

# CONTENTS

|                                   |          |
|-----------------------------------|----------|
| <i>List of Figures and Tables</i> | page vii |
| <i>List of Contributors</i>       | ix       |
| <i>Preface</i>                    | xvii     |

## PART I Overview 1

- 1 Introduction: From Jurisprudence to Compliance 3  
MALCOLM LANGFORD, CÉSAR RODRÍGUEZ-GARAVITO  
AND JULIETA ROSSI
- 2 Explaining Compliance: Lessons Learnt from Civil  
and Political Rights 43  
BAŞAK ÇALI AND ANNE KOCH
- 3 Beyond Enforcement: Assessing and Enhancing  
Judicial Impact 75  
CÉSAR RODRÍGUEZ-GARAVITO

## PART II Case Studies 109

- 4 Costa Rica: Understanding Variations in  
Compliance 111  
BRUCE M. WILSON AND OLMAN A. RODRÍGUEZ
- 5 Argentina: Implementation of Collective Cases 140  
MARTÍN SIGAL, JULIETA ROSSI AND DIEGO MORALES
- 6 Brazil: Are Collective Suits Harder to Enforce? 177  
OCTAVIO LUIZ MOTTA FERRAZ
- 7 Canada: Systemic Claims and Remedial Diversity 201  
BRUCE PORTER

- 8 United States: Education Rights and the Parameters  
of the Possible 255  
CATHY ALBISA AND AMANDA SHANOR
- 9 India: Compliance with Orders on the Right  
to Food 288  
POORVI CHITALKAR AND VARUN GAURI
- 10 South Africa: Rethinking Enforcement Narratives 315  
MALCOLM LANGFORD AND STEVE KAHANOVITZ
- 11 The African Human Rights System and Domestic  
Enforcement 351  
FRANS VILJOEN
- 12 Reproductive Rights Litigation: From Recognition  
to Transformation 399  
LUISA CABAL AND SUZANNAH PHILLIPS
- 13 International Housing Rights and Domestic Prejudice:  
The Case of Roma and Travellers 436  
ANDI DOBRUSHI AND THEODOROS ALEXANDRIDIS
- PART III **Concluding Perspectives** 473
- 14 Solving the Problem of (Non)compliance in Social  
and Economics Rights Litigation 475  
DANIEL M. BRINKS
- Case Index* 509  
*Thematic Index* 521