

Overview

Table of Content.....	VII
List of Figures.....	XI
List of Tables.....	XIII
List of Abbreviations.....	XV
1 Introduction.....	1
1.1 Problem definition	1
1.2 Objectives.....	2
1.3 Research questions and method.....	3
1.4 Thesis outline.....	5
2 Theoretical background.....	7
2.1 Management of new technologies.....	7
2.1.1 Technology definition	7
2.1.2 Theory of technology paradigm	8
2.1.3 Technology classification based on technology types.....	9
2.1.4 Technology and innovation management as strategic cornerstones....	11
2.1.5 Technology foresight and technology evaluation	14
2.2 Function aspect of technologies.....	16
2.2.1 Function definition	16
2.2.2 Function as evaluation criteria for technology potential	17
2.3 Production logistics.....	19
2.3.1 Logistics definition.....	19
2.3.2 Production logistics as phase-specific subsystem of logistics.....	21
2.3.3 Main tasks.....	22
3 The concept Industry 4.0.....	27
3.1 Drivers of Industry 4.0.....	27
3.1.1 Changing market demands	27
3.1.2 New technological possibilities for the future of manufacturing.....	29
3.1.3 Germany's position as manufacturing power	30
3.2 Main idea of Industry 4.0.....	32
3.2.1 Phases of industrial developments.....	32
3.2.2 Industry 4.0 - The fourth industrial revolution.....	33
3.2.3 Central features of the concept	35
3.2.4 Economic potential.....	36

3.2.5	Similar, international approaches	38
3.3	End-to-end digital integration within a Smart Factory	39
3.3.1	Flexibility and adaptability as main objectives	39
3.3.2	Current technological solutions in production logistics	41
3.3.3	Dissolution of classical automation pyramid	46
3.3.4	Paradigm shift in production logistics	47
3.4	Conclusion	50
4	Technologies and functions of the concept Industry 4.0	51
4.1	The vision of Ubiquitous Computing	51
4.2	Cyber-Physical-Systems within the Internet of Things and Services	52
4.2.1	Cyber-Physical-Systems (CPS)	52
4.2.2	Internet of Things and Services (IoTS)	54
4.3	Intelligent Objects as practical reflection of CPS in production logistics	56
4.3.1	Intelligent Object	56
4.3.2	Intelligent Object vs. Intelligent System	58
4.3.3	Conclusion	59
4.4	Hardware-based technologies and functions of Intelligent Objects	60
4.4.1	Automatic identification and localization	60
4.4.2	Machine-to-machine communication	62
4.4.3	Energy supply	64
4.4.4	Sensing and actuating	65
4.4.5	Data and information processing	68
4.4.6	Human-machine interaction	69
4.5	Software-based technologies and functions of Intelligent Objects	71
4.5.1	Excursus: Artificial intelligence (AI)	71
4.5.2	Autonomy of action	72
4.5.3	Advanced data analytics	75
4.5.4	Digital integration platforms	76
4.6	Conclusion	77
5	Empirical study	79
5.1	Online survey as sampling technique	79
5.2	Selection of experts	80
5.3	Restrictions of empirical study	82
5.4	Statistical methods for the analysis of empirical study	82
5.4.1	Descriptive statistics	82
5.4.2	Inductive statistics	83
5.5	Results of the empirical study	83

5.6 Reflection of research process..... 87

6 Technology potential and recommendations for action 89

6.1 Technology potential in production logistics 89

6.1.1 Technology potential of Intelligent Objects 89

6.1.2 Technology potential of technology paradigm 92

6.1.3 Conclusion 95

6.2 Recommendations for action 96

6.2.1 Technology supplier 96

6.2.2 Technology user..... 99

7 Summary and outlook 103

7.1 Summary 103

7.2 Outlook 104

References.....107

Appendices.....123