

# CONTENT

<b>1 INTRODUCTION</b> .....	5
<b>2 LABORATORY SAFETY RULES</b> .....	6
<b>3 FIRST AID IN LABORATORY ACCIDENTS</b> .....	7
<b>4 BIOCHEMICAL LABORATORY</b> .....	8
<b>4.1 Equipment of biochemical laboratory</b> .....	8
<b>4.2 Ancillary laboratory operations</b> .....	8
4.2.1 Washing laboratory glassware and accessories .....	8
4.2.2 Preparation of distilled, redistilled, and deionised water .....	9
<b>4.3 Physiological media and buffers</b> .....	9
4.3.1 Physiological media .....	9
4.3.2 Buffers and their preparation .....	10
<b>4.4 Preparation of solutions</b> .....	11
<b>4.5 Volumetry in biochemical laboratory</b> .....	11
<b>4.6 Tempering and cooling</b> .....	13
<b>4.7 Lyophilization (freeze drying)</b> .....	14
<b>5 PROCESSING OF BIOLOGICAL MATERIAL FOR BIOCHEMICAL DETERMINATIONS</b> .....	16
5.1 Cytolysis .....	16
5.2 Centrifugation .....	18
<b>6 INSTRUCTIONS FOR PROJECTS</b> .....	20
Opening project: Pipetting, dilution, and working with spectrophotometers .....	20
Project 1: Qualitative and quantitative determination of amino acids .....	22
Project 2: Properties of protein solutions .....	25
Project 3: Protein assay .....	27
Project 4: Dialysis and gel filtration .....	30
Project 5: Identification of sugars .....	33
Project 6: Qualitative analysis of urine .....	39
Project 7: Hydrolysis of glycogen .....	46
Project 8: Measurement of enzyme activity .....	49
Project 9: Enzyme kinetics .....	52
Project 10: Influence of modulators on enzyme activity in vitro .....	58
Project 11: Determination of the type of inhibition .....	62
Project 12: Effect of pH and inorganic ions on enzyme activity .....	67
<b>7 REFERENCES</b> .....	70