

Contents

<i>Table of Cases</i>	xvi
<i>Table of Statutes</i>	xxx
<i>Table of International Instruments</i>	xxxv
1. Introduction	1
	PART I
2. Christian Perspectives	23
I. Introduction	23
II. The Longstanding Position: Religious Intolerance	27
III. The Bases of Religious Freedom	34
IV. Conclusion	50
3. Liberal Perspectives	51
I. Introduction	51
II. Liberalism: Some Salient Features	51
III. Liberal Justifications for Religious Liberty	69
IV. Conclusion	83
	PART II
4. Models of Religion–State Relations	87
I. Introduction	87
II. Major Types	90
III. Conclusion	122
5. Legal Protection of Religious Freedom	125
I. Introduction	125
II. The Nature of ‘Religious Freedom’	126
III. Forms of Legal Recognition	129
IV. The Religious versus the Secular: The Problem of Defining ‘Religion’	139
V. Conclusion	155

6. Limits to Religious Freedom	157
I. Introduction	157
II. Limiting Strategies	163
III. Clashing Rights	181
IV. Horizontal Rights	185
V. Conclusion	192
PART III	
7. Families, Parents and Children	201
I. Introduction	201
II. Legal Framework	201
III. Contrasting Understandings of the Family and Childrearing	207
IV. Selected Controversies	213
V. Conclusion	240
8. Education	243
I. Introduction	243
II. Contrasting Understandings of the Purpose of Education	243
III. The State, Schools, and Religion	250
IV. Religious Exercises	255
V. Religious Education	266
VI. The 'Secular' Curriculum and the Religious Conscience	282
VII. Displays of Religious Symbols in Schools	288
VIII. Conclusion	296
9. Medical Treatment	298
I. Introduction	298
II. The Law regarding Medical Treatment and Religious Patients	299
III. World View Tensions	318
IV. Illustrations	327
V. Conclusion	337
10. Employment	338
I. Introduction	338
II. The Employment Status of Ministers of Religion	339
III. The Liberty of the Religious Person in Secular Employment	345
IV. Religious Liberty in a Religious Ethos Work Environment	358
V. Conclusion	373

11. Religious Group Autonomy	375
I. Introduction	375
II. Legal Recognition of Religious Group Autonomy	378
III. Contrasting Understandings	389
IV. Illustrations	395
V. Conclusion	425
12. Religious Expression	427
I. Introduction	427
II. Protections for Religious Speech	430
III. Anti-Religious Speech	433
IV. Limitations on Religious Expression	443
V. Conclusion	470
<i>Select Bibliography</i>	473
<i>Index</i>	489