

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface v
 World Map xx

PART ONE

THE SCIENCE OF CULTURE

Chapter 1: Anthropology:

A Definition 3

The Breadth of

Anthropology 4

The Holistic

Perspective 5

Breadth in Time

and Space 5

History of Anthropology 5

The Prescientific Period ... 5

The Evolutionary Period.. 6

The Empiricist Period..... 6

The Functionalist Period 8

The Period of

Specialization..... 9

Methods of Anthropological

Research 10

Fieldwork 10

Participant

Observation11

The Fieldwork Experience:

A Case Study...13

Cross-Cultural

Comparison..... 15

Kinds of Anthropology 17

Academic Anthropology 17

Recreating Stone Tools to

Learn the Ancient Makers'

Ways..18

Applied and Practicing

Anthropology 20

Steven Sims,

Archaeologist21

Anthropological Approaches

to Explaining

Culture 22

Anthropology as

Humanistic

Interpretation..... 22

Trish Clay, Practicing

Anthropologist..23

Anthropology as Scientific

Explanation..... 27

Practical Reasons for

Dobuan Paranoia 32

Chapter Summary 34

Annotated Readings..... 34

Chapter 2: Culture 37

Culture38

Where Suburban Tribes

Gather for Sand and Surf..... 39

Ideology.....40

Ideological

Communication.....41

Beliefs.....42

Feelings.....43

The Kwakiutl, Zuñi, and

Doubans Today 45

Cultural Change48

Ideal and Real Culture

among the Traditional Zuñi ... 49

Cultural Differences50

Intercultural Influences ..50

Ethnocentrism50

Cultural Relativism51

The Kwakiutl Potlatch:

A Reaction to European

Contact?52

Viewpoints about Culture55

Diversity in

Conceptualizing

Culture55

<i>The Unity and Diversity of Cultures</i> 56	<i>Chapter Summary</i>81	<i>Chapter 5: Gender and Culture</i>107
<i>Culture Shock</i> 56	<i>Annotated Readings</i>81	<i>Sex and Gender</i>108
<hr/>		<i>Sexual Differences</i>108
<i>Doing Fieldwork among the Yanomamö</i>57	<i>Chapter 4: The Life Cycle</i>83	<i>Gender</i>109
<hr/>	<i>The Life Cycle</i>84	<i>Diversity in Male and Female Roles</i>109
<i>Chapter Summary</i> 58	<i>Rites of Passage</i> 84	<i>Socialization of Gender Differences</i>109
<i>Annotated Readings</i> 59	<i>Pregnancy, Childbirth, and Naming</i> 84	<hr/>
<hr/>	<hr/>	<i>Male and Female Roles in Iran</i> 110
<i>Chapter 3: Social Organization, Biology, and Culture</i> 61	<i>Conception without Sex in the Trobriand Islanders' Ideology</i> ... 86	<hr/>
<i>Organizational Patterns</i> 62	<i>Nisa's First Labor</i> 90	<i>Common Patterns in Division of Labor</i> 111
<i>Groups</i> 62	<i>Roman Catholic Baptism</i> 91	<i>Gender Roles and Subsistence</i>112
<i>Statuses and Roles</i> 63	<hr/>	<i>Third and Fourth Genders</i> ... 113
<i>Division of Labor</i> 64	<i>Enculturation, Childhood, and Adolescence</i>92	<i>The Berdache</i>113
<i>Rank</i> 64	<hr/>	<i>The Hijra</i>114
<i>Contextual Cues</i> 65	<i>France Fights Female Genital Mutilation by African Immigrants</i>96	<i>The Transvestite</i>114
<hr/>	<hr/>	<i>Gender, Power, and Honor</i> ... 114
<i>Caste in India</i>66	<i>Courtship in Samoa</i> 97	<i>Gender Stratification</i>115
<hr/>	<hr/>	<i>Gender in Patrilineal Societies</i>116
<i>Master Statuses</i> 67	<i>Courtship and Marriage</i> 98	<hr/>
<hr/>	<i>Parenthood</i>100	<i>Women and Law in the Victorian United States</i> ... 117
<i>An American Master Status</i> 68	<i>Divorce</i>101	<hr/>
<hr/>	<i>Old Age</i>101	<i>Sexual Equality in Vanatinai Society</i> 118
<i>Biological Traits and Social Statuses</i> 69	<i>Death</i>101	<hr/>
<i>Biology and Socially Learned Roles</i> 69	<hr/>	<i>Male Dominance</i>118
<hr/>	<i>The Mapuche Death and Burial Ritual</i> ... 103	<i>Gender in Matrilineal Societies</i>119
<i>At the Racial Dividing Line</i>72	<hr/>	<i>Matrifocality</i>119
<i>Race, Cultural Ability, and Intelligence</i> 76	<i>Chapter Summary</i> 104	
<hr/>	<i>Annotated Readings</i> 105	
<i>The Ellis Island Project: A Study in the Misuse of Intelligence Tests</i> 78	<hr/>	

<i>The Causes of Gender Inequality</i> 120	<i>Cultural and Natural Areas</i> 134	<i>Chapter 7: Cultural Evolution and the Contemporary World</i> 159
Gender and Religion 122	Natural Environments 134	The Process of Change.....160
Gender Symbolism 122	Carrying Capacity..... 137	Cultural Dynamics160
Gender in the Religious Institution..... 123	Biological and Cultural Adaptation..... 137	Interrelationships among Technology, Social Organization, and Ideology162
<i>Sex-Based Persecution as a Basis for Asylum in the United States</i> ...124	Subsistence Adaptations and the Environment ... 138	Cultural Evolutionary Theory 164
Women's Rights as Human Rights..... 124	Foraging 138	Specific and General Evolution.....164
<i>Announcement of Peace Prize</i> ... 125	<i>Pygmy Net and Archery Hunting in the Ituri Forest</i> 140	Stabilization vs. Evolutionary Potential165
Economic Exploitation 125	Optimal Foraging Theory 143	Leapfrogging165
<i>What's in a Name?</i> 126	Food Production 144	Progress?166
Equality in Family Law 126	<i>Optimal Foraging, American Subsistence, and Culture</i> 145	<i>Western Shoshone Land Rights in the United States</i> 168
Reproductive Rights..... 127	The Trend toward Food Domestication 146	The Vanishing of Nonstate Societies..... 168
Violence 128	<i>The Shuara of Ecuador and Peru</i> ...148	Indigenous Peoples168
Political Rights..... 128	<i>The Northern Tungus Reindeer Herders of Siberia</i> 151	Extinction170
Chapter Summary 128	<i>Farming Lessons from Prehistory</i>153	The Effects of Industrialization 171
Annotated Readings..... 129	Chapter Summary 156	Indigenous Peoples Today171
PART TWO	Annotated Readings..... 157	Developed and Underdeveloped Societies172
ADAPTATION, CULTURAL CHANGE, AND CULTURAL DIVERSITY		<i>The Yanomamö Today</i> ... 173
Chapter 6: Environment, Adaptation, and Subsistence 133		
Environmental Diversity 134		

<i>Economic Change</i> 174	<i>The Cultural Definition of Commodity</i> 194	<i>Consumption</i>213
<i>Urbanization</i> 175	<hr/> <i>Seaweed Farming</i> 195	<i>Subsistence Economies</i> ..213
<i>World Population</i>	<hr/> <i>The Cultural Definition of Value</i> 196	<i>Status Income</i>213
<i>Growth</i> 176	<hr/> <i>Kwakiutl Bartering: Bidding up the Price</i> 197	<i>Social Agents of Economic Control</i>213
<i>Industrialization and the Quality of Life</i> 176	<hr/> <i>Production: The Control and Use of Resources</i> ... 197	<hr/> <i>The Impact of AIDS on Africa's Economy</i>214
<i>Peasant Cultures</i> 177	<i>Use Rights</i> 197	<hr/> <i>Community Control of Production</i>214
<i>Feudal Peasantries</i> 177	<i>Ownership</i>198	<i>Kin Control of Production</i>215
<i>Colonial Peasantries</i> 178	<i>Division of Labor</i>198	<i>Association Control of Production</i>215
<i>Contemporary Peasantries</i> 179	<hr/> <i>Shoshone vs. Pioneer Concepts of Land in the Great Basin</i>199	<i>Social Class</i>216
<i>Refugees</i> 182	<hr/> <i>Brazilian Women Find New Opportunities as Avon Saleswomen!</i>201	<i>Social Class and Production in the United States</i>216
<i>Applied Anthropology and Cultural Change</i> 183	<hr/> <i>Distribution</i> 203	<i>The Changing Context of Economics</i>216
<hr/> <i>Cuban Refugee Camps at the U.S. Naval Base at Guantanamo</i>184	<i>Reciprocity</i> 203	<i>Chapter Summary</i>216
<hr/> <i>The Future of the Peasant World</i> 185	<hr/> <i>The Kula Ring</i> ...206	<i>Annotated Readings</i>217
<i>The Green Revolution</i> .. 185	<i>Redistribution</i>207	<hr/> <i>Chapter 9: Marriage and the Family</i>219
<i>Population Control in Developing Nations</i> 185	<hr/> <i>Big Women in the Trobriand Islands</i> .. 209	<i>Marriage</i>220
<hr/> <i>Home, Home on the Range, in Brazil's Heartland</i> 186	<i>Markets</i>210	<i>Functions of Marriage</i> ..220
<hr/> <i>Chapter Summary</i> 188	<hr/> <i>Yapese Stone Money</i> 211	<hr/> <i>Sex and Reproduction among the Nayar of India</i> 221
<hr/> <i>Annotated Readings</i> 189	<hr/> <i>The Productive Base of the U.S. Economy</i> ...212	<i>Types of Marriage</i>222
<hr/> PART THREE		<hr/> <i>Polyandrous and Group Marriages among the Toda</i> 225
SOCIAL INSTITUTIONS		
<i>Chapter 8: Economics</i> 193		
<i>Definition of Economic Systems</i> 194		

<i>Atypical Marriages</i> 225	<i>Annotated Readings</i> 241	<i>Chapter 11: Politics and Culture</i> 261
<i>Co-Marriage among the Inuit of North Alaska</i> 226		Types of Political Orders... 262
<i>Ghost Marriage among the Nuer of the Sudan</i> 228	<i>Chapter 10: Kinship and Descent</i> 243	<i>Bands: Government by Community</i>262
<i>Nuer Woman Marriage</i> 229	<i>Kinship</i> 244	<i>The Great Basin Shoshone: A Band Society</i> 263
<i>Marriage Choice</i> 231	<i>Descent Rules</i> 244	<i>Tribes: Government by Families and Associations</i>264
<i>Incest Taboo</i> 231	<i>Bilateral Descent</i>244	<i>The Toda: A Tribal Society</i> 265
<i>Exogamy Rules</i> 233	<i>Ambilineal Descent</i>245	<i>Chiefdoms: Government by Officials</i>266
<i>Endogamy Rules</i> 233	<i>Unilineal Descent</i>246	<i>The Rwala Bedouins: A Pastoral Chiefdom</i> 268
<i>Negotiating Marriage</i> 234	<i>Descent Groups</i> 247	<i>States: The Official Monopoly of Law</i>269
<i>Wedding Showers in the United States</i> ...235	<i>Lineal Descent Groups</i> .247	<i>Gender and Politics</i> 271
<i>Bridewealth</i> 235	<i>How a Person Can Be His Own Grandfather</i> 249	<i>Indigenous Peoples and Politics</i> 272
<i>Bride Service</i> 236	<i>Navajo Clans</i>250	<i>Legal Gambling on Indian Reservations</i>275
<i>Dowry</i> 236	<i>Bilateral Descent Groups</i>251	<i>Social Control: The Imposition of Order</i> 276
<i>Gift Exchange</i> 237	<i>The Evolution of Descent Groups</i>252	<i>Socialization</i>276
<i>Postmarital Residence</i> 238	<i>Kinship Terminology</i> 253	<i>Religion and Social Control</i>277
<i>Virilocality</i> 238	<i>Hawaiian</i>253	<i>Rewards</i>278
<i>Uxorilocality</i> 238	<i>Eskimo</i>254	
<i>Bilocality</i> 238	<i>Omaha</i>254	
<i>Neolocality</i> 238	<i>Crow</i>255	
<i>Avunculocality</i> 238	<i>Iroquois</i>255	
<i>The Samoan Extended Family and Household</i> .. 239	<i>Sudanese</i>256	
<i>Family</i> 239	<i>Godparenthood among the Chan Kom Maya</i> 257	
<i>Family in the United States</i> 239	<i>Fictive Kinship</i> 257	
<i>Chapter Summary</i> 240	<i>Chapter Summary</i> 259	
	<i>Annotated Readings</i> 259	

<i>Gossip and Community</i>	<i>Nonverbal Signs</i> 297	<i>Prestige Dialects</i> 316
<i>Pressure</i> 278	<i>Culturally Patterned</i>	<i>Language and</i>
<i>Law</i> 278	<i>Nonverbal Symbols</i> . 297	<i>Nationalism</i> 317
<i>Case Study:</i>	<i>Proxemics</i> 298	<hr/>
<i>U.S. Politics</i> 278	<i>Kinesics</i> 299	<i>Bilingual Education in the</i>
<i>The Resolution of External</i>	<i>Language</i> 300	<i>United States</i> 318
<i>Conflict</i> 280	<i>Language vs. Speech</i> 301	<hr/>
<i>Peaceful Conflict</i>	<i>The Biological Basis of</i>	<i>Chapter Summary</i> 318
<i>Resolution</i> 280	<i>Language</i> 301	<i>Annotated Readings</i> 319
<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
<i>Inuit Song Duels</i> 282	<i>Communication in Nonhuman</i>	<i>Chapter 13: Religion and</i>
<hr/>	<i>Primates</i> 302	<i>Culture</i> 321
<i>Violent Conflict</i>	<hr/>	<i>The Definition of Religion</i> . 322
<i>Resolution</i> 283	<i>The Origin of</i>	<i>Belief in the</i>
<i>The Resolution of Internal</i>	<i>Language</i> 305	<i>Supernatural</i> 322
<i>Conflict</i> 286	<i>The Structure of Language</i> ... 306	<i>Symbolic Expression of</i>
<i>Crime</i> 286	<i>Phonology</i> 306	<i>Feelings</i> 323
<i>Rebellion and</i>	<i>Grammar</i> 307	<i>Ritual Behaviors</i> 324
<i>Revolution</i> 288	<i>Linguistic Relativity</i> 308	<hr/>
<i>Chapter Summary</i> 288	<i>Effects of Morphology</i> .. 308	<i>India's Sacred Cow</i> 325
<i>Annotated Readings</i> 289	<i>Effects of Syntax</i> 309	<hr/>
<hr/>	<i>Language Change</i> 310	<i>Ideology in Religion</i> 326
PART FOUR	<i>Changes over Time</i> 310	<i>Diversity of Beliefs</i> 326
IDEOLOGY AND SYMBOLISM	<i>Processes of Change</i> 311	<i>The Adaptive Basis of</i>
<i>Chapter 12: Language and</i>	<i>Dialects</i> 311	<i>Religious Beliefs</i> 327
<i>Culture</i> 293	<hr/>	<hr/>
<i>Human Communication</i> 294	<i>Black English Vernacular</i> ... 312	<i>The Holiness Church</i> 330
<i>Signs and Symbols</i> 294	<hr/>	<i>Religious Feelings</i> 332
<hr/>	<i>Language Families</i> 313	<i>Ritual in Religion</i> 332
<i>Human Communication with</i>	<i>Glottochronology</i> 314	<i>Ritual as Communitas</i> .. 332
<i>and without Symbols: Helen</i>	<i>Language</i>	<i>Ritual as Portrayal</i> 333
<i>Keller</i> 295	<i>Macrofamilies</i> 315	<i>Ritual as Influence</i> 333
<hr/>	<i>Contemporary World</i>	<hr/>
<i>Human vs. Nonhuman</i>	<i>Languages</i> 315	<i>The Azande Poison Oracle</i> 335
<i>Communication</i> 296	<i>Language Extinction</i> 316	<hr/>
<i>Nonverbal Communication</i> .. 296	<i>Language Politics</i> 316	<i>The Iroquois False Face</i>
		<i>Society</i> .. 338
		<hr/>

The Social Organization of Religion	339				
Ritual Specialists.....	339				
<hr/>					
<i>Becoming a Shaman among the Avam Samoyed</i>	<i>340</i>				
<hr/>					
Shamanic Religions.....	342				
Communal Religions....	344				
<hr/>					
<i>The Rain-Bringing Ritual of the Jigalong People</i>	<i>345</i>				
<hr/>					
Ecclesiastical Religions	346				
<hr/>					
<i>Mormon Priesthood and Pantheon.....</i>	<i>347</i>				
<hr/>					
Religious Change.....	348				
Syncretism	348				
<hr/>					
<i>Zuñi Art and Roman Catholicism in New Mexico</i>	<i>349</i>				
<hr/>					
Revitalization Movements	349				
<hr/>					
Why Are People Religious?.....	352				
The Maintenance of Social Order	352				
The Reduction of Anxiety.....	353				
The Cognitive Role of Religion.....	353				
Chapter Summary	354				
Annotated Readings.....	355				
<hr/>					
<i>Chapter 14: Culture, Personality, and Psychological Process</i>	<i>357</i>				
<hr/>					
Culture and Personality.....	358				
Configuralism.....	358				
National Character	360				
Criticisms of the Culture and Personality School...	361				
Psychological Anthropology.....	361				
Cross-Cultural Fieldwork	362				
Cross-Cultural Surveys	362				
Personality	363				
Personality and Social Roles.....	363				
<hr/>					
<i>Sorority Rush: An Example of Establishing Face.....</i>	<i>364</i>				
<hr/>					
Individuality and Deviance	365				
Inadequate Role Playing....	365				
Stress	367				
The Trance State.....	367				
<hr/>					
<i>Anger and Violence among the Semai of Malaysia... </i>	<i>368</i>				
<hr/>					
Cultural Shaping of Altered States of Consciousness.....	370				
Socialization and Trance States.....	371				
<hr/>					
Emotional Distress and Ritual.....	372				
Social Stress and Deviant Personality	373				
<hr/>					
Mental Disorders and Culture.....	375				
Insanity.....	375				
Dissociative Disorders and Culture.....	375				
Culture-Specific Forms of Dissociative Disorders.....	376				
Other Culture-Specific Disorders.....	378				
<hr/>					
Causes of Mental Disorders.....	379				
Individual Susceptibility.....	379				
<hr/>					
<i>Anorexia Nervosa: A Western Culture-Specific Disorder.....</i>	<i>380</i>				
<hr/>					
The Social Context	381				
Chapter Summary.....	382				
Annotated Readings.....	383				
<hr/>					
<i>Chapter 15: Aesthetics and Culture</i>	<i>385</i>				
<hr/>					
The Relativity of Aesthetics.....	386				
Cultural Differences in Aesthetics	386				

<p><i>The Folk Art of Swept Yards in Georgia, Alabama, and South Carolina</i>..... 388</p> <hr/> <p>The Aesthetic Experience and Expressive Culture 389</p> <p>Play 389</p> <p>Games..... 390</p> <p>Festivals 391</p> <p>Sports 391</p> <p>Art..... 391</p> <hr/> <p><i>Shoshone Art</i>.....392</p> <hr/>	<p>Art Forms..... 393</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;"><i>The Visual Arts</i>393</p> <hr/> <p style="padding-left: 20px;"><i>Cave Paintings</i>...394</p> <hr/> <p>Music..... 395</p> <p>Dance..... 396</p> <p>The Verbal Arts 396</p> <p>The Olfactory and Gustatory Arts 399</p> <hr/> <p><i>Tea Ceremony in Japan</i>.... 400</p> <hr/> <p>The Functions of Art 400</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">Art and Social Organization.....401</p> <hr/>	<p style="padding-left: 20px;"><i>Status Indicators</i>.....401</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;"><i>Economic Functions</i>.....401</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;"><i>Religious Functions</i>401</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;"><i>Didactic Functions</i>.....401</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;"><i>Political Functions</i>.....402</p> <p><i>Chapter Summary</i>.....403</p> <p><i>Annotated Readings</i>.....403</p> <hr/> <p><i>Glossary</i>405</p> <p><i>Bibliography</i>419</p> <p><i>Index</i>434</p> <p><i>Student Study Guide</i>.....SG-1</p>
---	---	---