

CONTENTS

PART ONE EMERGENCE OF THE MAJOR EASTERN CIVILIZATIONS

CHAPTER ONE	
Background to Civilization	13
CHAPTER TWO	
The First Civilizations: Mesopotamia and Egypt	26
CHAPTER THREE	
The Indus Civilization and the Aryan Invasion	55
CHAPTER FOUR	
The Rise of Chinese Civilization	70

PART TWO ELABORATION, EXPANSION, AND DIFFUSION

CHAPTER FIVE	
Expansion and Diffusion in the Middle East: 1570 B.C.–632 A.D.	99
CHAPTER SIX	
Indo-Aryan Civilization	119
CHAPTER SEVEN	
Diffusion in Southeast Asia	141
CHAPTER EIGHT	
Imperial China	154
CHAPTER NINE	
Diffusion in East Asia: Japanese Civilization	188

PART THREE THE ERA OF ALIEN ASSAULTS

CHAPTER TEN	
The Rise and Spread of Islam: 610–750	221
CHAPTER ELEVEN	
Islamic Civilization: 750–1500	241
CHAPTER TWELVE	
Muslim and British India to 1858	261
CHAPTER THIRTEEN	
Barbarians in East Asia: Mongols, Manchus, and Westerners	283
CHAPTER FOURTEEN	
Islam under Turks and Persians	312

PART FOUR WESTERN IMPACT AND EASTERN REACTION

CHAPTER FIFTEEN	
China under Fire: 1839–1905	345
CHAPTER SIXTEEN	
The Japanese “Miracle” to 1905	366
CHAPTER SEVENTEEN	
The British Empire in India and the Rise of Indian Nationalism	388
CHAPTER EIGHTEEN	
Reaction and Reform in the Middle East: 1856–1905	409
CHAPTER NINETEEN	
Colonial Southeast Asia to 1905	431

PART FIVE
THE GROWTH OF ASIAN
NATIONALISM

CHAPTER TWENTY Revolutionary China: 1905–1949	461
CHAPTER TWENTY-ONE Japan in Victory and Defeat: 1905–1952	493
CHAPTER TWENTY-TWO The Indian Struggle for Independence: 1905–1947	525
CHAPTER TWENTY-THREE Nationalism and the Struggle for Independence in the Middle East: 1905–1949	552
CHAPTER TWENTY-FOUR Nationalism and Independence in Southeast Asia	583

PART SIX
INDEPENDENT ASIA

CHAPTER TWENTY-FIVE Revolutionary China: A continued Story	623
CHAPTER TWENTY-SIX Independent India, Pakistan, and Ceylon	656
CHAPTER TWENTY-SEVEN Revolutionary Turmoil in the Middle East	674
CHAPTER TWENTY-EIGHT The New Japan	713
INDEX	715

INDEX

- Abbas, Shah, 331–332
Abbas II, Khedive, 424
Abbasid Caliphate, 241, 244
 fall of, 257
Abd-al-Rahman, 241
Abduh, Muhammed, 424, 425
Abdullah, 571, 579
 made Emir of Transjordan, 573
Abu-Hanifa, 245
Ad-Din, Nasir, 334
Advaita, defined, 135
Afghanistan, *see* Iraq
Aflab, Michael, 684
Afro-Asian Conference, 638
Agga, 31
Agni, 63, 65
Agriculture, in Arabian Peninsula, 221
 in China, 632, 634, 641, 644
 in India, 663, 664
 during period of Indus civilization, 59, 60
 in Iran, 682
 in Japan, 191
 in Mesopotamia, 39
 socialization of, 625, 627
 on Taiwan, 651
Aguinaldo, Emilio, 449
Ahimsa, 127
 defined, 122
Ahriman, 107–108
Ahura-Mazda, 107–108
Ainu, 191
Ajivika sect, 122
Akbar, 266–269
Akhnaton, 51–52
Akkad, 27, 28, 31, 34
Albak, Kutb-ud-din, 263
Al-Abbas, Abu, 239, 241
Al-Azhar, 255, 422, 425
Al-Aziz, 255
Al-Biruni, 250, 262
Alchemy, in Islam, 249
Al-Din (al-Afghani), Jemal, 421, 422, 424–426
Al-Din, Mustaffar, 428
Al-Din, Nasir, 426, 428
Alexander the Great, 113–116, 119–120, 221
Alexandria, capture by the Muslims of, 232
Al-Farabi, 248, 252
Al-Fustat, 234
Algeria, 691
 subjugation by France, 409
Algeria, *see also* Maghrib
Al-Ghazzali, 247–248, 330
Al-Hakim, 255
Ali, 231, 234–235
 and opposition to Umayyad Caliphate, 236
Ali, Fath, 333
Ali Muhammed, 334
Al-Khwarismi, 249–250
Al-Kindi, 253
All-India Muslim League, 526
Al-Mansur, 241, 243
Al-Masudi, 251
Al-Mejid, Abd, 328
Al-Mulk, 250
Almsgiving, in Islam, 229
Al-Rashid, Harun, 243
Al-Rayy, 250
Al-Razi, 249
Al-Shafii, 245
Al-Tabari, 251
Amasis, 106
American Neutrality Act of 1937, 483
American Revolutionary War, effect on Dutch imperialism, 436
Amon-Ra, 51
Amorites, 35
Amratian culture, 41
Amritsar, 270
Amritsar Massacre, 534, 535
 see also Dyer, General
An, 32
Analects (Confucius), 156
Anawratta, 150
Ancestor worship, origin in China of, 74
 see also Shintoism
Ancient Monuments Act, 404
Angkor, 148
Angkor Thom, 149
Angkor Wat, 148–149
Anglo-American Commission of Inquiry, 578
Anglo-Burmese War (First), 438
Anglo-Burmese War (Second), 438
Anglo-Egyptian Condominium, 424
Anglo-French Entente of 1904, 425
Anglo-Iranian Oil Company, 565, 568–569, 679, 679–680
 nationalization of, 681
 see also Mussadiq, Muhammed; Pahlawi, Muhammed Reza Shah
Anglo-Japanese Alliance of 1902, 382, 498, 504
Anglo-Oriental College, 396
Anglo-Persian Oil Company, *see* Anglo-Iranian Oil Company
Anglo-Russian Entente of 1907, 564
Animism, 122
Ankara, made capital of Turkey, 560

- Ankara University, 675
Anna and the King of Siam, 447
 Anti-Fascist People's Freedom League, 600
 Anyang, 76–77
 Apsu, 36
 Arabi, Colonel Ahmed, 423
 Arabian American Oil Company (Aramce), 577
Arabian Nights, 252
 Arabian Peninsula, climate of, 222
 geography of, 221
 Arabic language, characteristics of, 224
 first grammar in, 237
 spread of, 229
 Arabic numerals, 250
 Arab-Israeli War, 692–693
 Arab League, 686
 formation of, 578
 Arab society, 224–225
 Araki, General, 510–511, 514
 Aramce (Arabian American Oil Company), 577
 Arameans, 103
 Aranvakas, 63, 65
Aranyakas, 66
 Architecture, in Burma, 151
 under Delhi Sultanate, 263–264
 in Egypt, 41, 46
 in Indus civilization, 58
 and Islam, 229, 251
 during Ming dynasty, 289
 under the Mongols, 259
 during Sassanid dynasty, 116
 during Shang dynasty, 76
 Aref, Abdul Salam Muhammed, 688–689
 Aristotle, 246
 Arjuna, 134
 Armenia, 419
 Arnold, Sir Edwin, 532
 Arslan, Alp, 256
 Artha, 130–132
 defined, 130
Arthashastra (Treatise on Material Gain)(Kautiliya),
 130–132, 138, 267
 Aryans, 60
 agriculture of, 62
 migration of, 119
 military technology of, 63
 religion of, 63–64
 social organization of, 62
 Arya Samaj, 394
 Asanuma Inejiro, 707
 Asceticism, in India, 66–67
 during Indo-Aryan civilization, 120–121
 among Muslims, 247–248
 rejected by the Buddha, 123
 see also Sufism
 Ashikaga Takauji, 203
 Ashikaga shogunate, 203–205
 fall of, 296
 Ashoka, 120
 and Buddhism, 126–128
 Ashrama, 130
 defined, 67
 Ashurbanipal, 105
 Ashvamedha, 65
 Asia Development Board, 573
 Asian and Pacific Council, 711
 Asian Development Bank, 711
 ASPAC, 711
 Assam, 57
 Assassins, origin of, 257
 Association for the Defense of the Rights of Turkey in
 Europe and Anatolia, 558
 Association of Southeast Asia, 609
 Assur, 103
 Assyrians, 103–105, 111
 Astrology, in Babylon, 106
 in Islam, 249
 Astronomy, in Egypt, 45
 in Islam, 249–250
 Ataturk, see Kemal Mustafa
 Atharva Veda, 63
 Atman, 66, 124, 130
 Atom bomb, in People's Republic of China, 646–647
 Aton, 51–52
 Atum, 45
 Aung San, 600
 Aurangzib, 267–268, 270–271
 Australopithecines, 19, 20
Autobiography (Fukizawa), 375
Autobiography (Tagore), 393
 Autumn Harvest revolution, 478
 Averroes, 252
 Avicenna, see Ibn-Sina
 Awami League, 663
 Ayesha, 235
 Ayuthia, 152
 Aziz, Sultan Abdul, 415, 416

 Baath party, 683–684, 686
 backs Aref, 689
 Bab-ilu, see Babylon
 Babism, 335
 suppression of, 426
 Babur, 265–266, 268
 Babylon, 35, 106
 astrology in, 106
 Babylonian Captivity, 105, 112
 Baghdad, capture by Mongols of, 257
 establishment of, 241
 Baghdad Pact, 681, 688
 Baha'ism, 335
 Bahrain, 60
 Bakhtiari, 566
 Bakufu, 199
 Balfour Declaration, 571, 572, 573, 574
 Banamyong, Pridi, 602–603
 Bandaranaike, Madame, 671
 Bandaranaike, S. W. R. Dudley, 671

- Bandung, 638
- Banerjee, Surendranath, 398, 401
- Bangla Desh, independence of, 668
see also Bengal; India, Partition of; Pakistan
- Banteay Srei, 148
- Bao-Dai, Emperor, 605, 606
- Barbarossa, 318
- Baring, Evelyn, 423
- Bataan Peninsula, 594
- Battle of the Coral Sea, 516
- Battle of Hsuehchou, 489
- Battle of Kossovo, 315
- Battle of Lepanto, 273, 325
- Battle of Magnesia, 115
- Battle of Manzikert, 256
- Battle of Midway, 516
- Battle of Mohacs, 318
- Battle of Nicopolis, 316
- Battle of Tsushima, 383–384
- Batuta, Ibn, 265
- Bayezid the Thunderbolt, 316–317
- Bayon, 149
- Bedouins, 221
 alliance with Muhammed, 227
 political organization of, 224
- Beg, Yakub, 352
- Bekr, Abu, 227, 231, 235
 accession to Caliphate, 231
 death of, 232
 and Muslim conquests, 232–233
- Bell Trade Act, 609
- Ben Bella, Ahmed, 691
- Bengal, 270
 British tax collections in, 276
 Partition of, 405
 repeal of Partition of, 528
see also Bangla Desh; India, Partition of;
 Pakistan
- Ben-Gurion, David, 575, 578–579
- Benjaree, 405
- Bentinck, Lord William, 278
- Berbers, 238, 409
- Bernadotte, Count Folke, 579–580
- Besant, Mrs. Annie, 396
- Bhagavad Gita, 134–135, 532
- Bhakti, defined, 136
- Bhave, Vinoba, 664
- Bhoodhan movement, 664
- Bhutto, Zulfikar Ali, 663
- Bihzad, 332
- Biltmore Program, 575, 579
- Bingham, John A., 374
- Blue Shirts, formation of, 480
- Bodhisattvas, 125
- Book of History*, 162
- Book of Kings* (Firdawsi), 256
- Book of Rites*, 169
- Book of Songs*, 252
- Borobudur, 146, 150
- Borodin, Michael, 474–475
- Bose, Subash Chandra, 539–540, 543
- Bosnia, annexation by Austria-Hungary of, 556
 rebellion in, 417
- Boumedienne, Houari, 691
- Bourguiba, Habib, 690
- Boxer Rebellion, 361–362, 382
- Brahman, 61, 66, 121, 130
- Brahmanas, 63, 65
- Brahmaputra, 57
- Brahmo, Samaj, 393, 394, 395
 foundation of, 393
- Britain, in Burma, 596–600
 colonial practices of, 437–441
 cession of Cyprus to, 418–419
 free trade policy of, 437
 in India, 275–279
 in Iran, 425, 426–428
 in Iraq, 572–573
 as naval advisors to Japan, 372
 occupation of Egypt by, 423–424
 in Siam, 446–447
 in Southeast Asia, 436–437
- Britain, trade with Japan, 308
- Bubonic plague, 325
- Buddha, 122–126
see also Buddhism
- Buddhism, 120–121, 122–127
 in Burma, 150, 438, 439
 in Cambodia, 149
 in Ceylon, 671
 Ch'an, 177
 in China, 174–177, 289
 fall in Bengal of, 271
 in Gupta Empire, 128
 Hinayana, 125, 149, 150, 151, 445
 in Japan, 191, 193–194, 195–196, 196–197, 200–
 203, 303, 705–706
 Mahayana, 125, 146–147, 175
 in Siam, 151, 445
 Tendai, 196–197
 Theravada, 125
 Zen, 202–203, 289
see also Buddha
- Buddhist Sangha, 596
- Bunche, Ralph, 579–580
- Bung Karno, *see* Sukarno, Dr.
- Burke, Edmund, 276
- Burlingame, Anson, 352
- Burma, 150–151, 596–600, 610–611
 architecture in, 150
 under British rule, 437–439
 incursions by British into, 354
 independence of, 600
 removal from Indian administration, 543
- Burma Road, closure of, 514
- Bushido*, 200
- Buwayhid dynasty, 255–256
- Byzantium, campaign against, 237–238

- subjugation of, 243–244
at Manzikert, 256
- Cairo Agreement, 650
- Calcutta University, 402
- Calendar, development in Egypt of, 45
in Islam, 250
Jalali, 250
in Japan, 194
- Caliph, characteristics of, 231
- Caliphate of Medina, corruption of, 234–235
end of, 235
establishment of, 231
- Cambodia, independence of, 605
see also Indo-China
- Cambyses, 106, 108
- Camel, importance of, 221–222
- Canning, “Clemency,” 390
- Carbon 14 technique, 21, 40
- Caste, denunciation by Indian constitution of, 661
distinction from class of, 137
origins of, 61
and political organization, 271
role in conquest of India of, 263
and the Vedas, 394
- Catal Huyuk, 23
- Categories* (Aristotle), 247
- Catherine the Great, 326–327
- CENTO (Central Treaty Organization), 668, 681
- Central Treaty Organization (CENTO), 668, 681
- Ceylon, 670–671
independence of, 670
- Ceylonese Chronicle, 127
- “Chain of Causation,” 124
- Chakreavartin, defined, 126
- Chakri dynasty, 445
- Chamoun, Camille, 687–688
- Ch’an Buddhism, *see* Buddhism, Ch’an
- Chandragupta, 119–120, 128
- Chang Chih-tung, 351, 357, 462–463
- Chang Hsueh-liang, 476, 479
- Chang Tso-lin, 470, 476, 508
- Chao Kao, 167
- Charles V (Hapsburg), 318
- Charter Oath of the Emperor, 370
- Chefoo Convention, 353
- Chehab, General Fuad, 688
- Chelmsford, Lord, 530
- Cheng Ho, 288
- Ch’en Tu-hsiu, 472
- Ch’i, 81
- Chiang Ch’ing, 649
- Chiang K’ai-shek, 473
accomplishments of regime of, 480
advantages of, 487
assumption of power, 476
attacks on Communists, 479
attempts at accommodation with Japan, 479–480
attitude toward Sino-Indian border dispute, 646
and containment of Communist expansion, 484–485
defeat by the Communists, 488–489
defeats by Japan, 475
establishment of Nationalist government by, 475
kidnap of, 482
loss of advantage by, 486–487
- Chiang K’ai-shek, recall of, 475
retirement of, 475
retreat to Taiwan, 489, 650–652
support by United States of, 646
see also Kuomintang
- Ch’ien-lung, 290
- Ch’in, 81
- China, 464–466
agriculture in, 70, 72
civil war in, 488
geographical setting of, 70–72
influence on Iranian culture, 258
influence on Siam, 445
introduction of Islam to, 257
language of, 75
literacy in, 75–76
metallurgy in, 81
military technology of, 81
and missionaries, 291–293
modernization of, 351–352
political organization of, 77–79, 82
and political unity, 250
and Portugal, 291–292
social organization of, 77, 82–83
Spring and Autumn era of, 80–81
- China, and the West, 290–295
writing in, 74–76
see also Chou dynasty; Han dynasty; Hsiu dynasty; Manchu dynasty; Ming dynasty; People’s Republic of China; Shang dynasty; Sung dynasty; T’ang dynasty; Yuan dynasty
- China Affair, *see* Sino-Japanese War (Second)
- China Affairs Board, 512
- China Merchants Steam Navigation Company, 351
- China’s Destiny* (Chiang K’ai-shek), 485
- Ch’in Empire, 165–167
- Chingiz Khan, 256, 263, 265, 283–286
see also Mongols
- Ch’in-Shih-Huang-Ti, 166
- Chou dynasty, 77–83, 154
- Chou En-lai, 479, 482, 636, 638
relations with India of, 669–670
- Ch’u, 80–81
- Chuang-tzu, 161–162
- Chu Hsi, 182–183, 289
- Chulalongkorn, 447–448
- Churchill, Winston, 547
opposition to Government of India Bill by, 542
- Church Missionary Society, 426–427
- Chu Teh, 474, 478
- Chu Yuan-chang, 288

- City-state, development in Mosopotamia of, 39
 Civil disobedience, in India, 537
 Civilization, defined, 18
Classic of Changes, 169, 183
Classic of Documents, 169
Classic of Songs, 169
 Clive, Robert, 275, 276
 Cochinchina, 444, 604
 see also Indo-China; Vietnam
 Co-hong, 293
 abolishment of, 346
 Coinage, in Sung and T'ang dynasties, 181
 Cold War, 13
 Collectivization, in People's Republic of China, 633–634
 Columbus, Christopher, 273
 Committee for Representative Government, 402
 Committee of Union and Progress (CUP), 553–557
 Communes, in People's Republic of China, 642–644
 Communism, in Indonesia, 588
 in Iran, 569
 in Malaysia, 600–601
 in Philippines, 595
 in Siam, 603
 in Vietnam, 604–605
 Communist China, *see* People's Republic of China
 Communist party in China, 476
 Communist party in China, foundation of, 477
 growth of, 486
 victory of, 489–490
 see also Mao Tse-tung; People's Republic of China
The Comprehensive Mirror for Aid in Government, 182
 Condore, Pulo, 604
 Conference of European Powers at Constantinople, 417
 Confucianism, 254, 357, 652
 acceptance by Chiang K'ai-shek of, 645
 in Japan, 303
 rejection by Mao Tse-tung of, 645
 see also Confucius; neo-Confucianism
 Confucius, 82, 156–159, 160–162
 worship of, 473
Confucius as a Reformer (K'ang), 357–358
 Congress of Berlin, 418
 Constantinople, siege of, 317
 Constitution of 1889, 375–378
 Control Clique, *see* Tosei-ha
 Coolie trade, 347
 in Southeast Asia, 440
 Cornwallis, 277
 Corregidor, 594
 Council of India, 388
 opposition by Indian National Congress to, 402–403
 Councils (Indonesian), 586–587
 Councils of Notables, 412–413, 422
 Cox, Sir Percy, 572
 Crete, rebellion of, 556
 Crimean War, 328
 effect on Egypt of, 422
 effect on Ottoman Empire of, 415
 Cripps, Sir Stafford, 545
 Cripps Mission, 547–548
 Croesus, 106
 Cromer, Lord, 423–424
 Culture, defined, 17–18
 Culture Program, 441–443
 CUP (Committee of Union and Progress), 553, 554–557
 Curzon, Lord, 402, 403–405, 406
 Cyprus, cession to British of, 418
 Cyrus, 106, 108

 Da Gama, Vasco, 259, 272, 273, 433
 Dalai Lama, 645, 670
 Dalhousie, Lord, 279–280
 Dar al-Funun, 426, 427
 Darius I, 107, 108–110, 119
 Dasyus, 62
 David, 111
 Dayal, Har, 529
 De Albuquerque, Alphonse, 433
 Deccan Education Society, 399
 Deccan plateau, 57
 DeGaulle, Charles, 691
 De Lesseps, Ferdinand, 421
 Delhi, sack of, 333
 Delhi Sultanate, 263–269, 272
 Del Pilar, Marcelo, 448
 Delta Barrage, 424
 Democratic centralism, defined, 474
 Democratic Republic of Vietnam, 605
 Dewey, Admiral, 448–449
 Dewey, John, 473
 Dharma, 129, 137
 defined, 121
 Dien Bien Phu, 605
 Dilmund, 33
 Discount Bank of Persia, 428
 Disraeli, 401
 Djoser's Step Pyramid, 46
 Dollar Diplomacy, 498, 515
 Drake, Sir Francis, 435
 Drama, evolution in China of, 287
 Druze sect, 255
 Dufferin, Lord, 402
 Dumuzi, 29
 Dupleix, François, 274
 Durand Line, 667–668
 Durga, 128
 Dutch East India Company, 274
 dissolution of, 437
 formation of, 435
 Dutch East Indies, *see* Indonesia
 Dvaus-piter, 63
 Dyer, General, 534, 535, 536

 Edib, Halide, 557
 Edo, growth of, 304
 Education, in Burma, 439, 597–598

- in China, 472, 625, 636
 in French Protectorates of the Middle East, 572
 in India, 390, 396–397, 404–405
 in Indonesia, 587
 in Iran, 426, 567
 in Islam, 252–254
 in Japan, 376, 493, 520–521, 699, 701–702
 in Ottoman Empire, 321–322, 413–414
 in People's Republic of China, 648
 in Philippines, 449, 595–596
 Education, in Siam, 602
 in Turkey, 561
 Effendi, defined, 411
 Egypt, 39–53, 575–576, 684–687
 architecture in, 41
 British occupation of, 409–410, 423–424
 effect of World War II on, 576
 geographical setting of, 39–41
 imperial era in, 50–53
 incursions by Israel into, 693
 independence of, 575–576
 the Middle Kingdom, 48–50
 the New Kingdom, 50–53
 the Old Kingdom, 45–48
 origin of political divisions in, 41
 predynastic era, 41–45
 role of priesthood in, 50–51
 theology of, 41–45
 unification of, 41
 union with Syria of, 687
 view of death in, 47
 and the Western powers, 421–422
 El-Alamein, 576
 Elamites, 35
 Emin, Ahmed, 557
 English East India Company, 274–277, 436–437
 formation of, 435
 impact on Hinduism, 277–279, 396
 in Iran, 332
 and opium trade with China, 294
 Enki, 31, 32
 Enlightened despotism, defined, 390
 Enlil, 31, 32, 42
 Ennin, 197
 Enver Bey, 557
 Erech, *see* Uruk
 Es-Said, Nuri, 573, 577, 688
 Essenes, 113
 Ethical Policy, 443, 586–588
 Ethiopia, conquest by Italy of, 576
 made King of Iraq, 572
 Fayum basin, 40
 Fazl, Abdul, 269
 Federation of South Arabia, 692
 Ferghana, 265
 Fergusson College, 399
 Fidaiyan-i Islam, 681
 Firdawsi, 256, 330
 First Five-Year Plan (China), 634–635
 First Five-Year Plan (India), 664–665
 First Five-Year Plan (Pakistan), 666–667
 Firuz Shah, 265
 Five Pillars (of Islam), 228–229
 Five-Power Treaty, 503–504
 Formosa, *see* Taiwan
 Four Noble Truths (of Buddhism), 123
 Fourteen Points (of Woodrow Wilson), 471
 Fox, Charles James, 276
 France, colonial practices of, 443–445
 policies in Indo-China of, 604–607
 policy in the Maghrib, 238
 protectorates in the Middle East, 571–572
 in Siam, 447
 Freedom Bloc, 600
 Free Officers Society, 685
 French Company, 275
 Fukuzawa Yukichi, 375
 Fujiwara family, 198
 origin of, 195
 Funan, 144–145

 Gabriel, 225
 Galen, 247
 "Gamester's Lament," 62
 Gandhi, Indira, 646, 666
 Gandhi, Mohandas Karamchand, 123, 396, 406, 525, 530
 assassination of, 550
 conversations with Lord Irwin of, 541
 emergence of, 530–538
 influence in Burma of, 597, 598
 influence in Indonesia of, 588
 initiates civil disobedience, 537
 joins nationalist movement, 533–534
 opposition to Bose of, 543
 refusal to support World War II of, 544
 rejection of caste and discrimination by, 542–543
 release from prison of, 538
 and treatment of Indians in South Africa, 400, 532
 see also Indian National Congress; Nehru, Jawaharlal; Satyagraha
 Ganesha, 401
 Gangetic plain, 57
 Gautama, Siddhartha, *see* Buddha
Gazeteer of the Maritime Countries, 345
 Geishas, origins of, 305
 General Council of Buddhist Associations, 597
 General Council of Burmese Associations, 598

- Geneva Agreement, 605–606
 Geneva Conference, 630
 Genro, 495
 establishment of, 377
 Geography, study in Islam of, 250–251
 German-Japanese Anti-Comintern Pact of 1936, 482, 511
 Germany, influence in Japan of, 376
 influence in Ottoman Empire of, 420
 seizure by Japan of leasehold in China of, 498
 Gerzean (culture), 40
 Gerzean period, 41
 Gerzeh, 41
Ghadr (Dayal), 529
 Ghadr Conspiracy, foundation of, 529
 Gibraltar, origin of name of, 238
 Gilds, in Japan, 304
 Gilgamesh, 31, 32
 Giza, 46
 Gladstone, David, 401, 423, 424
 Goa, 273
 Go-Daigo, 203
 God-king, in Egypt, 43
 Gokalp, Ziya, 557
 Gokhale, Gopal Krishna, 399–400, 525, 526, 528
 death of, 530, 533
 and Partition of Bengal, 405–406
 Go Oc Eo, 144
 Goodnew, Dr. Frank J., 467
 Gordon, “Chinese,” in China, 349
 in Egypt, 423–424
 Gosala, 122
 Government of India Act of 1858, 388–389
 Government of India Bill, 542–543
 Grand Durbar, 528
 Greater East Asia Co-Prosperity Sphere, 508, 516, 589
 Great Helmsman, *see* Mao Tse-tung
 Great Khan, *see* Khubilai Khan
 Great Leap Forward, 640–644, 648
The Great Learning, 163–164
 Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution, 647–650
 Great Wall of China, 166, 177
 Greece, incursions into Turkey of, 559
 Greek fire, 237
 Guided Democracy, 607
 Gulf of Aqaba, 693
Gulistan (Saadi), 258
 Gupta Empire, 128–129
 influence on Funan of, 145
 Gursel, General Cemal, 677–678
 Guru, defined, 66
 Guti, 35

 Habiro, 102
 Hadith, 244–246
 as basis of law, 244–245
 as basis of theology, 246–247
 defined, 231

 Hafiz, 258
 Haganah, 574–575
Hai-Jui Dismissed from Office, 647, 648
 Haiku, 306
 Hamid II, Sultan Abdul, 416, 417, 419–421, 424
 Hammurabi, 34, 35
 code of, 37–38
 Han dynasty, 167–169
 Han-fei-tzu, 164, 165
 Hara Kei, 499, 502–503
 Harappa, 55, 57–58
 Harriman, E. H., 497
 Harris, Townsend, 366
 Harrison, Francis Burton, 592–593
 Harsha, 128
 Hart, Sir Robert, 351, 352
 Hartal, defined, 533
 Harum, 255
 Hasan, 236
 Hashemites, 236
 Hassan II (of Morocco), 690
 Hastings, Warren, 276
 Hatta, Muhammed, 588, 590
 Hay, John, 361
 Hayashi, General, 510
 Hebrews, 103, 110–113
 Heian era, 196–199
 Hellenistic era, 113–116
 Holouan, 40
 Henry the Navigator, 273
 Herzegovina, annexation by Austria-Hungary of, 556
 rebellion in, 417
 High Aswan Dam, 686
 Hijirah, 227
 Hinayana Buddhism, *see* Buddhism, Hinayana
 Hindi, attempt to make national language of, 660
 Hindus, reaction to Muslim conquest of, 263–264
 rebellion against Muslims of, 268
 Hinduism, 129–130
 Hinduism, impact of Islam on, 270–272
 renaissance of, 393–396
 Hippocrates, 247
 Hiragana, 198
 Hiroshima, 517
 History, study in Islam of, 251
 study in Japan of, 302–303
 Hittite Bank, 562
 Hittites, 102–103
 Ho Chi Minh, 604–606
 support by China of, 646
 Ho Chi Minh Trail, 606
 Hojo Tokimasa, 199
 Holland, *see* Netherlands
 Home Rule League, 530
 Hongkong, cession to Britain of, 346–347
 Horus, 44
 identification with pharaoh of, 43
 Hsia dynasty, 74, 160
 Hsiung-nu, 168, 188
 Hsuan, 80

- Hsuan Tsang, 128
 Hsun-tzu, 162–164
 Hukbalahap movement, 593–595, 608–609
 Hulagu, 257
 Hull, Cordell, 516
 Humayan, 266
 Hume, Allan Octavian, 401–402
 Hundred Days of Reform, 358, 463
 Hung, Hsi-ch'uan, 348–349
 Hurgronje, Snouck, 443, 586
 Husayn-McMahon correspondence, 571
 Husayn, 236, 255
 Husayn (of Jordan), 689–690
 Husayn, Sharid, 557
 Hu Shih, Dr., 472–473
 Hyderabad, invasion by India of, 658
 Hyksos, 50
- Ibn-al-Walid, Khalid, 232
 Ibn-Anas, Malik, 245
 Ibn-Bakhtishu, 249
 Ibn-Barmak, 243
 Ibn-Hanbal, Ahmad, 245
 Ibn-Ishaq, Hunayn, 247
 Ibn-Nusayr, Musa, 238
 Ibn-Rushd, 252
 Ibn-Sina, 248–249, 252
 I Ching, 146
 Ilbert Bill of 1883, 391, 401
 Il-Khanate of Iran, 257
 Imam, defined, 229
 Imami sect, origin of, 236
 Imam of Yemen, 412
 Imhotep, 46
 Imperial Bank of Persia, 428
 establishment of, 427
 Imperial Diet, establishment of, 376
 powers of, 377
 Imperialism, defined, 101
 reasons for, 99–101
 Imperial Legislative Council, 399
 Imperial Lycee, 413–414, 416
 Imperial Rescript on Education of 1890, 375
 Imperial Rescript to Soldiers and Sailors, of 1882, 378
 Imperial Rule Assistance Association, 514
 Imperial Way Clique, *see* Kodoha
 Inanna, 29
 India, actions in Kashmir of, 658
 attacked by China, 645–646
 constitution of, 659–660
 dispute with China of, 670
 impact of British Raj on, 278–279
 occupation of Portuguese enclaves by, 669
 partition of, 549
 India, *see also* Indo-Aryan civilization; Indus
 civilization; Murghal dynasty
 India Act of 1935, 656
 Indian Association of Calcutta, foundation of, 398
 Indian Association of 1876, 401
 Indian Councils Act of 1861, 389
 Indian Councils Act of 1892, 402–403
 Indian National Conference, 401
 Indian National Congress, 396, 401–407
 formation of, 402
 friction with Muslim League of, 544–545
 lack of Muslim participation in, 397
 lack of support for World War II by, 547
 revolutionization of, 529–530
 see also Gandhi, Mohandas Karamchand; Nehru,
 Jawaharlal
 “Indian Political Economy” (Tilak), 399
 Indian National Social Conference, 399
 Indo-Aryan civilization, agriculture of, 67
 metallurgy in, 119
 and political authority, 138
 political divisions of, 65
 religion of, 65–68
 rise of, 64–68
 view of death of, 66
 see also India; Indus civilization
 Indo-China, French policies in, 603–607
 Indo-China, Japanese control of, 515
 see also Cambodia; Cochinchina; Laos; Vietnam
 Indonesia, 607–608
 Dutch influence in, 435–436
 independence of, 590
 Indonesian Communist Party (PKI), 588, 607
 Indonesian Nationalist Party (PNI), 588
 Indonesian Political Concentration, 589
 Indra, 63
 Indus River, 15
 Indus civilization, agriculture in, 59
 architecture in, 57–58
 decline of, 59–61
 geographical setting of, 55, 56–57
 metallurgy in, 59
 origins of, 55–56
 trade of, 59
 writing in, 58
 Initial Post Surrender Policy, 518
 Inonu, Ismet, 559, 675
 Iqbal, Sir Muhammed, 545
 Iran, 425–428, 678–683
 discovery of oil in, 564–565
 effects of Russo-Japanese War on, 563–564
 geography of, 329–330
 Iran, and World War I, 565
 Iraq, 410, 687–689
 attempted annexation of Kuwait by, 692
 British policies in, 573
 under British protectorate, 573
 independence of, 573
 Iraq Petroleum Company, 573
 Irgun, 574–575
 Irian Barat, 591, 608
 Irwin, Lord, 538, 539, 541

- Isfahan, 332
 sack of, 332
- Isis, 43–44
- Islam, 228–231
 and architecture, 229, 251
 and almsgiving, 229
 attacks on Hinduism by, 268
 attitude toward polygamy of, 230
 conquest of India by, 261–263
 corruption in India of, 396–397
 division in Indonesia of, 588–589
 and fasting, 229
 Greek influence on, 247, 248
 impact on Hinduism of, 270–272
 and music, 251–252
- Islam, in Pakistan, 656
 political dissolution of, 254–256
 political organization of, 231, 234
 revival in Indonesia of, 588
 as social force, 244
 and spread of Arabic language, 229
 spread to China of, 257
 spread to Malaya and Indonesia of, 431
 spread to Philippines of, 434
 study of history in, 250–251
 study of geography in, 251
 support by Turkey for, 675
 theology of, 246–247
 and tribal custom, 230–231
see also Muhammed; Muslims; Shi'a; Sufism
- Islamic World Conference, 590
- Isma'il (of Egypt), 421–422
- Isma'il, Shah, 331
- Isma'ili sect, origin of, 236
- Israel, attacks on Arab countries by, 692–693
 attack on Egypt by, 687
 creation of, 575, 579
see also Palestine
- Itagaki of Tosa, 373–374
- Italy, conquest of Ethiopia by, 576
- Italy, control of Lybia by, 556
- Ito of Chosu, 374
 assassination of, 495
 and the Constitution of 1889, 376
 as Resident-General of Korea, 497–498
- Iwakura, Lord, 373
- Izmir, 558
- Jabir-ibn-Hayyan, 249
- Jahan, Shah, 267, 268, 332
- Jahangir, 267
- Jainism, 121–122
 animism in, 122
- Jami, 259
- Janissaries, 320, 323
 destruction of, 413
 origin of, 316
- Jan Sangh party, 660–661
- Japan, 190
 actions in Indonesia by, 590
 agriculture in, 191
 Buddhism in, 196–197, 200–203
 in Burma, 599–600
 the closing of, 301–302
 conquest of Korea by, 299
- Japan, destruction of feudalism in, 370–372
 economic development of, 304–305
 economic recovery of, 696–701
 economic threat to United States of, 710
 encroachments in China by, 468–470
 feudal absolutism in, 302–304
 fishing in, 191
 gains control of Korea, 384
 gains Liaotung Peninsula, 384
 geographical setting of, 190–191
 and German leasehold in China, 498
 militarism in, 509–513
 modernization of, 372–375
 objectives in Sino-Japanese War of, 483
 occupation by United States of, 518–522
 opening of, 307–308
 political organization of, 199
 relationship with Korea of, 192, 709
 relationship to United States of, 845–846
 restoration of emperor, 514–515
 reunification of, 295–301
 seizure of Manchuria by, 476
 and Siberian Intervention, 499–500
 social changes after World War II in, 701–704
 surrender of, 518
- Japan, and World War I, 498
- Japanese Islamic Association, 590
- Jauhar, 264
- Jayavarman VII, 149
- Jericho, 22–24
- Jesuits, in China, 291–293
 in India, 274
 in Japan, 298
- Jesus, 113
- Jewish Agency, 574
- Jihad, 229–230
- Jinnah, Muhammed Ali, 539, 544, 656
 and creation of Pakistan, 545, 548–549
 objections to Simla Conference by, 547
see also Pakistan
- Jiva, defined, 122
- Jiyute party, 374
- Job, 112
- Joffe, Adolph, 471, 473
- Jones Act of 1916, 592, 593
- Jordan, 688–690
 under British protectorate, 573
 incursions by Israel into, 693
 independence of, 573
- Junagadh, 658
- Justafa, Reshid, 413

- Ka, defined, 44
 Kaaba, 224–225, 227
 Kabir, 269–270
 Kabuki, origins of, 306
 Kairwan, 238
 Kaishinto party, 374
 Kalidasa, 128–129
 Kama, 132–133
 defined, 130
 Kamakura shogunate, 199–200
 decline of, 203
Kamasutra, 132–133
 Kamikaze, 517
 Kamil, Mustafa, 424, 575
 K'ang-hsi, 290, 292–293
 K'ang Yu-wei, 357–358
 Kanishka, 128
 Kanuns, 319
 Karma, 121, 122
 defined, 66
 Kashani, Mulla, 680
 Kashmir, 656–658, 667
 Kassem, Abdul Karim, 688–689
 Kassites, 102
 Katakana, 198
 Katsura, General, 495
 Kautiliya, 130–132
 Kato Komei, 505, 508
 Keio University, 374–375
 Kemal, Mustafa (Ataturk), 557, 559–562
 death of, 562
 election to presidency of, 558
 founds Association for the Defense of the Rights of
 Turkey in Europe and Anatolia, 558–559
 founds Fatherland Society, 533
 as military leader in Libya, 556–567
 Kemal, Namik, 414
 Kerala, 660–661
Kesari (the Lion), 400–401
 Khadija, 225
 Khafre, 46
 Khan, Ayub, 660–663, 667
 relations with United States of, 668
 Khan, Liaquat Ali, 656
 Khan, Mirza Taka, 333–334
 Khan, Sir Seyed Ahmed, 396–397
 Khan, General Yahya, 663
 Khan, Reza, *see* Pahlawi, Reza Shah
 Khartoum, fall of, 424
 Khayyam, Umar, 250–251
 Khedive, 421–422
 Khilafat movement, 535–536
 Khmers, 147, 151
 Khrushchev, and Communist Chinese, 638–640
 attitude of Mao Tse-tung toward, 646–647
 Khubilai Khan, 151, 287
 Khufu, 46
 Khurasan, 241, 255
 Kings' Alliance, 687–688
 Kish, 24, 31
 Kisumu(man), 19
 Kita Ikki, 507, 511
 Kitchener, Lord, 404, 424, 575
 Koboi Daishi, 196–197
 Kodoha, 510, 511
 Koh-i-noor, 313
Kojiki, 196
 Komei, Emperor, 368
 Komeito party, 706
 Konoye, Prince, 512, 515
 requests Summit Conference with Franklin
 Roosevelt, 516
 Koran, *see* Qur'an
 Korea, 178, 188–190
 Korea, annexation by Japan of, 497
 conquest by Japan of, 299
 Japan gains control of, 384
 relationship with Japan of, 192, 709
 Russian influence in, 355
 see also Korean Conflict
 Korean Conflict, 630
 effects on Communist China of, 627–629, 630–
 631
 effects on India of, 664–665
 effects on Japan of, 521, 696
 Kowloon Peninsula, cession to Britain of, 350
 Koxinga, 292
 Krishna, 134
 Kshatriya, 61
 Kuomintang, Communist support of, 471
 condemnation of, 467
 formation of, 466–467
 reorganization after Communist model of, 474
 rise of, 469–476
 transformation into a mass organization of, 474
 see also Chiang K'ai-shek; Yuan Shih-k'ai; Sun
 Yat-sen
 Kurds, 419
 Kurile Islands, 708
 Kushan empire, 128
 Kuwait, 573, 692
 Kyoto, 196–199
 Lagash, 34
 Land Reform Law (Japan), 506
 Laos, cession from Siam of, 444
 independence of, 605
 see also Indo-China
 Lao-tzu, 160
 Laurel, Jose, 594–595
 League for the Protection of the Constitution, 496
 League of Common Alliance, 359
 Leakey, Louis, 18–19
 Lebanon, 411, 687–688
 independence of, 572
 Legalism, 156, 164–167
 Leonowens, Anna, 447
 Liang Ch'i-ch'ao, 358–359

- influence in Vietnam of, 604
 Liaotung Peninsula, cession to Japan of, 356
 leasehold granted to Japan, 384
 Libby, Willard F., 21
 Liberal Program, 442
 Liberal Unionist party, 354–356
Liberation Army Daily, 648
 Libraries, in Islam, 253
Life of Akbar (Fazl), 269
 Li Hung-chang, 349–352, 355, 464
 Li-Ito Convention, 355
 Linggadjati Agreement, 590
 Lin Piao, 474, 487, 647–650
 Lin Tse-hsu, 295, 345
 Li Po, 182
 Li Shih-min, 178
 Li Ssu, 164, 165, 166, 167
 Liu Pang, 167, 168
 Liu Shao-ch'i, 647–649
 Li Yuan-hung, 465–466
 Loess, defined, 70
 Lokamanya, *see* Tilak, Bal Gangadhar
 London Convention, 418
 London Naval Disarmament Treaty, 509
 Long March, 479
 Lord North's Regulating Act, 276
 Louis Napoleon, 444
 Low Aswan Dam, 423
 Loyang, 78
 Lucknow Pact, 529–530
 Lugalzaggisi, 32, 34–35
 Lu Hou, 169
 Lung Shan culture, 73–74
 Libya, 691
 Italian control of, 409, 556
 see also Maghrib
 Lytton, Lord, 398, 401
- Ma'at, 43, 48
 Macao, 291–292
 Macapagal, 609
 MacArthur, Douglas, 516
 and Japanese occupation, 518
 in Korea, 630
 in Philippines, 594–595
 see also Japan, economic recovery of
 Macaulay, Thomas Babington, 278, 388, 390
 MacDonald, Ramsay, 539, 541
 Macedonia, 115
 Machiavelli, 131, 254
 Maghrib, 238
 see also Algeria; Libya; Morocco; Tunisia
 Magsaysay, Ramon, 609
 Maharashtra, 399
 Mahasaba, 550
 Mahasabha, 660
 Mahatma, *see* Gandhi, Mohandas Karamchand
 Mahavira, 122, 123
 Mahdi, defined, 334
 in Egypt, 423
 Mahmud, 253
 Mahmud II, 327, 328
 Mahmud of Ghazni, 255, 261–262
Mahratta, 400
 Malacca, 431–433
 capture by Dutch of, 435
 conquest by Portuguese of, 433–434
 establishment of, 431–432
 Malaya, 600–601
 British domination of, 440–441
 Malaysia, independence of, 601
 Indonesian opposition to, 608
 Malik, Abdul, 238
 Malik Shah, 256
 Mamluk dynasty, 257–258
 fall of, 318
 and sea power, 273
 and trade, 273
 Manchu dynasty, 290, 348
 fall of, 385, 466
 reform of, 461–464
 Manchukuo, creation of, 509
 Manchuria, 72
 Manchuria, seizure by Japan of, 476
 Mandate of Heaven, 78, 162, 170, 184
 loss of, 356
 Mani, 108
 Manicheism, 108
 Manila, fall of, 434
 Mao Tse-tung, 474, 477–481, 624–625
 attitude toward Khrushchev of, 646–647
 call for alliance with Kuomintang by, 481
 reasons for success of, 651–652
 reforms initiated by, 628–629
 relations with intellectuals of, 637
 see also Communist Party in China; People's
 Republic of China
Marabharata, 134, 136, 147
 March Incident, 509
 Marcos, Ferdinand, 609
 Marduk, 35–36, 104
 Marquis of Wellesley, 277
 Marriage Law of 1950, 628
 Marshall, George, 488
 Martel, Charles, 238
 Masjumi Party, 589
 Mataram, 145
 Mathematics, development in Egypt of, 45
 in Islam, 249–250
 Matsu, attack on, 646
 Maurya dynasty, 126–128
 Maurya Empire, 119–120
 Maw, Dr. Ba, 599–600
 Maya, defined, 135
 May 4th Movement, 470
 importance of, 471
 Mazaki, General, 510, 511
 McMahon Line of 1914, 646

- McNutt, Paul V., 594
The Mean, 164
 Mecca, 222, 224–226
 control by Ottoman Empire of, 412
 pilgrimages to, 229
 Medicine, in Islam, 248–249
 Medina, 222, 225, 226, 227
 control by Ottoman Empire of, 412
 Megasthenes, 132
 Mehavira, 121–122
 Mehemet Ali, 327–328, 409
 Mehmed I, 317
 Mehmed II (the Conqueror), 317–318
 Meiji Emperor, 370
 Meiji Restoration, 493
 Mejid Abdul, 413
Memoirs (Babur), 265
 Memphis, 41
 Memphite Theology, 44–45
 Mencius, 160, 162–163, 289, 368
 Menderes, Adnan, 675–676
 Menkaure, 46
 Mesopotamia, the dynastic era in, 30–34
 the pre-flood era in, 26–30
 Metallurgy, of the Aryans, 63
 in Chou dynasty, 81
 in Egypt, 40
 in Indo-Aryan civilization, 119
 in Indus civilization, 59
 in Shang dynasty, 74, 76–77
 Micah, 112
 Midhat Pasha, 410, 415
 as grand vizir, 417
 execution of, 418–419
 and Ottoman Constitution, 416–417
 Millets, 322–323, 414
 Millspaugh, Dr. Arthur C., 566, 569
 Minamoto, Yoritomo, 198, 199
 Ming dynasty, 288–290
 naval power of, 288–289
 support of Malacca by, 432
 Minobe Tatsukichi, 506, 511
 Minto, Lord, 527
 Missionaries, in Burma, 438
 in China, 347, 350, 353
 executions of, 301
 in Indo-China, 443
 in Japan, 296, 298, 301, 374
 in Iran, 426–427
 in Philippines, 434, 449
 in Siam, 447
 support of T'ai P'ing Rebellion by, 348
 see also Jesuits
 Missions Etrangères, 443
 Mithras, 107–108
 Mitsubishi, 372
 Mitsul, 372
 Mohenjo-daro, 55, 57–58
 Meksha, 121, 130, 133–134
 defined, 66, 68
 Monasticism, in China, 175
 Monghut, 446–447
 Mongols, 151, 256–259
 in Burma, 151
 conquests of, 256–257
 conquest of China by, 283–286
 Mongols, expulsion from China of, 228
 see also Chingiz Khan; Murghal dynasty
 Mons, 150
 Montagu, Edwin Samuel, 530, 534
 Montagu-Chelmsford Reforms of 1919, 531, 536
 Montagu-Chelmsford Report of 1918, 531, 534
 Montreux Convention, 576
 Morley, Lord, 527
 Morley-Minte Reforms of 1909, 527, 534, 535
 Morocco, 690
 see also Maghrib
 Moses, 110
 Mosque, architecture of, 229
 Mo-Tzu, 159–162, 164
 Mountbatten, Lord Louis, 549
 Mu'awiyah, 235–239
 and Islamic fleet, 235, 236
 Muftis, 321
 Muhammed, 113, 221, 222, 224, 225–228
 achievements of, 227–228
 Muhammed, Aga, 333
 Muhammed of Ghor, 263
 Muhammed Reza, Shah, *see* Pahlawi, Muhammed Reza Shah
 Muhammedanism, *see* Islam
 Muhammedijah, 589
 Mukden, capture by Japanese of, 383
 Murad I, 314, 316
 Murad II, 317
 Murad V, 417
 Murasaki, Lady, 198, 306
 Murghal dynasty, 265–269
 Music, in Islam, 251–252
 Muslims, and polygamy, 230
 reasons for success of conquests of, 233
 renaissance of, 396–397
 see also Abbasid Caliphate; Caliphate of Medina; Islam; Muhammed; Ottoman Empire, Sassanid dynasty; Umayyad Caliphate
 Muslim Brotherhood, 576
 Muslim League, friction between Indian National Congress and, 544–545
 growth of, 544
 Mussadiq, Muhammed, 678–681
 Mysticism, in India, 66–67
 among Muslims, 247–248
 see also Sufism
 Nabonidus, 106
 Nacionalistas, 591
 Nadir Shah, 333
 Naga, 146–148

- Nagasaki, 517
 Naguib, General, 685
 Nahdatul Ulema, formation of, 589
 Nakada, 41
 Nalanda, 146
 Nanak, 270, 398
 Nan Chao, 150, 151
 Nanking, 349
 Naoroji, Dadabhai, 397–398
 Napoleon, invasion of Egypt by, 327
 plan to invade India of, 333–334
 Nara era, 195–196
 Naram-Sin, 35
 Narmer, 44
 Nasser, Abdul Gamal, 684–687
 death of, 693
 dominance of, 686
 leader of coup, 685
 Nasution, General, 607
 National Assembly (China), 464
 National Economic Construction Bonds, 627
 National Iranian Oil Company, 681
 Nationalism, 504–505
 Arab, 557, 570–577
 in Burma, 596–600
 in China, 644–645
 Nationalism, in Egypt, 422–425, 575–576
 in India, 397–401, 405–407, 529, 533–539
 in Indonesia, 443, 588–591
 in Iran, 563–565
 in Iraq, 573
 in Philippines, 435, 448–449, 590–591
 in Siam, 602
 on Taiwan, 651–652
 in Turkey, 557–558, 561
 in Vietnam, 604–605
 National People's Congress, 631
 Natufian culture, 22
 in Egypt, 40
 Nebuchadnezzar II, 105
 Negev, 568
 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 534, 539–540, 543–544, 656, 660
 death of, 666
 and foreign policy, 668–669
 preference for socialism of, 664
 repudiation of recommendations of Cripps Mission by, 548
 see also Indian National Congress
 Nehru, Motilal, 539
 Nehru Report of 1928, 539
 Neo-Confucianism, 182–185
 Nepal, 658
 Nephthys, 43
 Netherlands, colonial practices of, 441–443
 control of Indonesia by, 435–436, 585–591
 and opium trade, 293–294
 trade with China by, 292
 trade with Japan by, 308
 New Culture Movement, 472–473
 New Life Movement, 480
 New-People's Study Society, 477
The New Youth, 472
 Ngo Dinh Diem, 605
 Nguyen Ai-quoc, *see* Ho Chi Minh
 Nichiren, 201, 706
Nihon Shoki, 196
 Nimitz, Chester, 516
 Nine-Power Treaty, 503
 Nineveh, 105
 Ninhursag, 32
 Nintu, 32
 Nippur, 31, 33
 Nirvana, 124
 Nishihara loans, 470, 499
 Nixon, Richard M., 606, 650
 Nizami, 258
 Nizamiya College, 247, 250, 253
 No, 203
 Noah, 32
 Noble Eightfold Path (of Buddhism), 123–124
 Nogi, General, 383
Nole Me Tangere (Rizal), 448–449
 Non-Recognition Doctrine, 515
 Novel, evolution in China of, 287
 Nu, 599
 Nu, U., 600, 610
 Nobunaga, Oda, 296

 Oil, discovery in Iran of, 564
 in Kuwait, 577
 in Libya, 691
 and modernization of Arab states, 580
 in Sa'udi Arabia, 577
 Okada, Admiral, 510
 Okawa Shumel, 507–508
 Okuma of Hizen, 374, 498, 499
 as Prime Minister of Japan, 496
 Old Buddha, *see* Tz'u Hsi
 Olduvai Gorge, 18, 19
On the New Democracy (Mao), 485–486
On the People's Democratic Dictatorship (Mao), 624
 Open Door Policy, 361
 Opium, introduction into China of, 293–294
 source in Southeast Asia and India, 436
 Opium War, 293, 345
 beginnings of, 295
 Oracle bones, 73–74
 Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, 709
 Osaka, 304
 Osiris, 43–44
 cult of, 49, 50–51
 Osmena, Sergio, 591, 592, 594–595
 Otomo, Budi, 587–588
 Ottoman Bank, 416
 Ottoman Empire, conquests of, 313–319
 Constitution of, 416–418

- decline of, 324–326
 dissolution of, 552–558
 fall of, 327
 institutions of, 319–324
 rise of, 313
 and sea power, 273
 Tanzimat reform movement in, 412–415
 and trade, 273
Outline for the Reconstruction of Japan (Kita), 507
- Pacific Basin Economic Cooperation Committee, 712
 Pagan, 149
 Pahlawi, Muhammed Reza Shah, 678–683
 accession of, 568
 Pahlawi, Reza Shah, 565–570, 678
 abdication of, 568
 Pakistan, and border with China, 646
 constitution of, 660–661, 662–663
 formation of, 548–549
 origins of, 544–545
 relationship with United States of, 668
 reliance on Britain of, 667–668
 see also Bengal; Jinnah, Muhammed Ali
 Palembang River, 145
 Palestine, under British protectorate, 573–575
 disturbances in, 574
 see also Israel
 Pan Ch'ao, 175
 Panchen Lama, 645
 Panch Shila, 669
 Pan-Islam, 420–421
 in Egypt, 424
 see also Arab League; United Arab Republic
 Pan Ku, 173
 P'an-ku, 73
 Parthian shot, defined, 283
 Partition of Palestine, 579
 Pan-Islamic Muslim Association, 554
 Pan-Turanism, 557–558
 Paris Peace Conference, 565
 Pasha, defined, 321
 Pathet Lao, 606
 Peace of Karlowitz, 326
 Peace Preservation Law, 375–376, 502, 505
 Peacock Throne, 332
 Pearl Harbor, 516
 Peip'ing, *see* Peking
 Peking, capture by Anglo-French forces of, 350
 establishment of, 287
 Peking National University, 477
A People Made New (Liang), 359
 People's Anti-Japanese Liberation Army, 594–595
 People's Bank of China, 627
 People's Currency, 627
 People's Republic of China, attack on India by, 645–646
 attitude toward United States of, 630
 constitution of, 631–632, 649
 estrangement from Russia of, 638–639, 646–647
 proclamation of, 626
 People's Republic of China, relations with Russia of, 637
 support of Ho Chi Minh by, 646
 see also Communist Party in China; Mao Tse-tung
 People's Republic of Southern Yemen, 692
 People's Republic of Bangla Desh, *see* Bangla Desh
 Perry, Matthew G., 308
 Persia, *see* Cyrus; Darius I; Iran
 Peshwas, defined, 398
 Pharaoh, derivation of title of, 42
 role of, 51
 Pharisees, 113
 Philippines, 591–596, 608–610
 independence of, 595
 under Spanish rule, 434–435
 United States occupation of, 448–449
The Philosophy of the Revolution (Nasser), 685
 Phoenicians, 103
 Phouma, Prince Souvanna, 606
Physics (Aristotle), 246–247
 Pillar Temple, 28–29
 Pitt, William, 276
 PKI (Indonesian Communist Party), 588, 607
 Plato, 247
 Plevna, 418
 PNI (Indonesian Nationalist Party), 588
 Po Chu-i, 181–182
 Point Four Program, 570
 Political Consultative Conference, 488
 Polo, Marco, 286
 Polygamy, among Bedouins, 224
 among Muslims, 230
 prohibition in Turkey of, 560
 Poor Man's Party, 599
Le Populaire, 605
 Port Arthur, 383
 Portugal, control of Malacca by, 433–434
 elimination from Southeast Asia of, 435–436
 in India, 669
 trade with Iran by, 332
 Prakriti, defined, 134
The Precepts of Jesus (Roy), 393
The Prince (Machiavelli), 131
 Proconsul (man), 19
 Ptah, 44–45
 Ptah-hotep, 47
 Ptolemaic Egypt, 115
 Public Debt Administration, 558
 Punjab, strife in, 549
 Puppet theater in Japan, 306
 Pure Land sect, 201
 Purusha, defined, 133
 P'yongyang, 188
 Pyramids, 46–47
- Qajar dynasty, 332–334, 412
 Quemoy, attack on, 646
 Quezon, Manuel, 591, 592, 594–595
 Quit India Resolution, 545

- Qur'an, 225–228
 as basis of law, 244–246
 as basis of theology, 246–247
 difference from Bible of, 226
 and education, 252–254
 and jihad, 229–230
 official version of, 235
 reinterpretation of, 425
 and tribal custom, 349–350
 Quraysh tribe, 224, 226
- Ra-Atum, 42
 Raffles, Sir Stamford, 437
 Rahman, Shaykh Mujibur, 663
 Rahman, Tungku Abdul, 601
 Railroads, in China, 462, 635
 in Iran, 567
 Railroads, in India, 391
 in Japan, 373, 495
 in Siam, 447
 in Turkey, 420
 Ral, Lala Lajpat, 527
 Ramadan, 229
 Ramikrisna, Shri, 395
Ramayana, 136, 147
 Ranade, Mahadev, Govind, 398–399
Recognition of Shakuntala (Kalidasa), 129
 Red Eyebrows, 172
 Red Guards, 648–649
 Red Heads, 331
 Reform Act of 1935, 599
Republic (Plato), 247
 Republican People's Party, 559
 Reshid Pasha, 328
 Revolutionary Command Council, 630–631
 Revolution of rising expectations, 13
 Ricci, Matteo, 292
 Righteous Fists of Harmony, 361
 Rights Recovery movement, 462
 Rigveda, 60–61
 Ripon, Lord, 391, 401
 Rizal, Jose, 448–449
 Roman culture, 115
 Ronin, 303–304
 defined, 303
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 384, 448, 514
 and Open Door Policy, 497–498
 Root-Takahira Agreement of 1908, 498
The Rose Garden (Saadi), 258
 Round Table Conferences, 540–542
 Rowlatt Act, 533
 repeal of, 538
 Rewlatt Sedition Committee, 531
 Roxas, Manuel, 595
 Roy, Ram Mohun, 278, 393, 399
Royal Gazette, 447
 Rudra, 64
 Russia, and Arab nationalism, 683
 and China, 293, 471, 475, 626–627, 637
 and Iran, 333, 412, 425–428, 564, 569
 and Japan, 308
 and Korea, 355
 in Mongolia, 468
 and the Ottoman Empire, 326–327, 417
 Russo-Japanese Confrontation, 381–382
 Russo-Japanese War, 382–384
 effect in Burma of, 440
 effect in China of, 461
 Russo-Japanese War, effect in Egypt of, 425
 effect on Indian nationalism of, 406
 effect in Iran of, 427–428
 effect on Japanese-United States relations of, 461
 results of, 384–385
 Russo-Turkish War, 418–419
- Saadi, 258–259
 Sabuktegin, 261
 Sadducees, 113
 Safawid state, 318
 Safawid dynasty, 329–333
 Sa'id, 421
 Saigo Takamori, 372, 378
 Saionji, Prince, 377, 493, 495, 512
 overthrow of, 495–496
 Saito, Admiral, 510
 Sakuma Shozan, 368
 Saladin, 255, 258
 Samanid dynasty, 255–256, 330
 Samaria, 104
 Sama Veda, 63
 Samsara, 121
 defined, 66
 Samurai, 302–304
 Samurai, fall of, 371–372
 see also Ronin
 San, Saya, 597
 see also Saya San Rebellion
 Sanjaya, 146
 Sankhya, 133
 Sanusi Sufi order, 409
 Saqqara excavations at, 45
 Saraswati, Dayananda, 394–395
 Sarekat Islam, 443, 588
 Sargon, 30, 35, 59, 99
 Sassanid dynasty, 115–116, 330
 architecture in, 116
 end of, 232
 Sato, Eisaku, 711
 Satrap, defined, 109
 Satyagraha, 532–534, 540, 542, 545
 defined, 532
 see also Gandhi, Mohandas Karamchand
 Sa'ud, Ibn, 571, 577, 687–688
 Sa'udi Arabia, creation of, 577
 Saul, 111
 Saya San Rebellion, 598–599
 Sayre, Francis B., 602
 Sayyid, 236

- SCAP (Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers), 518–522
- School of Law, 413–414
- Secularism, in Iran, 566–567
- Second Five-Year Plan (India), 665–666
- Second Five-Year Plan (Pakistan), 667
- Sekigahara, battle of, 300
- Seleucid state, 115
- Seleucus, 120
- Selim I, 318
- Selim III, 327
- Selim the Grim, 331
- Seljuk Turks, 256
fall of, 313
- Sen, Keshub Chunder, 394, 395
- Sennacherib, 104, 111
- Sepoy Mutiny, 277, 279–280, 349
British reaction to, 388–392
Indian reaction to, 392–393
results of, 397
- Servants of India Society, 399–400
- Set, 43, 44
- Seventeen Article Constitution, 193–194
- Seven-Year Development Plan (Iran), 681
- Seven Years War, 275
- Shailendra, 145–149
- Shakti, defined, 136
- Shaman, 21
- Shan, 151–152
- Sha-Nama* (Firdawasi), 256
- Shang dynasty, 74–77
architecture in, 76
metallurgy in, 74, 76–77
political organization of, 77
social organization of, 77
- Shang Ti, 74
- Shankara, 135, 271
- Shari'a, 244–246
origin of, 241
position on slavery of, 316
- Sharif, 236
- Shastri, Lal Bahadur, 646, 666
- Shaykh, position of, 224
- Shaykh al-Islam, 321, 332, 417
- Sheik, 224
- Sherley, Anthony, 331
- Sherley, Robert, 331
- Shi'a, 330
doctrines of, 236
- Shidehara, 504, 505
- Shiite, Fatimid dynasty, 255
- Shikoh, Dara, 267
- Shinasi, Ibrahim, 414
- Shingon sect, 196–197
see also True Word sect
- Shintoism, 193
removal of state support of, 519
revival of, 303
- Shiva, 58, 135, 136, 145, 146, 147
- Shivaji, 398, 400
- Shotoku, 193–194
- Showa Restoration, 510
- Shrivijaya, 145–228
- Shudra, 61
- Shuster, W. Morgan, 564
- Shwezigon pagoda, 150
- Siam, 445–448, 601–603
dominance of Chinese in, 445
relations with United States of, 446
- Sian Incident, 481–482
- Siberian Intervention, 499–500, 503
- Sihanouk, Norodom, 607
- Sikhism, 269–270, 398
- Sikri, Fathpur, 269
- Silla, 178, 190
- Simla Conference, 547
- Simon, Sir John, 538–539
- Simon Commission, in Burma, 598
in India, 539–540
- Sinan, 329
- Singapore, 600
cession to Britain of, 437
- Sino-Japanese War (First), 378–379
results of, 379–381
- Sino-Japanese War (Second), 482–486, 512, 513–515
- Sinuhe, 49
- Sjahir, Sutan, 588, 590
- Slavery, in Siam, 446
abolition in Siam of, 447, 601
- Socialist Education Campaign, 647
- Society of Aryans, 394
- Society of God, 393
- Society of Liberty, 533
- Society of Union and Progress, 533–555
- Sokagakkai movement, 705–706
- Solomon, 111
- Soma, 63
- Songgram, Philbun, 603
- Son of Heaven, 78, 184
- Soong, T. V., 480, 481
- South Arab Federation, 690
- Southeast Asia Treaty Organization (SEATO), 603, 609, 638, 665, 668
- South Manchurian Railroad, 384
- Spain, in Philippines, 434–435
- Spring and Autumn Annals*, 169
- Spring and Autumn era, 80–81
- Sputnik Commune, 641
- Ssu-ma Ch'ien, 182
- Ssu-ma Kuang, 182
- Stalin, 626, 631
- Stern Gang, 574–575
- Stimson, Henry, 515, 593
- Stoicism, 114–115
- Straits Settlements, 440
- Sudan, 691–692

- Suez Canal, 421–422, 423, 576
 nationalization of, 686–687
 and Western imperialism, 431, 438–439, 440, 442, 583
- Sufism, 247–248, 258
 and Christianity, 316
 and pantheism, 264
 and Sikhism, 269
 in Southeast Asia, 413
 spread of, 312
- Sui dynasty, 177
- Sukarno, Dr., 588, 590–591, 607–608
- Sulayman the Magnificent, 318–319, 330–331
- Sulaymaniya mosque, 329
- Sultanate of Morocco, 409
- Sumer Bank, 562
- Sumerians, economy of, 29
 pottery of, 26
 professions of, 29
 source of, 27
 view of the universe of, 31–33
 weapons of, 29
 writing of, 29
- Sung dynasty, 147, 179–181
 fall of, 286
- Sunna, defined, 231
- Sun Yat-sen, 359–360, 461, 467, 470
 agreement with Comintern by, 471
 death of, 474
 and revolution, 465, 466
 and Vietnam, 604
see also Kuomintang; Manchu dynasty
- Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers (SCAP), 518–522
- Supreme People's Court, 632
- Supreme People's Procuratorate, 632
- Suryavarman II, 148, 149
- Susa, 36
- Suttee, defined, 271
- Suvorov, Michael, 326–327
- Swadeshi movement, 526
- Swarai party, 538
- Swaral, defined, 525
- Sykes-Picot Agreement, 572
- Syria, 683–684
 independence of, 572
 incursions by Israel into, 693
 joins United Arab Republic, 686–687
 secedes from United Arab Republic, 687
- Szechuan, 70–71
- Taft, William Howard, 449, 498, 515
 as Chief Commissioner in Philippines, 591
- Tagore, Debendranath, 393–394, 525
 opposition to Gandhi by, 537
- Tahasp, Shah, 331
- Taika Reforms, 194, 198
- T'ai P'ing Rebellion, 348–349, 352
- Taira, 198
- Taisho Crisis, 496, 502
- Taisho Restoration, 496
- Taiwan, cession to Japan of, 356
 and Republic of China on, 627, 650–652
- Taj Mahal, 267, 269
- The Tale of Genji* (Murasaki), 197
- Tamerlane, *see* Timur the Lamer
- Tamil people, 57
- Tanaka, 508
- T'ang dynasty, 144, 146, 178–179
- Tantrism, 136–137
- Tanzimat, 417
- Taoism, 156, 160–162, 175
- Tao Te Ching*, 160–161, 165
- Tariq, 238
- Taruc, Luis, 595, 609
- Tata family, 392
- Teheran Conference, 569
- Temujin, *see* Chingiz Khan
- Tendai, 196–197
- Ten Stages* (Daishi), 196–197
- Tewfik, 422–423
- Thai, 151–152
- Thailand, *see* Siam
- Thakin Party, 599
- Thar desert, 56
- Thebes, 40
- Theosophical Society, 396, 401
- Theravada Buddhism, *see* Buddhism, Theravada
- Third Five-Year Plan (India), 666
- The Thoughts of Mao Tse-tung*, 648
- Three Jewels, 126
- Thuggee, defined, 277
- Tiamat, 36
- Tibet, 630, 645
- T'ien-t'ai, 176
- Tiglath-Pileser III, 104
- Tilak, Bal Gangadhar, 398–399, 400–401, 525–526
 and Partition of Bengal, 405–406
 release from prison of, 529–530
- Timur the Lamer, 258, 265
 Ottoman Turks defeated by, 317
- Togo, Admiral, 383–384
- Tojo, General, 515
 assumes control of government, 516
 death of, 518
 as leader of Control Clique, 513
 resignation of, 517
- Tokugawa Ieyasu, 296, 299–304
- Tokugawa shogunate, 302–308
 failure of, 366–368
 fall of, 369
- Tokyo Imperial University, 502, 506
- Tonghak sect, 355
- Tortoise boat, 299
- Tosei-ha, 510, 511, 513
- Toungoo dynasty, 152
- Toyotomi Hideyoshi, 296–300
- Transjordan, *see* Jordan

- Treaties of Tientsin, 349–350
Treatise on Material Gain (Arthashastra) (Kautiliya),
 131–132, 138, 267
 Treaty of Berlin, 419
 Treaty of the Bogue, 345–347
 Treaty of Kuchuk-Kainarji, 327
 Treaty of Lausanne, 559
 Treaty of Nanking, 346–348
 Treaty of Nerchinsk, 293
 Treaty of Portsmouth, 384, 495, 497, 514–515
 Treaty of San Stefano, 418
 Treaty of Sevres, 558
 Treaty of Shimomoseki, 355, 380
 Treaty of Turkoman Chai, 333
 Treaty of Versailles, 471
 Treaty of Wanghsia, 347
 Tripartite Pact, 514
 True Pure Land sect, 201
 True sect, 300–301
 True Word sect, 176, 177
see also Shingon sect
 Truman, Harry S., 487
 and atom bomb, 517
 and China, 629
 on Iran, 624–625
 on Palestine, 575
 Point Four Program of, 570
 Truman Doctrine, 563
 Tseng Kuo-fan, 349
 Tso Tsung-T'ang, 349, 350, 352
 Tsungli Yamen, 352
 Tudeh party, 569, 680
 Tu Fu, 182
 T'ung-meng Hui, 359, 465
 in Japan, 461
 Tung-pei (Manchuria), 72
 Tungwen College, 351
 Tunisia, 690
 control by France of, 409
see also Maghrib
 Turan, 557
 Tughril Beg, 256
 Turkey, 675–678
 constitution of, 560
 creation of, 559
 Twenty-One Demands, 468, 498–499
 Twenty-One Demands, United States reaction to, 468
 Two Chinas Policy, 650
 Tydings-McDuffie Act, 593–594
 Tyranny, source of, 28
 Tz'u Hsi, 350, 463
- Ubaid culture, 23
 Ugaki, General, 509
 Ujjain, 249
 Ulema, defined, 231
 Umar, 231, 235
 accession to Caliphate, 232
 assassination of, 234
- Umma, 231
 defined, 228
 Umayyad Caliphate, communications in, 238
 establishment of, 235
 fall of, 239, 241
 political organization of, 244
 slavery in, 238
 Umayyad Caliphate of Cordoba, 241, 255
 Umayyad clan, 232
 Union and Progress party, 554–556
 United Arab Republic, 684, 686
 Syrian secession from, 687
 United Nations, on Kashmir, 658
 in Palestine, 578
 United States, deterioration of relations with Japan,
 514–515
 economic threat of Japan to, 710
 occupation of Japan, by, 517–522
 occupation of Philippines by, 448–449, 595–596
 trade with China by, 293–294
 trade with Japan by, 307–308
 treaty between Siam and, 446
 Universal Suffrage Law of 1925, 508
 Universities Act of 1904, 404–405
 University of Bombay, 390
 University of Calcutta, 390
 University of Constantinople, 413–414
 University of Hanoi, 604
 University of Istanbul, 675
 University of Madras, 390
 University of Rangoon, 597
 University of Toilers of the East, 605
 Upanishads, 63, 65, 66, 120, 130
 Ur, 31, 34
 Urdu, origin of, 264
 Uruk, 28, 31
 Urukagina, 34
 Uthman, 231, 234, 235
 Uthman, assassination of, 235
 and Qur'an, 235
 Uzbeks, 331
- Vaishya, 61
 Van den Bosch, Johannes, 442
 Varuna, 64
 Vedanta, 135
 defined, 66
 Vedas, 129
 and caste, 394
 Vedic Age, 61–65
 Vernacular Press Act of 1878, 390, 398
 repeal of, 401
 Versailles Peace Conference, 503
 Viceroyalties, 238
 Victoria, Queen, 398
 Viet Minh, 605
 Vietnam, 604–605
see also Cochinchina; Indo-China
 Vijayanagar, 264, 273–274

- Vishnu, 136
 Vivekananda, Swami, 395–396
 Vizir, origin of, 243
 Vladivostok, 350
 Volksraad, 586, 587
 Vo Nguyen Giap, 605
- Wafdists, 575
 Wahhabi, 246
 Wahhabi Kingdom, 577
 Wahhabi movement, 410
 Wang An-shih, 171, 180–181
 Wang Ching-wei, 475
 Wang Mang, 171–172, 180, 349
 Wang Yang-ming, 289
 War crime trials, 518–519
 Washington Conference of 1921, 470, 501, 503–504, 515
 Water control, 53
 in China, 82
 in India, 391
 in Islam, 249
 Wavell, Lord, 547, 549
 Weddell, John, 292
 Wei River, 77
 Western Ghats, 57
 Whampoa Military Academy, 473–474, 478
 White Temple, 28
 Wilhelm II, Kaiser, 420
 Wilson, Woodrow, 471, 515, 558
 Wilson, Woodrow, and China policy, 498
 and Siberian Intervention, 499–500
 Win, Ne, 599, 610
 Wood, General Leonard, 592–593
 World Parliament of Religions, 395
 World War I, and China, 499
 effects on Iran, 565
 effects on Japan, 498–500
 effects on Philippines, 593
 effects on Vietnam, 604–605
 World War II, 13, 516–519
 effects on Egypt, 576
 effects on India, 546
 effects on Turkey, 558, 563
 Writing, in China, 74–75
 in Egypt, 45
 in Indus civilization, 58
 in Japan, 196
 in Sumeria, 29
 Wu Ti, 170–171, 188
- Yagut, 251
 Yahweh, 110–112
 Yalur Veda, 63
 Yamagata, of Chosu, 375, 378, 496
 Yamato state, 192–194
 Yamato-e, 197
- Yana, defined, 124
 Yang, attributes of, 164
 Yang Chien, 177–178
 Yang Shao culture, 73–74
 Yangtze River, 70–71
 Yarmuk, 232
 Yathrib, *see* Medina
 Yellow River, 15, 70
 Yemen, 692
 Yen Hsi-shan, 476
 Yih, Admiral, 299
 Yin, attributes of, 164
 Yin-Yang, 164, 169–170
 Yoga, 66
 defined, 133–134
 Yokosuka Iron Works, 373
 Yoshida, 711
 Yoshida Shoin, 368
 Yoshino, 203
 Young Men's Buddhist Association, 440, 597
 Young Turks, and Arab nationalism, 570
 discrediting of, 556
 origins of, 552–553
 Young Turks, resort to despotism, 557
 Yuan dynasty, 286–287
 Yuan Shih-K'ai, 355, 362, 466–469
 appointment to presidency, 466
 and creation of modern army by, 462
 death of, 469
 recall of, 466
 retirement of, 463
 and Twenty-One Demands, 470, 498–499
 Yueh-Chih, 127–188
- Zaghul, Saad, 575–576
 Zahedi, General, 680–681
 Zaibatsu, 700–701
 growth of, 496–497
 influence of, 501, 502
 nature of, 500
 Zand tribe, 333
 Zarathustra, *see* Zoroaster
 Zawi Chemi, 22
 Zen Buddhism, *see* Buddhism, Zen
 Zend-Avesta, 106
 Zengakuren, 709–710
 Ziggurat, 35
 Zionism, 573–575, 577–579
 Ziusudra, 33
 Zoroaster, 99, 106–108
 see also Zoroastrianism
 Zoroastrianism, 106–108, 115, 233
 appeal of, 107
 decline of, 107–108
 tenets of, 107
 see also Zoroaster