

# Contents

## Preface IX

<b>1</b>	<b>Nanomaterials: An Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Nanomaterials and Nanocomposites</b>	<b>5</b>
2.1	Introduction	5
2.2	Elementary Consequences of Small Particle Size	12
2.2.1	Surface of Nanoparticles	12
2.2.2	Thermal Phenomena	13
2.2.3	Diffusion Scaling Law	14
2.2.4	Scaling of Vibrations	20
	References	22
<b>3</b>	<b>Surfaces in Nanomaterials</b>	<b>23</b>
3.1	General Considerations	23
3.2	Surface Energy	25
3.3	Some Technical Consequences of Surface Energy	36
	References	42
<b>4</b>	<b>Gas-Phase Synthesis of Nanoparticles</b>	<b>45</b>
4.1	Fundamental Considerations	45
4.2	Inert Gas Condensation Process	56
4.3	Physical and Chemical Vapor Synthesis Processes	57
4.4	Laser Ablation Process	60
4.5	Radio- and Microwave Plasma Processes	64
4.6	Flame Aerosol Process	72
4.7	Synthesis of Coated Particles	82
	References	87
<b>5</b>	<b>Nanotubes, Nanorods, and Nanoplates</b>	<b>89</b>
5.1	General Considerations	89
5.1.1	Conditions for the Formation of Rods and Plates	93
5.1.2	Layered Structures	94

5.1.3	One-Dimensional Crystals	95
5.2	Nanostructures Related to Compounds with Layered Structures	98
5.2.1	Carbon Nanotubes and Graphene	98
5.2.2	Nanotubes and Nanorods from Materials other than Carbon	109
5.2.3	Synthesis of Nanotubes and Nanorods	113
	References	120
<b>6</b>	<b>Nanofluids</b>	<b>123</b>
6.1	Definition	123
6.2	Nanofluids for Improved Heat Transfer	123
6.3	Ferrofluids	127
6.3.1	General Considerations	127
6.3.2	Properties of Ferrofluids	127
6.3.3	Applications of Ferrofluids	129
	References	133
<b>7</b>	<b>Phase Transformations of Nanoparticles</b>	<b>135</b>
7.1	Thermodynamics of Nanoparticles	135
7.2	Heat Capacity of Nanoparticles	136
7.3	Phase Transformations of Nanoparticles	139
7.4	Phase Transformation and Coagulation	148
7.5	Structures of Nanoparticles	149
7.6	A Closer Look at Nanoparticle Melting	153
7.7	Structural Fluctuations	159
	References	165
<b>8</b>	<b>Magnetic Properties of Nanoparticles</b>	<b>167</b>
8.1	Magnetic Materials	167
8.2	Superparamagnetic Materials	171
8.3	Susceptibility and Related Phenomena in Superparamagnets	184
8.4	Applications of Superparamagnetic Materials	191
8.5	Exchange-Coupled Magnetic Nanoparticles	196
	References	203
<b>9</b>	<b>Optical Properties of Nanoparticles</b>	<b>205</b>
9.1	General Remarks	205
9.2	Adjustment of the Index of Refraction	205
9.3	Optical Properties Related to Quantum Confinement	209
9.4	Quantum Dots and Other Lumophores	223
9.5	Metallic and Semiconducting Nanoparticles Isolated and in Transparent Matrices	231
9.6	Special Luminescent Nanocomposites	243
9.7	Electroluminescence	250
9.8	Photochromic and Electrochromic Materials	257
9.8.1	General Considerations	257

9.8.2	Photochromic Materials	257
9.8.3	Electrochromic Materials	259
9.9	Materials for Combined Magnetic and Optic Applications	261
	References	267
<b>10</b>	<b>Electrical Properties of Nanoparticles</b>	<b>269</b>
10.1	Fundamentals of Electrical Conductivity in Nanotubes and Nanorods	269
10.2	Nanotubes	278
10.3	Photoconductivity of Nanorods	284
10.4	Electrical Conductivity of Nanocomposites	288
	References	296
<b>11</b>	<b>Mechanical Properties of Nanoparticles</b>	<b>299</b>
11.1	General Considerations	299
11.2	Bulk Metallic and Ceramic Materials	302
11.2.1	Influence of Porosity	302
11.2.2	Influence of Grain Size	304
11.2.3	Superplasticity	317
11.3	Filled Polymer Composites	319
11.3.1	Particle-Filled Polymers	319
11.3.2	Polymer-Based Nanocomposites Filled with Platelets	323
11.3.3	Carbon Nanotube- and Graphene-Based Composites	329
	References	333
<b>12</b>	<b>Characterization of Nanomaterials</b>	<b>335</b>
12.1	General Remarks	335
12.2	Global Methods for Characterization	335
12.2.1	Specific Surface Area	335
12.3	X-Ray and Electron Diffraction	341
12.4	Electron Microscopy	349
12.4.1	General Considerations	349
12.4.2	Interaction of the Electron Beam and Specimen	353
12.4.3	Localized Chemical Analysis in the Electron Microscope	358
12.4.4	Scanning Transmission Electron Microscopy Using a High-Angle Annular Dark-Field Detector	365
	References	367
	<b>Index</b>	<b>369</b>