

Language Focus: Indirect Questions	133
Introducing the Solution	137
UNIT FOUR: Data Commentary	139
Strength of Claim	139
Structure of Data Commentary	144
Location Elements and Summaries	147
Language Focus: Verbs in Indicative and Informative	149
Location Statements	
Language Focus: Linking <i>as</i> Clauses	152
Highlighting Statements	156
Language Focus: An Introduction to Qualifications and	156
Strength of Claim	
Language Focus: Specific Ways of Moderating or Qualifying	159
a Claim	
Organization	165
Language Focus: Comparisons	167
Concluding a Commentary	172
Language Focus: Dealing with Unexpected Outcomes or “Problems”	174
Dealing with Graphs	177
Dealing with Chronological Data	181
Language Focus: Prepositions of Time	183
UNIT FIVE: Writing Summaries	188
Considerations before Writing a Summary	189
Some Notes on Plagiarism	196
Paraphrasing	202
Careful Use of Synonyms	206
Language Focus: Identifying the Source	211
Language Focus: Summary Reminder Phrases	216
Syntheses of More than One Source	220
Language Focus: Showing Similarities and Differences	225
UNIT SIX: Writing Critiques	228
Book Reviews	230
Language Focus: Stating Opinions	239
Language Focus: Evaluative Language	242
Evaluating a Published Article	248
Language Focus: Unreal Conditionals	260
Language Focus: Evaluative Language Revisited	262

Critical Reading	265
Language Focus: Beginning the Critique	268
Language Focus: Inversions	269
Reaction Papers	270
Language Focus: Non-Standard Quotation Marks (Scare Quotes)	274
A Few Thoughts on Manuscript Reviews for a Journal	276
UNIT SEVEN: <i>Constructing a Research Paper I</i>	277
Types of Journal Publication	278
Short Communications (SCs) in Disciplines that Report Fieldwork	280
Longer Research Papers	284
Methods Sections	289
Language Focus: Linking Phrases in Methods Sections	301
Results Sections	305
Language Focus: Another Look at Location Statements	309
Language Focus: Special Verb Agreements	314
Language Focus: Making Comparisons	316
UNIT EIGHT: <i>Constructing a Research Paper II</i>	327
Introductions	327
Creating a Research Space	331
Language Focus: Citation and Tense	344
Language Focus: Negative Openings in Move 2	350
Language Focus: Purpose Statements and Tense	356
Discussion Sections	363
Language Focus: Levels of Generalization	371
Language Focus: Expressions of Limitation	372
Unfinished Business	378
Appendixes	390
Appendix One: The Grammar of Definitions	390
Appendix Two: Articles in Academic Writing	395
Appendix Three: Academic English and Latin Phrases	403
References	407
Index	415