

Contents

1. Introduction	1
1.1 Recent advances	1
1.2 Canine rabies	1
1.3 Laboratory techniques in rabies	1
2. Advances in rabies research	2
2.1 Monoclonal antibodies and the classification of rabies and rabies-related viruses	2
2.2 Molecular biology of the rabies virus	2
2.3 Molecular epidemiology	3
2.4 Research in vaccine development	4
2.4.1 Candidate vaccines	4
2.4.2 Safety aspects	5
2.5 New substances for post-exposure treatment and new post-exposure vaccination regimens	6
2.5.1 Monoclonal antibodies	6
2.5.2 Interferon and interferon-inducers	6
2.5.3 New post-exposure vaccination regimens	6
3. Diagnosis	7
3.1 Clinical diagnosis	7
3.2 Laboratory diagnosis	7
3.2.1 Postmortem diagnosis of rabies in animals and humans	7
3.2.2 <i>Intra vitam</i> diagnosis of rabies in humans	9
4. Rabies vaccines	10
4.1 General considerations	10
4.2 Vaccines for humans	11
4.2.1 New development in brain-tissue vaccine production	11
4.2.2 Purified duck-embryo vaccine	12
4.2.3 Cell-culture vaccines	12
4.2.4 Potency requirements	12
4.3 Vaccines for animals	12
4.3.1 Nerve-tissue vaccines	12
4.3.2 Cell-culture vaccines	13
4.3.3 Potency requirements	14
4.4 Safety	15
4.4.1 Vaccines for parenteral use	15
4.4.2 Vaccines for oral immunization of wild and domestic animals	16
5. Reference materials and virus strains	18
5.1 International reference preparation of rabies vaccine	18
5.2 International standard for anti-rabies serum	19
5.3 Reference reagents for diagnostic purposes	19
5.4 Seed virus strains	19
6. Procedures for licensing and release of inactivated tissue-culture vaccines	19
6.1 General considerations	19
6.2 Tests for licensing	20
6.2.1 Vaccines for human use	20
6.2.2 Vaccines for veterinary use	20
6.3 Tests for "in-process" control	20
6.4 Potency test for batch release	21

7. Prevention of rabies in humans	21
7.1 General considerations	21
7.2 Pre-exposure immunization	21
7.3 Post-exposure treatment	22
7.3.1 General considerations	22
7.3.2 Local treatment of wounds	23
7.3.3 Administration of rabies immunoglobulin	24
7.3.4 Vaccine administration	24
7.4 Certificate of post-exposure treatment	25
7.5 Post-exposure treatment of previously vaccinated persons	25
7.6 Complications of anti-rabies treatment	25
7.6.1 Anti-rabies immunoglobulin	25
7.6.2 Nerve-tissue vaccine	25
7.6.3 Cell-culture vaccines and purified duck-embryo vaccine	26
8. Treatment of confirmed rabies in humans	26
9. National programmes for the control of rabies in dogs	27
9.1 Introduction	27
9.2 Epidemiological surveillance	28
9.3 Mass parenteral vaccination campaigns	29
9.4 Dog population management	30
9.5 International cooperation	31
10. Control of rabies in wild animals	32
10.1 Epidemiology and ecology of rabies in terrestrial host species	32
10.1.1 Foxes	32
10.1.2 Mongooses	33
10.1.3 Arctic reservoirs	33
10.1.4 Raccoon dogs	34
10.1.5 Racoons	34
10.1.6 Skunks	34
10.1.7 Wildlife species in urban areas	34
10.1.8 Jackals	35
10.2 Rabies in bats	35
10.2.1 Vampire bats in the Americas	35
10.2.2 Insectivorous bats in Europe and North America	35
10.3 Rabies in rodents	36
10.4 Elimination of rabies in wild animals	36
10.4.1 Reduction of animal populations	36
10.4.2 Current field trials for oral immunization of wild animals	37
10.4.3 Planning, implementation and evaluation of oral rabies vaccination programmes	38
11. International transfer of animals	41
11.1 International transfer recommendations	41
11.2 Rabies-free and rabies-infected areas	42
11.3 Considerations in establishing requirements for the entry of dogs and cats through international transport	42
11.4 International transport of dogs and cats between rabies-free countries or areas	42
11.5 International transport of dogs and cats from rabies-infected countries to rabies-free countries or areas	43

11.6 Special exemption for guide dogs for the blind	43
11.7 International transport of livestock, zoo, research and show animals from rabies-infected to rabies-free countries	43
11.8 International transport of any animals from rabies-free to rabies-infected countries or between rabies-infected countries	44
12. Exchange of information and training in rabies	44
12.1 Collection of epidemiological data	44
12.2 Seminars, group training and fellowships	45
13. Conclusions and recommendations	46
13.1 General recommendations	46
13.2 Pathogenesis of rabies	46
13.3 Vaccines for human and veterinary use	47
13.4 Post-exposure treatment	47
13.5 International transfer of dogs	47
Acknowledgements	48
References	48
Annex 1 Suggestions for the use of antigen quantification tests for the release of human and veterinary rabies vaccines	50
Annex 2 Guide for post-exposure treatment	53
Annex 3 Suggested rabies vaccination certificate for humans	56
Annex 4 Technical and managerial considerations in planning, implementing and evaluating a national programme for the control of rabies in dogs	58
Annex 5 Addresses of international institutions for technical cooperation in rabies control	67
Annex 6 International rabies vaccination certificate for dogs and cats	76
Annex 7 Programmes and centres responsible for international surveillance and information exchange on rabies	80
Annex 8 Suggested case-record form for human exposure to rabies	83