

# CONTENTS

Preface	ix
<b>I. Defining the Dimensions (ca. 1500–200 B.C.)</b>	
1. The Unity of This World and the Beyond <i>The Integral World 3 · Fundamental Conceptions of Happiness 8 · The Problem of Change 11</i>	3
2. Turning Away from the Present <i>Heaven 17 · Confucius and Chinese Humanism 20 · Mencius and the First Social Utopias 23 · Mo Ti and the Fundamentals of Chinese Socialism 25</i>	17
3. Escape from Society <i>Nature and Life According to the Taoists 32 · Dream and Death in Chuang-tzu 38</i>	32
4. The Golden Now and the Discovery of the Future <i>Hedonism and Individualism 44 · Hsün-tzu and Order Through Ritual 49 · The Legalists and Order Through Law 56 · Mixed Forms of Legalism 61</i>	44
<b>II. On the Boundaries of This World (ca. 200 B.C.–A.D. 300)</b>	
1. The Past as Future <i>Renewed Fusion of Culture and Nature, Past and Present 69 · Tung Chung-shu and Historical Cycles 74 · The Beginnings of Teleological Thought and the “Great Equality” 77 · New Text School and Old Text School 85</i>	69
2. The Countries at the End of the World <i>North and South As Symbol and Model 89 · East and West As Places of Refuge and Immortality 95 · The Fear of Heaven and the Attachment to Earth 100</i>	89
3. Rebellion and Peace <i>Fusion of Taoism and Mohist Ideals 110 · “Highest Peace” and Military Equality 116 · Taoist Messianism 124</i>	110



### III. Enthralled by the Beyond (ca. 300–1000)

1. Freedom and Anarchy 131  
*The Absence of Princes As the Ideal of Hermits and Rebels*  
131 · *Freedom, the Romanticism of Nature, and Madness*  
140 · *Indifference, Intoxication and Genius* 146
2. Redemption in the Paradise of the West 153  
*The Transformation of the Regions of Happiness by Bud-*  
*dhism* 153 · *The Paradise of the West* 159 · *The Land of*  
*Uttarakuru* 165 · *The Elimination of Time and the Buddhism*  
*of Meditation* 170
3. The World Behind the Caves 177  
*Types of Taoist Paradises* 177 · *The Journey As an Experi-*  
*ence of Happiness* 181 · *The Cave As Rebirth* 189 · *The*  
*Paradise Below Ground and the Shift in Time* 195

### IV. The Dust of Reality (ca. 1000–1800)

1. Loyalty and Heresy 205  
*The Victory of Confucianism and the Shrinkage of the*  
*World* 205 · *The Happiness of Loyalty* 212 · *The Suppres-*  
*sion of Religious Ideals* 219 · *Secret Societies and Their*  
*Socio-political Goals* 225 · *The Birth of Nationalism* 234
2. The "Investigation of Things" 240  
*Phenomena of Polarization Within Confucianism* 240 ·  
*Clan Communism* 245 · *The Doubt in Confucian Ideals* 251
3. Waiting and Resignation 258  
*Revolutionary Impatience and the Imperturbability of the*  
*Philistine* 258 · *The Wonderlands of Li Ju-chen* 263

### V. In the Twilight (since ca. 1800)

1. Sleep and the Message of the Heavenly Father 273  
*Artificial Paradises* 273 · *Hung Hsiu-ch'üan and Christianity*  
278 · *Taiping Attempts at Social Reform* 286 · *The Kingdom*  
*of God and Nationalism* 292
2. The Vision of the "Great Equality" 300  
*The "Reformation" of Confucianism* 300 · *The World State*  
305 · *The End of Class, Race and Family* 310 · *Education,*  
*Nurture and Punishment* 318 · *Weightlessness and the Voy-*  
*age to the Stars* 323
3. The Confusion of Ideals 330  
*Utopias in the Conflict Between East and West* 330 · *Polari-*  
*ties Between "Inner" and "Outer," "Knowledge" and "Ac-*  
*tion"* 338 · *Sun Yat-sen's Synthesis* 345 · *The New Anar-*  
*chism and the "Great Equality Through Machines"* 350 ·  
*The Balance of Human Abilities and Death As Salvation*  
355 · *Village Idyll, Philosophy of Life and Nationalism* 360



	<i>The Ideal of Tepidity and the Hope for the Great Dictator</i>	
	365	
4.	The New Empire and the Salvation of the World	371
	<i>The Beginnings of Chinese Marxism</i> 371 · <i>The Will to Act</i>	
	<i>and the Revolutionary Role of the Village</i> 374 · <i>The Conversation</i>	
	<i>Between Marx and Confucius and the Revolutionary</i>	
	<i>Role of the City</i> 381 · <i>The Rise of Mao Tse-tung</i> 389 ·	
	<i>"Contradiction" and "Practice"</i> 392 · <i>"Great Leap" and</i>	
	<i>"Great Empty Talk"</i> 399 · <i>Poverty and "Blankness," Move-</i>	
	<i>ment and Closeness to Death</i> 404 · <i>The Religious Symbol-</i>	
	<i>ism of Swimming and the Sun</i> 411 · <i>The Knot That Cannot</i>	
	<i>Be Untied</i> 418	
Chronological Table		423
Notes		428
Bibliography		463
Index		484



## INDEX

- Abortion, 317, 321  
Above and below, 28–29, 132, 143, 395, 416  
Absence of princes, 41, 131–45, 167. *See also* Anarchism; Anti-monarchism  
Activism, 375, 377, 386. *See also* Voluntarism  
Alchemy, 104–105, 107, 138, 147, 165, note 3.124. *See also* Immortality drugs; Prolongation of life  
Alcohol. *See* Wine  
Alexander the Great, 419  
Alphabet, 308–309  
Amitabha (Buddha), 159, 162–64, 169, 178, 223  
Ananda, 324  
Anarchism, 41, 131–45, 231, 332, 347, 350–63, 371–72, 409, 416. *See also* Absence of princes; Anti-monarchism  
Ancestors, 17–18, 155, 195, 274  
Angels, 123, 281, 282, 283  
Animals, 34, 163, 325, notes 1.79, 2.101, 3.58. *See also* Mythical animals  
An Lu-shan, 205–206  
Anti-intellectualism, 61, 226  
Anti-monarchism, 239, 259, 261. *See also* Anarchism; Loyalism; Monarchism  
Antonius (Roman Caesar), 112  
An-yang, 162  
Application, 278, 301, 340–41, 364. *See also* Essence; Praxis  
Arabs, 189, 205  
Assassination, 354, 357, 359  
Association for Diligent Work and Frugal Study, 360  
Astrology, 73, 336. *See also* Astronomy  
Astronomy, 326–27, 377. *See also* Astrology  
Atom bomb, 407  
Autumn Harvest Uprising, 389  
Avalokitesvara (Buddha), 158  
Babeuf, F. N., 332  
Bacon, Francis, 332  
Bakunin, Mikhail, 350  
*Bamboo Annals*, 95, note 2.48  
Banks, 320  
Barbarians, 133, 207, 228–29, 234, note 4.135  
Bellamy, Edward, 332  
Below and above. *See* Above and below  
Bergson, Henri, 362, 364, 365  
Bethune, Norman, 410  
Beverages. *See* Drinking; Tea; Wine  
Bhaisajya (Buddha), 169  
Big Grave, 97  
Bismarck, Otto von, 321, note 5.163  
Blanc, Louis, 332  
Blankness, 405–407, 418. *See also* Poverty  
Bodhidharma (monk), 173, note 4.33  
Bodhisattvas, 158, 161, 304  
Bone inscriptions, 4–6, 8  
Bone oracles, 12–13, 72–74. *See also* Mantics; Oracles; Prognostication  
*Book of Changes (I-ching)*, 13–15, 18, 74, 131–32, 135, 224, 240, 259, 393, 395–96  
*Book of Conversations (Lun-yü)*, 20, 22, 133, 209, 210, note 1.62  
*Book of Great Equality (Ta-t'ung shu)*, 303–325, 331, 333, note 5.95  
*Book of Records (Shu-ching)*, 346  
*Book of Rites (Li-chi)*, 70, 85–86, 114, 210, 253, 269, 302, 317, notes 1.18, 4.18



- Book of Songs (Shih-ching)*, 12, 15
- Books  
   burning of, 63, 85, 323  
   proscription of, 63, 74
- Books of Prognostication*, 74. *See also* Prognostication
- Bound feet. *See* Women
- Boxer Rebellion, 223, 343, 407, note 5.223
- Brahmins, 155, 165, 169, 172
- Brainwashing, 406
- Breathing techniques, 32, 102, 107, 143
- Bridges, 413, note 2.101
- Buddha (historical). *See* Sakyamuni
- Buddha land, 159–61
- Buddhas, 334, 337
- Buddhism, 99, 111, 120, 126, 153–76, 195–96, 205–207, 220, 240, 243, 261–63, 304, 326, 328, 332, 340, 342, 347, 374, 406, 416, notes 3.47, 3.48, 3.50, 3.56, 3.58, 3.67, 3.90, 3.108, 4.1, 4.57, 5.9, 5.68
- Buddhism of meditation. *See* *Ch'an* Buddhism
- Buddhists, persecution of, 206, 233
- Bultmann, Rudolf, 253
- Burial, note 1.7. *See also* cremation
- Burial gifts, 5–6, 8, 100, note 2.60
- Cabet, Etienne, 332
- Cakravarti* ("Wheel-kings"), 169
- Calendars, 71, 73, 307
- Campanella, Thomas, 332
- Canton, note 4.28
- Canton commune, 388
- capitalism, 273, 320, 348, 352, 358, 376, 377–78, 380, 405
- Carpini, Plano, 269
- caste system, 310
- Catherine the Great, 390
- Cave paradises, 189–95, 231–34, 398
- Caves, 111, notes 3.114, 3.144
- CCP. *See* Chinese Communist Party
- Ch'an (Zen)* Buddhism, 170–76, 178, 215, 220, 227, 242–43, 262, 276, notes 3.84, 4.33, 5.9
- Chang Carsun. *See* Chang Chün-mai
- Chang Ch'ao, 367
- Chang Chi, 357, 372
- Chang Chia-sen. *See* Chang Chün-mai
- Chang Chih-tung, notes 5.216, 5.217
- Chang Ch'ien, 89
- Chang chih-tung, 341–42
- Chang Chio, 118–19, 126, 128, 226
- Chang Chü-cheng, 249–50
- Chang Chün-mai, 364–65
- Change, 70. *See also* Development; Evolution; Progress
- Chang Hsien-chung, 227, 357
- Chang Hsün, note 4.150
- Chang Hua, 99, 186, 194–95, note 2.56
- Chang Liang, 113, 118, 124–25
- Chang Lu, 113, 118–19, 127, 148, notes 2.84, 2.85
- Chang Pang-chi, 215–20
- Chang (Tao-)ling, 113, 148, note 4.41
- Chang Tsai, 211, 241, 242, 252, 287, 402
- Chang Tso-lin, 375
- Chang Wu-tzu, 42–43
- Chan Wing-tsit, 44
- "*Chao-hun*" (poem), 19
- chariots, notes 2.80, 2.101
- chaste widows, 214, 235, 313. *See also* Women
- chen* (true, real), note 3.119
- Cheng Ch'eng-kung. *See* Koxinga
- Ch'eng Hao, 245, note 4.104
- Ch'eng Huan-ku, 196–99
- Ch'eng I, note 4.104
- Ch'eng-wang (Chou king), 22
- Ch'en Hsiang, 26–27
- Ch'en Hsin, 26
- Ch'en Huan-chang, 87, note 2.34
- chen-jen*. *See* True human beings
- Ch'en Liang, 26
- Ch'en Tu-hsiu, 361, 372–74, 387–89, 391, note 5.365
- Ch'i (old Chinese state), 15, 56
- ch'i* (equal), 21, 53. *See also* Equality
- Chiang Ch'uan, 27
- Chiang Kai-shek, 225, 234, 331, 350, 365, 388, 391
- Chiang Ying-k'o, 403
- chiao-hui* (brotherhoods). *See* Secret societies
- Chieh (legendary Hsia tyrant), 46, 48, 260
- chien* (dynamic), 337
- ch'ien* (male principle), 337
- chien-ai* (universal love), 28, 245. *See also* Love, universal
- Chien-kuo fang-lüeh* (Sun Yat-sen), 346
- Ch'ien Mu, 27



- Chien Yu-wen, 298–99  
 Chih (robbers), note 5.420  
*chih-an*. See Peace, highest  
*chih-kung* (highest public spirit), 114–16.  
 See also Public spirit  
*chih-te* (highest virtue), 34, note 1.79. See  
 also Virtue  
 Chih Tun (monk), 162–63, note 3.64  
 Ch'i Huang-yang, 114  
 children's rhymes, 74, 225, 284, 332  
 Chi-lu, 20  
 Chin (old Chinese state), 56  
 Ch'in (old Chinese state), 56, 62  
 China, opening up of, 273–74  
 Chin Dynasty, note 5.441  
 Ch'in Dynasty, 63–65, 69–71, 87, 113,  
 117, 259, 347  
 Chinese Communist Party, 350, 361, 372–  
 74, 386–89, 392, 398. See also Commu-  
 nism  
 Ch'ing Dynasty. See Manchu Dynasty  
 Ch'ing-hsiang of Ch'u (king), 184  
*Ch'ing-hsi k'ou-kuei*, 227–28  
*Ching-hua yüan*, 263–69  
*ch'ing t'an*. See Pure conversations  
*ching-t'ien*. See Well field system  
 Chin Jen-jui. See Chin Sheng-t'an  
 Ch'in Ku-li, 47  
*Chin-pu-tang* (Progressive Party), 374  
 Chin Sheng-t'an, 367, note 4.49  
 Ch'in-tzu, 45  
*chin-wen*. See New Text School  
 Ch'i-sha pei ("slab of seven kills"), 227  
*chiu ch'uan*. See Nine Sources  
 Chiu-ko ("Nine Songs"), 19  
*chiu-liu*, note 1.53  
 Ch'i Wu, 114  
 Ch'o Fu, 137  
 Chou (legendary Shang tyrant), 46, 48, 260  
 Chou Dynasty, 3, 11–12, 17–19, 69, 76–78,  
 80, 89, 101, 113, notes 1.1, 2.28, 2.111,  
 2.114  
 Chou-kung, 22, 48, 124, 155–56, 209,  
 notes 1.44, 1.45, 1.111  
*Chou-li* (*Rites of the Chou Dynasty*), 70–  
 71, 85, 244, 289, 355, notes 1.18, 2.4  
 Chou Shu-jen. See Lu Hsün  
 Chou Tso-jen, 361  
 Christ, 87, 281–83, 285  
 Christianity, 86–87, 251, 274, 279, 332,  
 366, note 5.11  
 Christians, persecution of, 270, note 4.163  
 Ch'u (old Chinese state), 26–27, 56  
 Chuang Chi-yü (Chuang Ch'ao), 226  
 Chuang Chou. See Chuang-tzu  
 Chuang-tzu, 33, 131–34, 140, 146, 168,  
 185–86, 332  
*Chuang-tzu* (book), 33–35, 38–41, 91–92,  
 102, 108, 132, 137, 162–63, 185, 412,  
 notes 3.97, 5.407, 5.421  
 Ch'u Ch'iao, 42  
 Chu Ch'ien-chih. See Chu Hsün-peï  
 Ch'ü Ch'iu-pai, 389, note 5.367  
 Chu Hsi, 208–209, 213, 219, 220, 241–42,  
 250, 251, 273, notes 1.44, 4.8  
 Chu Hsün-peï (Chu Ch'ien-chih), 362  
 Chu Kuang-ch'ien, 186  
*Chu-lin ch'i-hsien*. See Seven Sages of the  
 Bamboo Grove  
 Chu Mien, 227–28  
*chün* (level, equal), 21. See also Level  
*Ch'un-ch'iu*. See *Spring and Autumn An-  
 nals*  
*Ch'un-ch'iu fan-lu*, 37, 77  
 Chung-ch'ang T'ung, 143  
 Ch'ung-cheng (Ming emperor), 261, note  
 4.148  
 Chung Hsiang, 230, 234, 416, note 4.69  
 chung-hsing, 300  
*Chung-kuo li-tai ta t'ung li-hsiang* (Hou  
 Wai-lu), 401  
*Chung-kuo ta-t'ung ssu-hsiang tzu-liao*, 88  
*chung-mün* ("seed people"), 126  
 Ch'ung-ming islands, 357  
*Chung-yung*, 210, 212–13, note 4.18  
*chun tzu*. See Son of a prince  
*Chün-tzu kuo* ("Land of Superior Men"),  
 266–69  
*Chu-shu chi-nien* ("Bamboo Annals"), 95,  
 note 2.48  
*Ch'u-tz'u*. See *Elegies of Ch'u*  
*chü-tzu* ("great man"), 115  
 Chü Yüan, 182–86, 189, 332, 355, 408–  
 409, 411–12, note 5.418  
 Cinnabar, 165, 193, note 3.124  
 Cities, 310, 362, 363, 379–80, 387, 388,  
 399, 406, 418. See also Country; Vil-  
 lage  
 Clan, 246–50. See also Family  
 Clan communism, 246–50  
 Classes, 21, 235, 319, 321, 358. See also  
 Classless society; Class struggle



- Classic of Music, 11  
 Classic of Ritual, 11  
 Classics, 74, notes 2.8, 5.353. *See also* Five Classics  
 Classless society, 140, 162, 310, 358, 388  
 Class struggle, 29, 314, 348, 349, 378, 380, 396  
 Climate, 117, 150, note 2.101  
 Clothing, 314, 325, 335  
 Clouds, 265–66  
 Coleridge, Samuel T., 275  
 Colonialism, 312. *See also* Imperialism  
 Colors, 75, 77–78, 88, 98, note 5.442. *See also* Red; Yellow  
 Columbus, Christopher, 321  
 Comets, 72–73  
 Comintern, 374  
 Communes. *See* Paris Commune; People's communes  
 Communism, 25, 88, 219, 225, 231, 278, 299, 314, 319–20, 332, 346, 347–48, 349, 350, 354, 358–59, 361, 363, 364, 371–415. *See also* Clan communism  
*Communist Manifesto*, 320, 372  
 Community homes, 113–14  
 Competition, 320–22. *See also* Indolence  
 Confession, 113–14, 148–49, 223, 226, notes 2.85, 4.41, 5.225  
*Confessions of an English Opium-Eater* (De Quincey), 276  
 Confucianism, *x-xi*, 44, 49–50, 59–61, 69–71, 83, 93, 125, 132, 133, 137, 138, 141, 142, 159, 161, 163, 207–208, 215–18, 219–20, 229, 240, 258, 261–63, 269, 270, 301–302, 304, 332, 341, 342, 349, 386, 415, 416, notes 1.53, 2.97, 3.29, 4.35, 5.322, 5.421  
 Confucius, 3, 20–23, 40, 48, 50, 61, 70–74, 76–78, 84–85, 87, 116, 153, 155–56, 209, 250, 281–82, 287, 310, 332, 382–86, 413, notes 1.62, 3.29, 4.21, 5.352, 5.353, 5.361, 5.363  
*Confucius as a Reformer* (K'ang Yu-wei), 86, 302  
 "(On) Contradiction" (essay: Mao Tse-tung), 392, 394–95, 399  
 Contradictions, 394–96, 400  
 Copernicus, 327  
 Corruption, 228–29, 245, 249  
 Cosmogony, 6, 351, note 1.10  
 Cosmology, 208, 211  
 Councillors, 12, 22, 89, 124–25, note 1.45. *See also* Chang Liang.  
 Country, 81–82, 143, 387, 389, 406. *See also* Cities; Villages  
 Creation. *See* Cosmogony  
 Cremation, 319  
 Crystal, note 3.108  
 Cult of the dead, 50  
 Cult of personality, 321–22, 400–404, 414–15  
 Cultural Revolution, 231, 400–402, 404, 408, 410, 413, 415, 418  
 Cycles, 14, 71–78, 84–85, 308, 394  
 Cyclical time, 71–78, note 1.2. *See also* Time  
 Darwin, Charles, 301, 322, 334, 376, 391  
 Darwinism, social. *See* Social Darwinism  
 Death, 20, 38–42, 45, 101–108, 146, 155, 263, notes 2.41, 2.62, 4.157. *See also* Cult of the dead; *hun*; *po*; Prolongation of life; Realm of the dead; Spirits  
 De Quincey, Thomas, 275–77  
 Deserts of quicksand, 190, note 2.80  
 Detachment from the body, 108, 127, 178, note 5.241  
 Determinism, 375, 376, 386. *See also* Activism; Voluntarism  
 Development, 70, 209. *See also* Change; Evolution; Progress  
 Devils, 282  
 Devil worship, 226–27, 414  
 Dew, note 2.101  
 Dewey, John, 361, 362, 369  
 Dharma, 171  
 Dharmagupta (monk), 166, 185  
 Dharmakaya, 156–57  
 Diamond Sutra, 226, note 4.54  
 Dietary practices, 32, 102, 107, 223  
 Difficult and easy, 341. *See also* Knowledge and action  
 Divorce, 314–15  
 Dominicans, 274  
 Don Quixote, 263  
*(The) Dream of the Red Chamber*, 337  
 Driesch, H., 365  
 Drinking, 292, 353, 360. *See also* Tea; Wine  
 Drowning, 219, 412  
 Drugs, 275–76. *See also* Immortality drugs; Intoxication; Opium



- Drunkenness. *See* Intoxication; Wine  
 Dubbs, H. H., 86  
 Duke of Chou. *See* Chou-kung  
 Dynastic change, 71-77, 124, 225. *See also*  
     Cycles; Mandate of heaven  
  
 Earth, 18, 20, 99, 121-25, 136, 142-43,  
     199, 213, 328, 398, notes 5.162, 5.442  
 Earthly paradises, 90-100. *See also* Mai-  
     treya  
 East, 299, 332, 334, 362, 414-15, note  
     3.103  
 Education, 246-48, 314, 318, 356, 359. *See*  
     *also* Schools  
 Egalitarianism, 134. *See also* Equality  
 Egoism, 47, 315  
 Eight genii, 218, 220, note 4.31  
 Elegies of *Ch'u*, 18-19, 182-84, 326  
 Elements. *See* Five Elements  
 End of the world, 7. *See also* Teleology  
 Engels, Friedrich, 373, 394, 397  
 England, 293, 306, 351, 381  
 Equality, 21, 25, 28, 34, 58, 94, 119, 139,  
     159, 310, 313, 416, note 5.128. *See also*  
     Great Equality  
     before God, 169, 231  
     between sexes, 291, 313-14, 336. *See*  
     *also* Women  
 Erh-shih Huang-ti, 71  
 Erh Shuo, 419  
 Escapism, 186, 219, 326, 354. *See also*  
     Hermits  
 Esperanto, 308, 357-58. *See also* Interna-  
     tional language  
 Essence, 278, 301, 340-41, 344. *See also*  
     Application; Praxis  
 Ether, 240-42, 252, 339, 340, 344  
 Eucken, R., 362, 364, 365  
 Eugenics, 319, 333  
 Eunuchs, 292  
 Europe, 301, 343, 347, 350, 351, 355, 371,  
     377, 380-81.  
 Euthanasia, 319, 334  
 Evolution, 301, 322, 351, 378. *See also*  
     Change; Movement; Progress  
*Evolution and Ethics* (T. H. Huxley), 301  
 Examinations  
     great final, 247  
     small final, 247  
     state, 222, 256, 280, 291, 401  
  
*fa-chia*, 57. *See also* Legalism  
 Fa-ch'ing (monk), 222  
 Factories, 310, 352-53, 358. *See also* In-  
     dustrialization; Machines; Technology  
 Fame, 221  
 Family, 28, 70, 114, 119, 159, 185, 210-11,  
     245, 315-16, 321, 335, 416. *See also*  
     Clans; Ordering of the family  
 Family schools, 316  
 Fan Ch'ih, 20  
 Fang-chang (island paradise), 65, 96, 357  
 Fang-hu, 97. *See also* Fang-chang  
 Fang La, 227-29, 234  
 Fang Shao, 227  
 Fan Wen-lan, 299  
 Farming centers, 309-10  
 Fascism, 88  
 Faust, 263  
 Feathers, note 2.61. *See also* *hsien-jen*; Im-  
     mortals  
 Feng Yu-lan, 16, 44, 88, 343, note 5.225  
 Filial love. *See* Love, filial; Piety  
 Filth, 358, 360, 379  
 Fire, 285, 414, note 5.441  
 Five Classics, 11, 210  
 Five Dynasties, 207, 216  
 Five Elements, 72, 75, 98, 121, note 5.441  
 Five Human Relations, 245, note 4.106  
 Five hundred years, 22, 85, note 1.44  
 Five Pecks of Rice Taoists, 113, 115-16,  
     148, 226, 292, notes 2.84, 2.85  
 Flowing vital force, 213  
 Flying, 100, 103-104, 325-26, 411-12,  
     note 2.59. *See also* *hsien-jen*; Immortals  
 Food, 35, 38, 47, 100, 147, 160, 167-68,  
     236, 325, note 4.35  
 Foreigners, 206, 239, 261, 270, 294  
 Formosa. *See* Taiwan.  
 Four Books, 209-10  
 Four class system, 235  
 Fourier, Charles, 332  
 France, 293, 306, 350, 351, 360-61, 372,  
     387, 389  
 Frau Holle, 193  
 Freedom, 47, 140-43, 229, 328, 346, 347,  
     358, 416  
 French Revolution, 320, 351  
 Frugality, 359, 360-61. *See also* Simplicity;  
     Thrift  
 Fu Hsüan, 186  
 Fu-lo land, 92-93



- Fu Ssu-nien, 36, 391  
 Fu T'uan, 115  
 Future, 6, 73-74, 172, 255, 257, 301, 330, 375, 398, note 1.9
- Gambling, 353  
 Gandhi, 369  
 Garments. *See* Clothing  
 Generals, 111, 113, 118, 290-91, 331  
 Germany, 292-93, 306, 343, 366  
 Ginseng, 218, note 4.32  
 Gobineau, J. A. de, 380  
 Gods, 10, 20, 169, note 5.162. *See also* Shang-ti  
 Gold, 103  
 Golden Age, 3, 22, 346  
 Gordian Knot, 419-20  
 Gordon, Gen. Charles G., 294, note 5.55  
 Grade regions, 307, 309  
 Great Empty Talk, 401-402  
 Great Equality, 83-84, 88, 116, 150, 231, 296, 303-325, 332, 358, 362, 383, 400, 401, note 5.392. *See also* New Great Equality  
 Great Happiness, 124  
 Great Harmony, 121, note 5.392  
 Great Leap Forward, 399-401, 405, 413  
*Great Learning (Ta-hsüeh)*, 156, 210, 211, 213, 241, 246, 250, 316  
 Great Obedience, 146  
 Great Order, 59, 116, note 5.118  
 Great Void, 217  
 Great Way, 83, 303  
 Guerilla war, 234, 398  
*Gulliver's Travels* (Swift), 263
- Haeckel, E. H., 301, 334  
 Hague Peace Conference, 308  
*Hai-nei shih-chou chi*, 179-80, note 2.53  
 Hair, 255, 284, 325  
 Hakka tribes, 280, 285, 291  
 Han Dynasty, 69-87, 101, 113, 115, 118-19, 125, 131, 238, 347, notes 1.69, 2.41, 3.103, 5.398, 5.441  
 Han Fei-tzu, 59-66, 69, note 5.321  
 "Han Learning," 251-52  
 Han-shan (monk), 175  
 Han Yü, 191, 207-208  
 Happiness, *vii-ix*, *xii-xiv*, 19, 78, 95, 144, 146, 157, 170, 201, 210, 262, 364, 366, 397-98, 419
- Harems, 48, 292  
 Harmony, 21, 123, 212  
 Harrington, James, 332  
 Hashish, 325. *See also* Opium  
 Heart, 241, note 4.90  
 Heart Society, 357-60  
 Heaven, *viii-ix*, 17-19, 93, 99-100, 121-25, 135-36, 142-43, 169, 176, 213, 328, 398, notes 1.69, 2.97, 2.101, 5.156  
   journneys to, notes 2.59, 3.128. *See also* Journeys to paradise  
 Heavenly Capital, 286, 296  
 Heavenly Father, 281-83, 285, 287-89  
 Heavenly Mother, 281-83  
 Hedonism, 46-49, 332  
 Hegel, G. W. F., 379, 395, 397  
 Hell, 93, 160, 195-96, notes 3.131, 5.69.  
   *See also* Nether World  
 Hertzka, T., 332  
 Heng O, 188  
 Hermits, 134, 137, 185, 218-19, notes 3.97, 4.35. *See also* Escapism  
 Herodotus, 165  
 Hertzler, Joyce O., 332  
 Hexagrams, 13, 359, 395-96, note 4.50  
 Highest Peace. *See* Peace, Highest  
 Hinayana Buddhism, 169, 406  
 Hirth, Friedrich, 304  
 Historiography, 3-4, 71-73, 206, 208-209, 224, 235, 376-77  
*ho* (harmony), 21, note 1.42  
 Ho Chen, 356-57  
 Ho Hsin-yin. *See* Liang Ju-yüan  
 Ho Hsiu, 80-85, 90, 114, 248, 255, 310  
 Homosexuality, 321  
 Honesty, 58, note 1.79. *See also* Law  
 Hong Kong, 201, 302  
 Hope, 7, 172  
 Hospitals, 317, 319, 359. *See also* Physicians  
 Hotels, 324, 328  
 Hou I, 188  
*Hou-Han-shu*, 108, 111-12  
 Hou Wai-lu, 231, 250, 401, 404, note 4.121  
*hsi* (exclamation), 18  
 Hsia Dynasty, 3-4, 76-78, note 1.1  
*Hsiang-chiang p'ing-lun* (magazine), 391  
 Hsiang Hai-ming, 223  
 Hsiang Hsiu, 146-47  
*Hsiao-ching*, 53  
*hsiao-fang* (small generals), 118



- Hsia San-niang, 291-92  
 Hsieh Ling-yün, 172-73, 341  
*hsien-jen*, 97, 103-104, 334, note 2.61. *See also* Flying; Immortals  
 Hsi K'ang, 146-49, 186, note 3.32  
 Hsin Ch'ao, note 5.283  
 Hsin Dynasty, 85  
*hsing* (clan), 37. *See also* Clan  
*hsing* (nature), 37, 50. *See also* Nature  
*Hsin-hsüeh wei-ching k'ao*, 86  
*Hsin min-hsüeh-hui*, 392  
*Hsin Shih-chi*. *See* *New Century* (magazine)  
 "Hsin ta-t'ung hsüeh liu kang," 332  
*hsin-ts'un chi-hua*. *See* *New Village Movement*  
 Hsi-wang-mu, notes 2.49, 3.103  
 Hsi-yu chi, 262  
 Hsüan of Ch'i (king) 23, 96  
 Hsuan-tsung (T'ang emperor), 188-89, 199  
*Hsüeh T'ao hsiao-shuo* (Chiang Ying-k'o), 403  
 Hsü Fu, 64, 65, 217  
 Hsu Hsing, 26, 355-56  
 Hsü Meng-hsin, 230-31  
 Hsün-tzu, 11, 49-56, 59-61, 69-70, 255, 340  
 Hsü Yu, 137, 237, 259, 261  
*Huai-nan-tzu*, 95-96, 99, 165, notes 1.10, 4.4  
 Huai of Ch'u (king), 182  
 Huan Chou-hsing, 166  
*huang* (divine, emperor), note 1.133  
 Huang Ch'ao, 216  
 Huang-lao, 105, 115  
 Huang-shih Kung. *See* *Master of the Yellow Stone*  
 Huang-ti. *See* *Yellow Emperor*  
 Huang Tsung-hsi, 243, 258-61, 269, 270, 295, note 4.141  
 Hui of Liang (king), 24  
 Hui-lin, 155, 157  
 Humanism, 364, 380  
 Humanity, 20, 34, 50, 141, 214, 301, 381, notes 1.35, 1.79. *See also* Humanism; Love  
 Human roots institutions, 316-18  
 Humor, 366, 368  
*hun* (spirit soul), 102, 154, note 3.48. *See also* p'o; Souls  
 Hundred Days' Reform, 86, 301, 327, 342  
 Hundred Flowers Movement, 399  
*hung* (great), note 5.67  
*hung* (red), note 5.73. *See also* Red  
 Hung Hsiu-ch'üan, 280-86, 289-99, 300, 346, 406, 414. *See also* Taiping Rebellion  
*Hung-lou meng*. *See* *Dream of the Red Chamber*  
*Hung-men*, 284  
 Hung Tu-k'o, 188-89  
 Hun-t'un, 351  
 Hu Shih, 15-16, 21, 86-87, 170, 361-62, 369, 374, 391  
 Huxley, Thomas H., 301  
 Hyperboreans, 165, 169  
*i* (change), 14  
*I-ching*. *See* *Book of Changes*  
 Iconoclasm, 292  
 Idealism, 215, 242, 344, 379, note 5.212  
 I-liao, 91, 412-13  
 Illumination, 172-74  
 Immortality, 38, 95, 107, 155, 221, note 5.22  
 Immortality drugs, 91, 98, 107, 147-48, note 3.124. *See also* Alchemy; Peaches  
 Immortals, 97-98, 104-107, 138, 326, 334, 337, note 5.162. *See also* *hsien-jen*  
 Imperialism, 306, 354, 376, 407. *See also* Colonialism  
 (*The*) *Importance of Living* (Lin Yü-t'ang), 262, 368  
 (*The*) *Importance of Understanding* (Lin Yü-t'ang), 166  
 Incense, 223  
 Incest, 159  
 India, 97, 159, 163, 170, 172, 205, 275, 332, 341, notes 2.43, 2.46, 3.57, 3.59  
 Indifference, 146-49, 355  
 Individualism, 43-49, 83, 201, 211, 243, 335. *See also* Self  
 Indolence, 59, 149, 319-22, 336. *See also* Competition  
 Industrialization, 273, 319, 352-53, 387, 399, 400, 405  
 Inner and outer, 339, 340, 342, 364, 379, 392, 407. *See also* Application; Essence  
 Insanity, 280  
 Insight. *See* *Illumination*



## Institutions

- for the aged, 317, 319, 356, 359. *See also*  
 Old age  
 human roots, 316–18  
 for the poor, 317–18, 320, 322. *See also*  
 Poverty
- Intellectuals, 270, 274–75, 338, 343, 344,  
 349, 362, 380, 400–401
- Intelligent and stupid, 28, 51, 138, 238
- Intercourse, 185
- International language, 308–309, 357–58,  
 359
- Intimate relations contract, 314. *See also*  
 Family; Marriage
- Intoxication, 149–51, 275, 412, notes 3.40,  
 5.70. *See also* Drugs; Opium; Wine
- Investigation of things, 241–42, 252, note  
 2.97
- Island paradises, 65, 103. *See also* Isles of  
 the Blessed
- Islands, 97–98, 101, notes 3.134, 3.144
- Isles of the blessed, 90, 97, 127, 176, 218–  
 19, notes 2.41, 2.50, 2.80. *See also* Fang-  
 chang; P'eng-lai
- Jade, 165, 179–80, 197–98, 216
- Jade Emperor, 227
- Jade maidens, 185, 201
- James, William, 362
- Japan, 161, 261, 306, 331, 343, 350, 351,  
 354–57, 361, 363–64, 377, 387, 389,  
 407, note 2.124
- Jaspers, Karl, 6, note 1.35
- jen-jen* (persons of humanity), 312
- Jen-lei Chun-li shuo* (Liu Shih-p'ei), 355
- Jen-lei kung-li* (K'ang Yu-wei), 303
- Jen Yu-wen. *See* Chien Yu-wen
- Jesuits, 112, 274, 279, note 4.164. *See also*  
 Missionaries
- Jih-nan, 112
- Journeys to paradise, 91–103, 181–89, 409,  
 411. *See also* *yü-hsien*
- Joy, note 3.56
- ju* (child), 15
- ju* (weak), 15
- Ju*-Confucians, 15
- Juan Chi, 134–38, 141, 146–47, 150, 186,  
 351, 409
- Jui-ch'in, 134–37, 146–47, 150–51
- Jung Chao-tzu, 250
- kalpa*, 208. *See also* World periods
- k'ang*, note 3.65. *See also* Peace
- Kang Yü-chih, 232–34
- K'ang Yu-wei, 86–88, 251, 302–329, 330–  
 31, 333–34, 337, 339, 341–44, 349, 359,  
 369, 376, 390, 391, 405, 411, notes 4.41,  
 5.90, 5.109, 5.347
- Kao-tsu (Han emperor), 209, 260, 321
- Kao Yao, 80
- Karlgren, B., note 1.74
- Karma, 154, 155, 157, 163, 172
- Keeping within the mean. *See* *Chung-yung*
- Killing, 115, 174, 226–27, 230, 324, 333,  
 357, 369, note 5.260
- Kindergarten, 318
- Kingdom of God, 294–97
- Knowledge, intuitive, 172–74
- Knowledge and action, 338, 340, 341, 344,  
 346, 392–94, 396, 407, 413
- Koan*. *See* *Kung-an*
- Ko Hung, 105–107, 125, 137–40, 147, 325,  
 note 2.68
- Kotoku Shusui, 355, notes 5.261, 5.263
- Koxinga, 219
- Kropotkin, Peter, 331, 332, 350, 361, 362,  
 378
- Kuan Chung, 59, 61, 384
- Kuang Ch'eng-tzu, 221
- Kuang-hsü (Manchu emperor), 302
- Kuan-hsin, 186–87
- Kuan-yin, 158
- Ku Chieh-kang, 375
- Ku-mang land, 92–93
- Kumarajiva, note 4.54
- Kung-an*, 174–75, 227
- Kung-ch'an-tang*. *See* Chinese Communist  
 Party
- Kung Tzu-chen, 255–57, 258, 270, 275,  
 355, 406, note 4.137
- K'ung-tzu kai-chih k'ao*. *See* *Confucius as*  
*a Reformer*
- Kung-yang-chuan* school, 80, 133
- Kung-yang Kao, 80
- Kung-yang* school, 255–56. *See also* New  
 Text School
- Kung Yen-chou, 230
- K'un-lun mountains, 90, 95–96. *See also*  
 "Queen Mother of the West"
- Kuo-min-tang*, 349–51, 364, 365, 373–74,  
 388–89, 392
- Kuo Mo-jo, 381–86, note 5.418



- Kuo P'u, 181, 186  
*Ku-wen* Movement. *See* Old Style Movement  
*ku-yeh shen-jen*, 150  
 Ku Yen-wu, 251, 252, note 4.125
- Lack of desire, 34, 146-49, 253-54  
 Lakes, 196, notes 2.101, 3.134  
 Land of the Drunk, 150-51  
 Land of infinite life, 162  
 Land of infinite light, 159-61, 163. *See also* Amitabha  
 Land reform, 230, 288. *See also* People's communes; Well field system  
*Lang-huan* (land of happiness). *See* Library paradise  
 Language, *xiii-xiv*, 7-11, 36-38, 140-41, 153-54, 192, 214, 373-74, note 5.109. *See also* Esperanto; International language  
 Lankavatara Sutra, 218, 220, note 4.33  
 Lao-lai-tzu, 96  
 Lao-tzu, 33, 41, 96, 102, 105, 115, 116, 125-26, 131-33, 140, 143, 146, 153, 177, 196, 221, 321, 332, 347, 405, notes 1.64, 2.114, 4.37. *See also* *Tao-te-ching*
- Later Chou Dynasty, 87  
 Law, 57-60, 142, 162, note 5.321. *See also* Legalism; Punishment  
 Laziness. *See* Indolence  
 League of Nations, 305  
*Lectures on the Heavens* (K'ang Yu-wei), 326-29  
 Legalism, 57-66, 69, 110, 115-18, 131, 132, 134, 141, 159, 238, 240, 258, 417, notes 1.53, 2.111, 5.118  
 Leibniz, G. W. von, 308  
*Leng-yen* Sutra. *See* Lankavatara Sutra  
 Lenin, Nikolai, 373, 393, 394, 396  
 Level, 21, 118, note 3.59. *See also* Equality; Mountains; Peace  
 Liang Ch'i-ch'ao, 250-51, 259, 304, 324, 331, 341, 364, 374, 390  
*liang-chih* (intuitive knowledge), 242-43  
 Liang Ju-yüan, 245-50, 288, note 4.121  
 Liang Shu-ming. *See* Liang Sou-ming  
 Liang Sou-ming, 362-64, note 5.287  
 Liao Mo-sha, note 5.403  
 Liao P'ing, 342, note 5.220  
 Libraries, 353  
 Library paradise, 194-95  
*Li-chi*. *See* *Book of Rites*  
 Li Chih, 243, 246, note 4.97  
 Li Chih-tsao, 274  
 Li Ch'un-feng, note 4.46  
*Lieh-tzu*, 42, 44-47, 92-100, 132-34, 144-45, 151, 165, 182, 332, 410-11, note 3.59  
 Life, 36-38, 45, note 2.62  
 Light, 285, 414. *See also* Land of infinite light; Light religions  
 Light religions, 414. *See also* Manichaeism, Zoroastrianism  
 Light water, note 2.80  
 Li Hsiu-ch'eng, 286, 298, note 5.35  
*Li-hsüeh*, 242  
 Li Hung, 126  
 Li Ju-chen, 291, 356, 363-69, note 4.155  
 Li Kung, 252, note 4.130  
 Li Li-san, 389, note 5.368  
 Li Mi-an, 367, note 5.308  
 Lin Chih-yang, 263-66  
 Lincoln, Abraham, 313, 390  
 Lin Piao, 404  
 Lin Yü-t'ang, 65-66, 166, 262, 363, 366-71, 412, notes 5.313, 5.321  
 Li Pa-po, 187  
 Li Po-yang. *See* Lao-tzu  
 "Li-sao" (poem), 182-84  
 Li Ssu, 59  
 Li Ta-chao, 374-81, 386, 389, 391, 393, 398, notes 5.260, 5.329, 5.330  
 Li T'ai-po, 412  
 Literary Revolution, 343, 361, 391. *See also* May Fourth Movement  
 Little Ch'eng-t'u, 193  
 Liu An. *See* *Huai-nan-tzu*  
 Liu-ch'ao period. *See* Six Dynasties  
 Liu Chi, note 4.48  
 Liu Chuang (Kao-tsu's brother), 260  
 Liu Hsiang, 86  
 Liu Hsin, 85-87  
 Liu Jen-hang, 331-38, 341, 345, 359, 361-62  
 Liu Lin-chih, note 3.114  
 Liu Pang. *See* Kao-tsu  
 Liu Shih-p'ei, 355-57, 361, 372  
 Liu Ssu-fu (Liu Shih-fu), 357-60, note 5.273  
 Li Yao-ching, 126  
 Li Yüan. *See* T'ai-tsung



- Li-yün*, 85  
 "Lo-chih-lun" (essay), 143  
 Logic, 29, 364, 383  
 Long March, 181, 392, 408  
 Love, 169-70, 185  
     brotherly, 58, 245  
     filial, 53-54, 71, 245. *See also* Piety  
     universal, 27-30, 245  
 Lowell, Percival, 326  
 Loyalism, 58, 214, 219, 235, 330, notes  
     4.35, 4.146, 5.418  
 Lu (old Chinese state), 15, 56, 144-45  
 Lu Chiu-yüan, 241-42  
 Lu Hsiang-shan. *See* Lu Chiu-yüan  
 Lu Hsün, 277, 361, 369  
*Lung-hsi* school, 243  
 Lung Shu, 145  
 "Lun jen-min min-chu chuan-cheng"  
     (speech: Mao Tse-tung), 397  
*Lun-yü*. *See* *Book of Conversations*  
 Lu Shang. *See* T'ai-kung Wang  
*Lü-shih ch'un-ch'ü*. *See* *Spring and Au-*  
     *tumn of Lü Pu-wei*  
 Luther, Martin, 321, 341  
 Lü Tung-pin, 217, 220. *See also* Eight  
     genii  
 Machines, 335, 352-53, 358. *See also* Fac-  
     tories; Industrialization; Technology  
 Macrobiotics. *See* Dietary practices; Pro-  
     longation of life  
 Magicians, 64-65, 90, 96, 99-100, notes  
     2.61, 5.42  
 Mahabharata, 165  
 Mahayana Buddhism, 158, 406  
 Maitreya (Buddha), 163-65, 222-23, note  
     3.68. *See also* "Pot-bellied Buddha"  
 Malatesta, E., note 5.263  
 Manchu Dynasty, 214, 254-55, 258-61,  
     270, 300, 306, 331, 343, 345, 350, 369,  
     note 4.148  
 Mandate of heaven, 12, 48, 71-72, 125,  
     133-36, 225, 235-36  
 Mani, 227  
 Manichaeism, 126, 201, 206, 222, 227,  
     414, note 4.42  
 Mantics, 268, 285. *See also* Bone oracles;  
     Oracles; Prognostication  
 Maoism, 401-404, 414-15, note 5.300  
 Mao Tse-hung, 389, note 5.446  
 Mao Tse-min, 389  
 Mao Tse-t'án, 389, note 5.446  
 Mao Tse-tung, 128, 231, 234, 360, 362,  
     371, 374, 381, 389-415, notes 5.347,  
     5.369, 5.381  
 Marriage, 289, 303, 314-15, 334, 359, 360.  
     *See also* Divorce; Family; Intimate rela-  
     tions contract  
*(The) Marsh Heroes* (novel), 234, 337, 390,  
     410, note 4.68  
 Marx, Karl, 279, 319, 348, 375, 377, 379,  
     382-86, 394  
 Marxism, 87, 372-87, 393-94  
 Mary. *See* Heavenly Mother  
 Master Great Man, 135-40, 409, note 3.12  
 Master Whitestone, 103-104  
 Master of the Yellow Stone, 124  
 Materialism, 344, 377, 379, 383  
 Matriarchy, 333-34  
 May Fourth Movement, 343-44, 361,  
     372-73, note 5.226. *See also* Literary  
     Revolution  
 Mazdaism. *See* Zoroastrianism  
 Meadows, Thomas T., 296  
 Measurements, 307, note 5.109  
 Meat-eating, 103, 324. *See also* Vegetari-  
     anism  
 Mencius, 23-27, 44, 50, 72, 78, 89, 133,  
     209, 213, 215, 248, 250, 253, 255, 260,  
     287, 332, 340, 341, 356, 379, note 1.44  
 Men from Mars, 326  
 Meng Sun-yang, 45  
*Meng-tzu*, 26-27, 86, 209, 210, 213, 238-  
     39, 242. *See also* Mencius  
 Meng Tzu-fan, 40  
 "Meng yü-hsien" (poem), 187  
 Meru mountain, 165  
 Messiah, 126, 296, note 5.67  
 Messianism, 15-16, 124-28, 209, note 1.44  
 Metamorphosis, 42, 100  
 Miao tribes, 286  
 Miao-feng, 175  
 Middle Kingdom, 92, 112, 150-51, 207,  
     212, 219, 228, 235, 268-70, 337, 343,  
     382, 385  
 Milfoil stalk oracle, 12-13, note 1.21. *See*  
     *also* *Book of Changes*; Oracles  
*Mi-lieh chiao-hui* (secret society), 223,  
     note 4.45  
 Military, 58, 60, 113, 118-19, 201, 205,  
     225, 229, 284, 289-91, 318, 354, 358,  
     405, 408, 410, 417, notes 4.25, 5.398



- Militia, 290, 410  
 Milky Way, 99, notes 2.41, 3.128  
 Mill, John Stuart, 391  
 Mind, 241–42. *See also* Heart  
 Ming Dynasty, 73, 87, 219, 229, 238–39, 255, 258–62, note 4.40  
*Ming-i tai-fang lu*, 258–61  
*Ming-liao-tzu*, 262, 269, 411  
*Ming-shan tung-t'ien fu-ti chi*, 200  
*Min-kuo*, 73  
*min-sheng*, 345, 347–49, note 5.111. *See also* Three People's Principles  
*Min-sheng* (magazine). *See People's Voice*  
 Missionaries, 269, 274, 293, 318, note 4.164. *See also* Dominicans; Jesuits  
 Mithraism, 285  
*Mo-chuang man-lu*, 215–18  
 Moderation, 137–38  
 Modesty, 50  
 Mohism, 83, 111, 113–15, 119, 131, 132, 141, 240, 332, note 1.53. *See also* Mo Ti  
 Monarchism, 303, 330, 331, 374. *See also* Anarchism; Anti-monarchism  
 Monasticism, 158, 173–74, 336. *See also* Monks  
 Money, 335  
 Mongols. *See* Yüan Dynasty  
 Monkey paradise, 263  
 Monks, 158, 173–76, 265, 406, 415. *See also* Monasticism  
 Monogamy, 292  
 Montesquieu, Charles, 352, 390, 391  
 Moon, 187–89, notes 3.111, 5.73, 5.319  
 Moon palace, notes 3.108, 3.111  
 Moon ruler, note 3.108  
 Morality, 141, 335. *See also* Ritual  
 More, Thomas, 332  
 Morelly, F. N., 332  
 Morris, William, 362  
 Mo Ti, 27–31, 113–15, 244–45, 269, 306, 405, 416. *See also* Mohists  
*Mo-tzu*, 28–29  
 Mountains, 97–98, 101, 103, 111, notes 2.45, 2.101, 3.59  
 Mourning, 151, 235, 319  
 Mu(-wang) (Chou king), 94–95, 99–100, 110, 188–89, 199, note 2.53  
 Mulberry trees, 81  
 Museums, 309, 353  
 Mushanokoji Saneatsu, 361  
 Music, 38, 40, 46, 47, 160, 162, 165, 167, 189, 325  
*Mu t'ien-tzu chuan*, 95, note 2.48  
*My Country and My People* (Lin Yü-t'ang), 368–70  
 Mythical animals, 140, 180, 215, note 2.101  
 Nakedness, 150  
 Names, notes 2.28, 4.55  
     family, 318, 360  
     personal, 37–38, 318, note 5.446  
 Nanking, 286, 291, 296, 298  
 "Nan Yang-sheng lun" (essay), 147  
 Napoleon I, 270  
 Nationalism, 206–207, 229, 294, 338, 342, 354, 364, 381, 386, 387  
 National states, elimination of, 306, 352, 356  
 Natural catastrophes, 5, 81, 111, 121  
*Natural Justice* (magazine), 355–56, 372  
 Natural power, note 5.156  
 Natural science, 334, 336, 364, 383. *See also* Factories; Machines; Technology  
 Nature, 72–73, 78, 116, 137, 140–43, 219, 332, 380, 387, note 3.21  
 Neo-Confucianism, 208–239, 240–45, 251–53, 261, note 4.104  
 Nepotism, 245  
 Nether world, 195, 199. *See also* Hell; Nine Sources; Yellow Source  
 New. *See* Old and new  
 New Beginning, 224  
*New Century* (magazine), 350, 353–54, 355, note 5.111  
 New Great Equality, 333, 334, 337, 338, 341, 362. *See also* Great Equality  
 New Jerusalem, 296  
 New Life Movement, 365, note 5.299.  
 New men, 406  
 New Testament, 285–89  
 New Text School, 86, 255–57, 275, 301–302, 323, 342, 376, 408  
*New Tide* (magazine), 361  
 New Village Movement, 361, 363. *See also* Country; Villages  
*New York Daily Tribune* (newspaper), 279  
*New Youth* (magazine), 361, 374, 375, 387  
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 332, 334, 362  
 Nihilism, 108, 153, 201  
 Nine Continents, 97, 195



- Nine Songs. See *Chiu-ko*
- Nine Sources, 195. See also Nether world
- Nirvana, 155-57, 161, 170, 172, 406
- Non-action, *xi*, 146, 347. See also *wu-wei*
- North, notes 2.45, 2.46
- Northend land, 94, 118, 182, notes 3.58, 3.59, 3.60
- Nostradamus, 224
- Nü-erh kuo* ("Country of Women"), 264, note 4.156
- Numerology, 13, 75, 200, 241
- Nung-chia*. See School of Agriculture
- Nuns, 265
- Nurseries, 318, 356, 359
- October Revolution (Russian), 343
- Officials, 146, 149-50, 214, 228-29, 238, 254, 320, 354
- Old age, 303, 325, note 2.101. See also Institutions; Old and Young
- Old and new, 71, 273, 341, 417-18
- Old and young, 51-54, 94, 119, 132
- Old Style Movement, 85, 206-207. See also Old Text School
- Old Text School, 86-87
- Omina, 86, 211, 225, 257, note 2.101. See also Mythical animals; Weather
- Ontology, 75, 208. See also Cosmology
- Opium, 256, 275-79, 337, note 5.4. See also Hashish; Smoking
- Opium wars, 278, note 5.15
- Oracle priests, 4-6, 11-12, 14-15, 73, note 1.3
- Oracles, 4-6, 336, 393, notes 1.3, 1.9, 1.21. See also Bone oracles; Mantics; Prognostication
- Order, 53, 58, 80, 132-33, 141, 219, 346, 347, 360
- Ordering of the family, 60, 71, 246-49, 316. See also Family; Great Learning
- Owen, Robert, 332
- Pacifism, 113, 229, 306
- Pai-lien chiao-hui*. See White Lotus
- Palaces, 96, 99-100, 103, 111, 180, 196, 216
- pao* (gratitude), note 3.16
- Pao Chao, 186
- Pao Ching-yen, 138-40, 143-44, 351, 355, 401, 405, note 3.16
- Pao-p'u-tzu*, 105
- Paper tiger, 407
- Paradise, *vii-ix*, *xiii*, 62, 78, 91-103, 142, 157, 159-70, 176, 332, 344, 359, 398, notes 1.79, 2.45, 3.47, 3.59, 3.68, 3.103, 3.120. See also Earthly paradises  
dreamlike descriptions of, 181  
geographical descriptions of, 179-81
- Paradise caves. See Cave paradises
- Paradise islands. See Island paradises
- Paradise of the East, 170
- Paradise of the West, 159-64, 169, 170, 176, 200, notes 3.56, 3.64
- Paris Commune, 351, 418
- Partisans. See Guerilla war
- Passivity. See Quietism; *wu-wei*
- Past, *x-xi*, 6, 172, 375, 398
- Patriarchy, 333
- Peace, 118, 210, notes 2.99, 3.56, 3.59, 3.65, 5.118  
approaching, 303, 305  
Highest (or Great), 62, 80, 84, 117-18, 120-24, 150, 268-69, 279, 298, 303, 305, 310, 313, notes 2.97, 2.101  
small, 84, 209, 303, 305  
See also Pacifism; Taiping Rebellion
- Peach blossom fount, 398
- Peaches, 283
- Peaches of immortality, 96, 190, 263, note 5.22
- Peasants, 380, 387, 388, 389, 390, 392, 395, 399, 409. See also Farming centers; Uprisings; Workers
- P'ei Hsiu, 217-20
- Peking, 362, 371, 374, 391
- Peking Evening News* (newspaper), 401
- Peking National University, 358, 361, 374, 387, 391
- Peking People's Daily*, 299, 401
- P'eng-lai (island paradise), 65, 96-97, 357
- P'eng Te-huai, 403-404, 407
- P'eng-tsu, 103, 105-107, 185
- People's communes, 231, 310, 399-400
- People's Livelihood, 345-46, 347, 348, 349. See also Three People's Principles
- People's Nationalism, 345. See also Three People's Principles
- People's Republic, 88, 299
- People's Sovereignty, 345. See also Three People's Principles
- People's Taoism. See Taoism, popular
- People's Voice* (magazine), 357-58



- Periods. *See* Cycles; *kalpa*; World periods  
 Permanent revolution, 395, 400–401, 408  
 Peter the Great, 390  
 Philology, 252–53  
 Philosopher kings. *See* Sage rulers  
 Physicians, 320–21, 323, note 4.41  
*pien* (change, metamorphosis), note 2.114  
 “*Pien-tsung-lun*” (essay), 172  
 Piety, 53, 58, 70, 214  
 Pigtail, 255, 284, note 4.135  
 Pindar, 165  
 P’ing (Chin prince), 114  
 Plato, 332, 334  
 Ploughing by the emperor (ceremonial), 133  
*p’o* (body soul), 102, 154  
 Po-feng-tzu, 134  
 Po-hai sea, 96–97, 112  
 Po I, 260, notes 4.35, 4.146  
 Polo, Marco, 269  
 Poor and rich, 257, 319, 336, 345–46  
 Popular novels, 230, 284, note 4.68. *See also* (*The*) *Marsh Heroes*  
 Portuguese merchants, 269  
 Postal stations (inns), 111  
 “Pot-bellied Buddha,” 164–65, 366. *See also* Maitreya  
 Poverty, 244, 303, 361, 384, 391, 405–407, 418. *See also* Blankness; Poor and rich  
*Po-wu-chih*, 99, 195  
*Po-ya ch’in*, 236  
 “(On) Practice” (essay: Mao Tse-tung), 392–93  
 Prajna, 162  
 Prajna-paramita Sutra, note 4.54  
 Praxis, 344, 393–94, 407. *See also* Knowledge and action  
 Precedents (historical), 287–88, 300, 306, 310, 351, 354, 355, 376, 404–405  
 Pregnancy, 316. *See also* Institutions, human roots  
 Prenatal care, 316–17. *See also* Institutions, human roots  
 Present, *x*, 375, notes 1.9, 5.331  
 Prices, note 2.101  
 Principle, 241–42, 254, 260, 340. *See also* Way  
 Prisons under the earth, 195–96. *See also* Hell  
 Private property. *See* Property  
 Production, 363  
   Asiatic mode of, 376  
   means of, 303, 358, 384, 385  
 Profits, 336, 363  
 Prognostication, 6, 74, 224–25, notes 4.48, 4.50. *See also* Mantics; Omina; Oracles  
 Progress, 301, 303, 314, 320, 333, 379. *See also* Change; Development; Evolution  
 Proletarian nations, 378, 380–81  
 Proletariat, 378, 380, 387, 399  
 Prolongation of life, 33, 113, 127, 146–47, 154–55, 215, note 2.62; *See also* Alchemy; Immortality; Immortals  
 Prometheus, 263  
 Property, 320–21  
   private, 81, 86, 303, 384  
   public, 81, 358  
   *See also* Communism; Land reform; Well field system  
 Prophecy, 6. *See also* Oracles; Prognostication  
 Public fields. *See* Well field system  
 Public spirit, 114–16, 148–49, 303  
 P’u-i (last Manchu emperor), 406–407, notes 4.150, 5.416  
 Punishment, 58–59, 113–15, 140, 238, 292, 318. *See also* Law; Legalism; Shaming  
 Pure conversations, 153  
 Pure Land sect, 161–63, 223  
 “Queen Mother of the West,” 90, 95–96, 103, 112, 153, 179–80, 188  
 Quietism, 119. *See also* *wu-wei*  
 Race, 310–13, 377, 380  
 Racism, 258, 294, 310–12, 377, 380  
*Ramayana*, 165  
 Rationalism, 215, 242. *See also* Idealism  
 Realm of the dead, 6, 131, 160, 168, 195.  
   *See also* Nether world  
 Rebellions. *See* Uprisings  
 Rebirth, 178, 192  
 Reclus, E., 350  
 Red, 284, 414–15, notes 3.124, 5.73, 5.441  
 Red Bible, 415  
 Red Eyebrows, 284  
 Red Guards, 408  
 Red Region (China), notes 3.52, 3.138  
 Refinement, 76, 87, 320, 339  
 Reform Movement, 256



- Regents. *See* Chou-kung; Councillors  
 Reign title, 73, 254, 300, 308  
 Reincarnation, 154–55, 172, 178, note 3.50. *See also* Rebirth  
 Religion, 17, 97, 201, 222, 262, 327, 364, 408, 416, note 4.43. *See also* Oracle priests  
 Religions  
   foreign, 126, 201, 206, 222, 226, 270. *See also specific listings*  
   popular, 222. *See also* “Pot-bellied Buddha”; Taoism, popular  
 Religious leaders, 124, 222, 323, note 4.41  
 Religious persecution, 206, 223, 270, note 4.163  
 Repetition of history. *See* Cycles  
 Republic, 73, 88, 331, 345, 350, 357, 364  
 Revolution, 302, 343, 345, 349, 356–58, 371, 376, 387–88, 390, 395, 400–401, 408, 416, 418, note 4.135  
 Ricci, Matteo, 269, 274, note 4.164  
 Rites, 11, note 1.40  
 Rites Controversy, 274  
 (The) Rites of the Chou Dynasty. *See* Chou-li  
 Ritual, 11, 21, 50, 52, 70–71, 132, 137, 140, 141, 150, 269  
 Ritual Classics. *See* Book of Rites; Chou-li  
 Rivers, notes 2.45, 3.97. *See also* Water Robbers, 34, 59, 230–31, 234, 337, 409–10, notes 2.101, 5.421  
 Roberts, Issachar J., 293  
 Roman Empire, 111–12. *See also* Ta-Ch'in  
 Romanticism of nature, 142–44. *See also* Nature  
 Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 352, 390  
 Royal Master of the East. *See* Tung-wang-kung  
 Rubruck, Wilhelm von, 269  
 Russell, Bertrand, 332, 355, 365  
 Russia, xi, 278, 306, 346, 354, 374, 386, 388, 400, 404, note 5.116  
 Sacrifices, 5–6, 50, 79  
 Saddharma-Pundarika Sutra, 185  
 Sage rulers, 30, 32, 48, 50, 75, 79, 93, 111, 114, 116, 135, 215, 217, note 1.133  
 Sages, 42, 50, 137, 139, 140, 146–52, 185, 307. *See also* hsien-jen; Immortals  
 Saint-Simon, Claude Henri de, 332  
 Sakyamuni (historical Buddha), 155, 159, 164, 324  
 Salt from the sea, 344  
 Salvation, 158, 163, 170–73, 215  
 san-cheng. *See* Three Beginnings  
 san-chiao. *See* Three Teachings  
 San-chia-ts'un cha-chi, note 5.403  
 San-fen wu-tien pa-so chiu-ch'iu, note 3.127  
 san-hu. *See* Three Urns.  
 San-kuo-chih, 114  
 san min chu-i. *See* Three People's Principles  
 san-shih. *See* Three Epochs  
 san-tien hui. *See* Triad Society  
 san-t'ung. *See* Three Systems  
 Satire, 262–63  
 Savior. *See* Messiah  
 Schlaraffenland, 193  
 School of Agriculture, 25–27, 30–31, 133–34, 236, 332, 355, 405, note 1.53  
 Schools, 246–48, 314, 316–17, 318, 363, note 5.143. *See also* education  
 Schopenhauer, Arthur, 412  
 Script, 7–8, 308, notes 1.11, 5.109. *See also* Alphabet; International language  
   Japanese, 8  
   reform of, note 1.11  
 Secret societies, 127, 161, 223–26, 234, 239, 270, 279, 284–87, 408, 416, notes 2.124, 4.42, 4.44  
 Segregation, 312, 390  
 Self, ix, 142, 154. *See also* Individualism  
   elimination of the, 158  
   lack of, 169  
 Self-exploration, 110  
 Selfishness, 148–49, 209, 320  
 Self-mutilation, 158  
 Seng-chao (monk), 171–73, 175  
 Seven Sages of the Bamboo Grove, 146–52. *See also* Hsi K'ang, Juan Chi  
 Sexagenary cycle, 71–72. *See also* Cycles  
 Sexual activity, 317, 321, note 3.77. *See also* Marriage  
 Sexual practices, 32, 102–103, 107, 223, 317  
 Shamans, 18, 33, 411. *See also* Flying  
 Shaming, 318, 320. *See also* Punishment  
 Shang-chün-shu, 57. *See also* Shang Yang  
 Shang Dynasty, 3–12, 76–78, 101, notes 1.1, 4.35



- Shang-ti (Emperor of Heaven), 17-18  
*shang-t'ung*, 28
- Shang Yang, 57-63, 70, 417
- Shan-hai-ching*, 90, 165, 181, note 2.53
- Shao-ping ko*, note 4.48
- Shao Yung, 208, 241
- shen* (soul). *See* Gods; *hun*; Spirits
- sheng* (life), 50. *See also* Life
- Shen-nung, 26
- Shen Pu-hai, 59
- Shen Tao, 59
- Shih*, 73
- Shih-chi*, 70, 96, 117, note 2.101
- shih-chieh*. *See* Detachment from the body
- Shih-ching*. *See* Book of Songs
- shih chou*. *See* Ten Continents.
- Shih-fu*. *See* Liu Ssu-fu
- Shih Huang-ti (founder of Ch'in Dynasty), 63-65, 85, 91, 104, 112, 117, 216-17, 236-38, 307, 390, 417, notes 1.133, 5.109
- Shih-i-chi*, note 2.53
- Shih-shuo hsün-yü*, 150, 174
- "*Shih-ssu lun*" (essay), 148
- Ships, notes 2.80, 2.101
- Shu Ch'i, 260, notes 4.35, 4.146
- Shu-Han Dynasty, notes 3.121, 3.122
- Shu Hsin-tao, 218
- Shui-hu chuan*. *See* (The) Marsh Heroes; Popular novels
- Shun (mythical emperor), 30, 46, 54, 80, 82, 114, 156, 209, 217, 237, 239, 259-61, 390
- Silk, 81
- Silver, 275
- Simplicity, 34, 62, 76, 87, 268, 320, 336, 339, 359. *See also* Frugality; Thrift
- Sincerity, 213-14, 379
- Single Ultimate, 173, notes 1.6, 2.99, 4.50
- Sino-Japanese War, 392, 409
- Six Dynasties, 235
- Six Martyrs of the Reform Movement, 342
- Slave, 12, 27, 310, 313
- Sleep, 270, 278
- Small men (*hsiao-jen*), 266
- Smith, Adam, 391
- Smoking, 275-77, 353, 360. *See also* Hashish; Opium
- Social Darwinism, 301, 306, 312, 350, 378
- Socialism, 25-31, 88, 113, 236, 269, 306, 314, 332, 347-48, 350, 352, 363, 377, 381, 396
- Social welfare, 246-50, 287, 303, 314-19. *See also* Hospitals; Institutions; Land reform; and other specific listings
- Society for Frugal Study in France, 360-61
- Socrates, 319, 331, 332
- Songs, 82, 114
- Son of a prince, 20, 136-37, 168. *See also* Superior person
- Souls, 102, 154, 195, note 3.48
- Soviets, 392
- Soviet Union. *See* Russia
- Space travel, 328
- Spencer, Herbert, 301, 391, note 5.87
- Spirits, 4-6, 18, 20, 113, 116, 123, 155, note 3.48. *See also* Ancestors; *hsien-jen*; *hun*; *p'o*
- Spontaneity, note 3.24
- Spring and Autumn Annals*, 77-78, 80, 310
- Spring and Autumn of Lü Pu-wei* (*Lü-shih ch'un-ch'ü*), 114-17, 132-33, 148, 165, 236, 269
- Ssu-ma Ch'ien, note 1.44. *See also* *Shih-chi*
- Ssu-ma Kuang, 208
- Ssu-ma Niu, notes 5.360, 5.361
- ssu-shu*. *See* Four Books
- Stalin, Josef, 372, 388
- Stars, notes 2.101, 5.71, 5.179
- Strong and weak, viii, 28, 51, 138, 238
- Structural principle, 240-41, 339
- Students, 318, 347, 350, 352-53, 361, 372, 379, 389, 390
- (The) Study of Sociology (Spencer), 301
- Suffering, 304-305, 314, 325
- Suicide, 127, 354, 412, notes 3.97, 4.35, 4.146, 5.260
- Sui Dynasty, 87
- Sukhavati, 159-61, 200. *See also* Paradise of the West
- Sukhavati-vyuha Sutra, 159-61
- Sun, 285, 414, note 5.73
- Sun En, 127, 227, 413
- Sung Dynasty, 73, 87, 207, 215, 219, 229, 240, note 4.27
- Sung Learning, 252
- Sung-shih*, note 4.69
- Sung Tzu-kuei (Sung Tzu-hsien), 223
- Sung Yü, 184, 186
- Sun Hsiu, 127



- Sun T'ai, 127  
 Sun Wu, 61  
 Sun Wu-k'ung, 263, note 4.154. *See also* Monkey paradise  
 Sun Yat-sen, 88, 321, 345-51, 378, 387, 390, 391, notes 4.41, 5.228, 5.229. *See also* Three People's Principles  
 Superior man of Chi, 199  
 Superior persons, 21, 134-36, 212, 266, 268, note 5.364  
 Superstition, 222  
 Swallow's nest, 268  
 Swimming, 181, 411-14
- Taboos, 159, 360, note 4.55  
*ta-chih*. *See* Great Order  
 Ta-Ch'in, 111-14. *See also* Roman Empire  
*ta-fang* (great generals), 118  
*Ta-hsüeh*. *See* Great Learning  
 Tai Chen, 252-54, 258, note 4.131  
 T'ai-chou school, 243, 246, 250  
*t'ai-ho*. *See* Great Harmony  
*T'ai-kung ping-fa*, 124  
 T'ai-kung Wang, 124-25, note 2.111  
*tai-p'ing* (highest peace), 117. *See also* Peace, Highest  
*T'ai-p'ing ching*, 120, 124-26, 164, 286  
 Taiping Rebellion, 280-300, 406-407, 414, notes 5.17, 5.77. *See also* Hung Hsiu-ch'üan  
*t'ai-p'ing-tao* (Way of Highest Peace), 118  
*T'ai-p'ing t'ien-kuo* (Heavenly Kingdom of Highest Peace), 286. *See also* Taiping Rebellion  
 T'ai-tsung (T'ang emperor), 209  
 Taiwan, 88, 201, 219  
*Ta-jen hsien-sheng*. *See* Master Great Man  
 Ta-jen kuo ("Country of Giants"), 265  
 T'ang Ao, 263-69, 411  
 T'ang Dynasty, 87, 101, 126, 201, 205-206, 216, 218, 229, notes 3.90, 4.28, 4.46, 5.319  
*tao*. *See* Principle; Way  
 T'ao Ch'ien, 186, 190-93, 196, 201, 232, 332, 398  
 Tao-ch'o (patriarch), note 3.56  
*t'ao-hua-yuan*. *See* Peach blossom fount  
 Taoism, x, 32-43, 44, 61-64, 83, 93, 110-26, 342, 347, 416, notes 1.53, 2.97, 2.111, 4.40, 5.4, 5.9, 5.162, 5.398  
 popular, 104-105, 111, 125-26, 131-52, 153-55, 159, 162, 170, 207, 218-20, 240, 261-63, 275  
 Taoist church, 110-11, 138, 148, note 4.41  
 Taoist pope, 113, 124, note 4.41. *See also* Chang (Tao-)ling  
 Tao-sheng (monk), 172-75  
*Tao-te-ching*, 33-34, 41, 115, 132, 142, 145, 153, 186, 395, note 1.64. *See also* Lao-tzu  
 T'ao Yüan-ming. *See* T'ao Ch'ien  
*ta-shun*. *See* Great Obedience  
*ta-tao*. *See* Great Way  
 Ta-ti. *See* Shang-ti  
*ta-t'ung*. *See* Great Equality  
*Ta-t'ung shu*. *See* Book of Great Equality  
 Taxes, 80-81, 228-29, 249  
 Tea, 163, note 3.67  
 Te-ch'ing (monk). *See* Han-shan  
 Technology, 29, 301, 331, 332, 338, 341, 344, 356, 364, 379, 381, 387, 407, 408, note 5.189. *See also* Industrialization; Machines; Natural sciences  
 Teleology, 80, 86. *See also* End of the world  
 Ten Continents, 306  
 T'eng (old Chinese state), 26  
 Teng Hsi-tzu, 134  
 Teng Mu, 236-39, 254, 259, 269, 381, 401, 405  
 Teng T'o, 401-404, 417, note 5.403  
 Textual criticism, 253  
*(The) Thoughts of Mao Tse-tung*, 414-15  
 Three Ages. *See* Three Epochs  
 Three Beginnings, 76  
 Three Dynasties (Hsia, Shang, Chou), 76, 303  
 Three Epochs, 77, 310, 325, 376  
 Three Much-read Articles (of Mao Tse-tung), 410  
 Three People's Principles, 345-49, note 5.232  
 Three Systems, 76, 126  
 Three Teachings, 340, 343  
 Three Urns (island paradises), 96  
 Thrift, 81, 269. *See also* Frugality; Simplicity  
 Tibet, 89-90  
*t'ien-ching*. *See* Heavenly Capital  
*t'ien fang* ("granted by the heavens"), 34  
*t'ien-hsia* ("that which is below heaven"), 23, 32, 135, 268, 273, 337



- Time  
 calculating, 73, 307–308, note 5.111  
 concept of, *x-xi*, 6–7, 14, 89, 170–72, 178, 199, 418, notes 1.23, 4.50. *See also* Cycles; Future; Past; Present  
 perception of, 276–77  
 shift in, 196–99, 220, note 3.140
- Ting Wen-chiang, 364
- Ting Hsiung-fei, 367, note 5.311  
*ti-yü*. *See* Hell; Nether world
- Toba, 205
- To Chiu-kung, 263–69
- Tolstoi, Leo, 332, 361, 362
- Tonsure, 325
- Towns, 81–82. *See also* Cities; Country; Villages
- Transcendence, 101. *See also* Flying; Immortals
- Triad Society, 284
- Tribute payments, 229
- Trotsky, Leon, 373, 388
- True human beings, 35–36, 162, 192
- Truth, 172–73, note 1.79
- Ts'ai Yüan-p'ei, 361
- Ts'ao Chih, 186–87
- Ts'ao Tang, 186
- Tseng Kuo-fan, 300, note 5.81  
*Tso-chuan*, 15, 18
- Tsou Yen, 90, 120, note 3.52  
*Tsui-chih kuo*. *See* Land of the Drunk
- Tsung Ping (monk), 155, 171
- Tuan (Manchu prince), 343
- Tuan Mu-shu, 46–47  
*tu-chieh*. *See* Grade regions
- T'ui-pei-t'u, 224–25, 298, notes 4.46, 4.48, 4.49, 4.50, 5.73
- Tu Kuang-t'ing, 200, note 3.144
- T'u Lung, 262
- t'ung* (equal, same), 21, 25, 27, 34, note 1.42. *See also* Equality; Great Equality
- T'ung-chih reform, 300
- Tung Chung-shu, 74–80, 84, 86–88, 117–18, 120, 125–26, 140, 320, 376. *See also* Cycles
- Tung-fang ta-t'ung hsüeh-an*, 331–38, note 5.194
- T'ung-meng-hui*, 351, 363, 387
- t'ung te* (uniform virtue), 34. *See also* Virtue
- tung-t'ien*. *See* Cave paradises
- Tung-t'ing lake, note 3.134
- Tung-wang-kung*, note 3.103
- Tun-huang, 194
- Tusita heaven, 163
- tu-tsun*. *See* Cult of personality
- Tzu Ch'in-chang, 40
- Tzu-kung, 40, 46–47, 382, 385, notes 5.352, 5.364
- Tzu-lai, 39, 45
- Tzu-li, 39, 45
- Tzu-lu, 382, notes 5.352, 5.353
- Tzu Sang-hu, 40
- Tzu-ssu, 39, 45  
*Tzu-tao* ("The Way of the Child"), 54  
*tzu-yin*. *See* Confession
- Tzu-yü, 39, 45  
*tzu-yu*. *See* Freedom
- Uigurs, 206
- United States of America, 293–94, 301, 306, 310, 343, 377, 380, 389
- Uprisings, 110, 118–20, 126–28, 131, 214, 219, 225, 230–34, 244, 405, 409, notes 1.54, 2.123, 2.124, 4.43, 4.61, 4.63, 4.69, 5.47
- Utopias, *xii-xiii*, 88, 304–306, 330–32, 337–38, 344, 346, 352, 417–19, notes 5.90, 5.96
- Uttarakuru (paradise), 165–69, notes 2.46, 3.68, 3.72
- Vajracchedika-prajna-paramita Sutra. *See* Diamond Sutra
- Vegetarianism, 223, 226, 358, 360, 414
- Verne, Jules, 324, 352, notes 5.173, 5.179
- Versailles Treaty, 343, 364
- Villages, 43, 231, 309, 353, 356, 361–63, 379–80, note 1.69. *See also* Cities; Country; New Village Movement
- Virtue, 20–21, 52, 123, 139, 146, note 1.79
- Voitinsky, Gregori, 374
- Voltaire, 352
- Voluntarism, 376–77, 386. *See also* Activism; Determinism
- Voyages, *viii*, 91–103, 328, note 2.59. *See also* Flying; Journeys to paradise; *yu-hsien* literature
- Waiting, 15, 63, 219, 418
- Waley, Arthur, 34
- Wandering immortals, 328. *See also* Im-



- mortals; Journeys to paradise; *yu-hsien* literature
- Wandering scholars, 53, 57, 409
- Wang An-shih, 208
- Wang Chi, 150–51, 243, note 4.107
- Wang Ch'ung, 117, note 1.69, 2.101
- Wang Fu-chih, 251, 258, note 4.126
- Wang Hsiao-po, 230, note 4.67
- Wang Hui-ku (Wang Huai-i), 223
- Wang Ken, 243–44, 246
- Wang Kuo-wei, 369, 412, note 5.319
- Wang Mang, 85–86, 355, note 1.44, 2.28
- Wang Shou-jen, 220–21, 242–45, 250–52, 324, 340, 364
- Wang-tao lun*, 244
- Wang Tse, 223
- Wang Yang-ming. *See* Wang Shou-jen
- War, 17, 58, 109, 151, 229, 331, 397, note 5.398. *See also* Guerilla war
- Ward, Frederick T., 294
- Waseda University, 364, 374
- Washington, George, 390
- Water, 81–82, 192, 195, 219, 354, 411–14
- Way (*tao*), 36, 38, 54–55, 62, 91, 106, 135–37, 139, 141, 142, 143, 157, 209, 212, 219, 241, 262. *See also* Principle
- Weakness, 15. *See also* Strong and weak
- Weather, 117, note 2.101
- Weber, Max, 140
- Wei Dynasty, 205
- Well field system, 24–25, 81–82, 230, 248, 287, 354, 363, note 4.66. *See also* Mencius
- Wellington, Duke of, 390
- Wells, H. G., 332, 362
- Wen (T'eng prince), 26
- Wen Chih, 145
- Wen-ti (Han emperor), 73, 117
- Wen-wang (Chou king), 23–24, 124
- West, *xiv*, 87, 89, 270, 278, 299, 331, 332, 334, 338, 341, 342, 362, 376, 381, 407, 418, notes 2.124, 5.111
- Western Inscription, 211–12, 402
- “Wheel-Kings.” *See* Cakravarti
- White Lotus (secret society), 223, 239, note 4.45
- Wilhelm, Richard, 366
- Wilson, Thomas Woodrow, 304
- Wine, 150–51, 163, 325, 337
- Wo-jen, 342, note 5.222
- Women, 18, 170, 185–86, 214, 264, 268, 303, 310, 313–15, 333–34, 356, 359, notes 4.25, 5.319
- bound feet of, 256, 264, 280, 291, 302, 313–14, note 4.25
- emancipation of, 291–92, 303, 313–15, 333–34, 356
- Work, 28, 53, 322, 355–56, 358–59, 406
- Workers, 348, 352–53, 356, 360, 372, 380–81, 387–89, 392
- Worker-students, 352–53, 356, 360–61
- World periods, 208, 222, 224
- World War I, 343, 360, 372, 376
- World War II, note 2.124
- Wu (T'ang empress), 263, 266
- Wu Ch'eng-en, 262
- Wu Ch'i, 61
- Wu Chih-hui, 177, 350–55, 359, 360, notes 4.242, 5.246
- Wu-chi kuo (“Land of Sexless People”), 264
- Wu Ching-heng. *See* Wu Chih-hui
- wu-chu*. *See* Absence of princes
- Wu Han, note 5.403
- Wu Kuang, 259, 261
- wu-lun*. *See* Five Human Relations
- Wu Tao-hsuan (Wu Tao-tzu), note 3.90
- Wu-ti (Han emperor), 90, 104, 390
- Wu-ting (Shang king), 16
- wu-t'o*, 88. *See also* Utopias
- Wu-tou-mi*. *See* Five Pecks of Rice Taoists
- Wu-wang (Chou king), 22
- wu-wei*, 62–63. *See also* Non-action; Quietism
- wu-wo* (no selfishness), 167. *See also* Selfishness
- wu-wu* (“five nihils”), 357
- Yama. *See* Yen-lo
- yang*. *See* *yin* and *yang*
- Yang Chen-ch'i (Yang Ch'ang-ch'i), 391
- Yang Chu, 43–49, 56, 245, note 5.332
- Yang Hsiu-ch'ing, 283, 286, 291, note 5.21
- Yang K'o-fu, 232–34
- Yang K'o-pi, 232–34
- Yang K'o-shih, 232–34
- “*Yang-sheng lun*” (essay), 146
- Yang Yao, notes 2.123, 4.69
- Yao (mythical emperor), 30, 36, 41, 46, 82, 91, 114, 137, 156, 209, 217, 237, 239, 244, 259–61, 390
- Yellow, notes 2.101, 5.441



- Yellow Emperor, 93, 105, 115, 156, note 4.37  
 Yellow Source (nether world), 195  
 Yellow Turbans, 118-20, 126-28, 226, 284, notes 2.103, 5.47  
 Yen-an, 392, 398  
 Yen Chün, 246, note 4.109  
 Yen Chün-p'ing, 99  
 Yen Fu, 301, note 5.85  
 Yen Hui, 23, 221, 382, 386, note 5.352  
 Yen-lo (judge in the nether world), note 5.69  
 Yen Shan-nung. *See* Yen Chün  
 "Yen-shan yeh-hua" (Teng T'o), 401  
 Yen Yüan, 251-52, 332, note 4.124  
 Yin (prince of Lu), 78, 80  
 yin and yang, 14, 18, 75, 92, 116-17, 121, 136, 221, 240, 337, 375, 395-96  
 Ying-chou (island paradise), 65, 96-97, 357, note 2.50  
 Yin Wen-tzu, 221  
 Yin Yin-k'o, 197, 199  
 Young and old. *See* Old and young  
 Youth, 408. *See also* Education; Old and young  
 Yü (mythical emperor), 48, 114, 181, 409  
 Yüan-chiao (island paradise), 97  
 Yüan Dynasty, 73, 207, 219, 229, 235-36, 238-39, 254-55, 259, note 2.28  
 Yuan-ti of Liang (emperor), note 1.44  
 Yuan T'ien-kang, note 4.46  
 "Yüan-yu" (poem), 187  
 Yü-chou (island paradise), 127, note 2.50  
 yueh-kung (moon palace), note 3.108  
 yueh-t'ien kung-tien (moon palace), note 3.108  
 yueh t'ien-tzu (ruler of the moon), note 3.108  
 yu-hsien literature, 91-103, 181-87, 329.  
*See also* Flying; Immortals; Journeys to paradise  
 yu-nu. *See* Jade maidens  
 Yürched, 230, 233-35  
 yu shih. *See* Wandering scholars  
 Zen Buddhism. *See* Ch'an Buddhism  
 Zeno, 332  
 Zola, Emile, 352  
 Zoroastrianism (Mazdaism), 227, 414