavior  Capacity of the Oceans for Accepting Society's  Wastes	349
Schooling   Migration Predicting the Effects of Pollution on Marine	350

Marine Pollution Control in the United States	350	VI Taxonomic Classification of Common
Areas of Concern	352	Marine Organisms
Plastics   Petroleum   Sewage   Radioactive Waste   Halogenated Hydrocarbons (DDT and PCBs)   Mercury		Glossary 373 Index 389
International Efforts to Protect the Marine		Index 389
Environment	361	Color Plates
Summary	361	Introductory Overview (plates 1–8) Following page xvi
Appendixes		Marine Geology (plates 9–14) Following page 64
I Scientific Notation	365	Physical Oceanography (plates 15–22) Following page 128 Marine Biology (plates 23–29) Following page 320
II The Metric System and Conversion Factors	366	
III Periodic Table of the Elements	367	
IV The Geologic Time Table	368	
V The Phylogenetic Tree	369	