Contents

Abbreviations xiii
1. Introduction: Salvation as Union 1 1. Salvation in Christianity and Other Religions 1 2. Union in Salvation—Divisions in the Church 4
3. In Search of an Ecumenical Convergence 72. Justification in Recent New Testament Scholarship 10
 Deification in the Eastern Orthodox Tradition 17 "Partakers in Divine Nature": Theosis in the Bible 17 The Renewal of the Image of God and Immortality 20 The Eastern Fathers, Incarnation, and the Deifying Spirit 24 The Palamite Vision of Salvation 27 Theosis as the Defining Principle of the Doctrine of Salvation in Eastern Theology 29 Spirit and Theosis: The Pneumatological Soteriology of the East 32
4. Justification and Deification in Martin Luther's Theology 37

1. A New Paradigm of Luther Interpretation

Forensic Justification

2. The Theology of Love and the Theology of the Cross

3. Justification as the Presence of Christ and Deification

51

4. Christ as Favor and Gift: The Relationship Between Effective and

Preface

ix

40

45

5. The Christian	n as "Christ"	to the Neighbor	58
6. The Pneumat	cological Pot	ential of Luther's	Doctrine
of Salvation	61		

- 5. Deification, Union, and Sanctification in Later Protestant Theologies 67
 - 1. Deification in Anabaptism 67
 - 2. Deification and Sanctification in Methodism 72
 - 3. Union in Evangelical Theology 81
- 6. Salvation as Union: Towards an Ecumenical Convergence 87
 - 1. "Salvation as Justification and Deification" in Lutheran-Orthodox Conversations 87
 - 2. Justification and Sanctification in the Roman Catholic-Lutheran Conversations 99
 - 3. "Beyond Salvation": Christian Transformation in the Orthodox-Pentecostal Perspective 108
- 7. One with God: In Search of a Consensual View of Salvation 116
 - 1. The Conditions and Promise of Ecumenical Thinking about Salvation 116
 - 2. Union as the Defining Motif in Eastern and Western Soteriologies 119
 - 3. Fresh Voices from the Bible 121
 - 4. "Be Holy as I Am Holy" 123
 - 5. Loving in Faith 125
 - 6. Free to Sin or Free to Become Like God? 126
 - 7. Toward a Pneumatological Doctrine of Salvation 129
 - 8. "Justification in the World's Context": New Tasks for Soteriology for the Third Millennium 131
 - 9. Deification, Justification, and Other Religions 133

Index 139