CONTENTS

General editors' preface P	age v
List of maps	xiii
List of tables	xvi
Preface to volume	xviii
I Introduction: perspectives on modern China's history	
by MARY B. RANKIN, Washington, DC, JOHN K.	
FAIRBANK, Professor of History, Emeritus, Harvard University,	
and Albert Feuerwerker, Professor of History, University	
of Michigan, Ann Arbor	I
Change and continuity: periodization	4
Growth and change in the Chinese economy	II
Changes in social structure and behaviour	29
State and society in the revolutionary process	49
2 China's international relations 1911–1931	
by SHINKICHI ETŌ, Professor of International Relations,	
Aoyama Gakuin University, Tokyo	74
Context: decline and fall of the Ch'ing empire as an East	
Asian regional order	74
Japan's rise to power in Manchuria	82
Japan's Twenty-one Demands	92
Japanese influence and China's participation in the First	
World War	100
The Washington Conference and China	103
Moscow's dual approach to China	107
China's Nationalist Revolution and the powers	III
3 Nationalist China during the Nanking decade 1927-1937	
by LLOYD E. EASTMAN, Professor of History, University of	
Illinois, Urbana	116
The initial consolidation of power	116

CONTENTS

	The struggle in the provinces	124
	Factors contributing to Chiang Kai-shek's political	
	dominance	130
	Ideology, structure and functioning of the Nanking	
	regime	134
	Kuomintang factions	141
	Achievements of the Nationalist regime	147
	China's new mood 1936–7	160
	An assessment of Nationalist rule during the Nanking	
	decade	163
	to iter the Wentern-history-reading publics an account of administ	
4	The Communist movement 1927–1937	Lippe
	by JEROME CH'EN, Professor of History, York University, Toronto	168
	Reconstitution and leadership of the party	168
	Creation of rural soviets	183
	The search for a strategy	198
	Destruction of the soviets	204
	Underground work in the 'white area'	216
	Preparation for the second united front	220
5	The agrarian system	
,	by RAMON H. MYERS, Hoover Institution on War, Revolution	
	and Peace, Palo Alto	230
	Aspects of the agrarian system	233
	Commercialization of agriculture	250
	The agrarian crisis	256
		-,-
6	Peasant movements	
	by LUCIEN BIANCO, Professeur à l'École des Hautes Études en	
	Sciences Sociales, Paris (translated by Janet Lloyd)	270
	Spontaneous resistance to rents and taxes	273
	Spontaneous peasant agitation: typology and	
	characteristics	288
	Peasants and Communists: the unequal alliance	305
	Moscow's dual approach to China	
7	The development of local government	
	by PHILIP A. KUHN, Professor of History and of East Asian	
	Languages and Civilizations, Harvard University	329
	The role of elites in local government	330
	Regional regimes	
	Early policies of Nanking on local administration	344
	The rural reconstruction movement	353

CONTENTS

8	The growth of the academic community 1912–1949	
	by E-TU ZEN SUN, Professor of Chinese History, Pennsylvania	
	State University	361
	The emergence of modern institutions 1898–1928 Higher education and nation-building during the Nanking	363
	decade	387
	War and postwar changes 1937–1949	412
		412
9	Literary trends: the road to revolution 1927-1949	
-	by LEO OU-FAN LEE, Professor of Chinese Literature,	
	University of Chicago	421
	Literature of the thirties 1927–1937	421
	The League of Left-wing Writers and the polemics on	
	literature	428
	Literary creativity and social crisis	445
	War and revolution 1937–1949	466
	The Yenan Forum	475
	On the eve of revolution 1945–1949	486
	Political and traditative expansion	400
10	Japanese aggression and China's international position	
	1931–1949	
	by AKIRA IRIYE, Professor of History, University of Chicago	492
	The world economic crisis: China's marginality	492
	The Manchurian incident: Japan's revisionist militarism	49-
	1931-1932	499
	The collapse of internationalism	504
	Japan's attempt to get regional cooperation 1933-1937	509
	Power configurations during the Sino-Japanese War	
	1937–1941 China and Japan in the Same LW 11 W	519
	China and Japan in the Second World War 1941–1945	530
	China's postwar eclipse 1945–1949	540
II		
	Nationalist China during the Sino-Japanese War 1937–1945 by LLOYD E. EASTMAN	
	Initial campaigns and strategy 1937–1939 China's mobilization for war	547
	Deterioration 1939–1945: the military conductor and the base and the base of the military conductor and the base of the base o	
	Foreign military aid	576
	Japan's Ichigo offensive 1944 The inflation disaster	
		584
	Political debilitation	592 601
		1001

12	The Chinese Communist movement during the	
	Sino-Japanese War 1937–1945	
	by LYMAN VAN SLYKE, Professor of History, Stanford	
	University	609
	I The early war years 1937–1938	610
	Attitude toward the Kuomintang: the united front	611
	Military strategy and tactics	613
	Leaders and leadership	615
	Organizational structure and activities	619
	Japanese invasion and Chinese initial responses	626
	Formation of base areas	631
	II The middle years 1939–1943	658
	'Friction' with the Nationalists	659
	The New Fourth Army incident	665
	Japanese consolidation and lease base visual and	671
	CCP responses: survival and new policies	683
	III The last years of the war 1944–1945	705
	Operation Ichigo and its consequences	705
	Political and military expansion	708
	The United States and the Chinese Communists	712
	The Seventh Congress	716
	The Chinese Communists and the Soviet Union	718
	Prospects and a minimum stand of the stand o	721
13	The KMT-CCP conflict 1945–1949	
	by SUZANNE PEPPER, Universities Service Centre, Hong Kong	723
	Negotiations and American involvement	723
	The decline of KMT rule	737
	The growth of Communist power	751
	The civil war 1946–1949	758
	The demise of the KMT government and failure of	
	American policy	782
	ationalist China during the Sino-Japanese War-1917-1915	
14	Mao Tse-tung's thought to 1949	
	by STUART SCHRAM, Professor of Politics, School of Oriental	
	and African Studies, University of London	789
	I	
	· · · · ·	789
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	818
	1937-1940	837

Political debilitation construction products land and

X

CONTENTS	X1
The triumph of Mao Tse-tung's thought 1941–1949 Conclusion: toward a people's democratic modernizing	860
autocracy?	866
Bibliographical essays	871
Bibliography	
Conversion table: pinyin to Wade-Giles	
Glossary-Index	1015