

Contents

1. Introduction	1
2. General considerations	1
2.1 Modification of the agenda	1
2.2 Principles governing the toxicological evaluation of compounds on the agenda	2
2.2.1 Use of safety factors	2
2.2.2 Flavouring substances	3
2.2.3 Evaluation of naturally occurring toxicants	4
2.2.4 Terminology	5
2.3 Principles governing the establishment and revision of specifications	5
2.3.1 Preparation of specifications	5
2.3.2 Revision of the <i>Guide to specifications</i>	6
3. Comments on specific food additives and naturally occurring toxicants	6
3.1 Specific food additives	6
3.1.1 Emulsifiers	6
Sucrose esters of fatty acids and sucroglycerides	6
Thermally oxidized soya bean oil (TOSO) and thermally oxidized soya bean oil interacted with mono- and diglycerides of fatty acids (TOSOM)	8
3.1.2 Enzyme preparations	9
Cellulase derived from <i>Trichoderma longibrachiatum</i>	10
β -Glucanase from <i>Trichoderma harzianum</i>	10
Lysozyme	11
3.1.3 Flavouring substances	12
<i>trans</i> -Anethole	12
Ethyl vanillin	13
Limonene	13
Quinine	15
3.1.4 Solvents	16
1,2-Dichloroethane	16
Dichloromethane	18
Diethylene glycol monoethyl ether	21
3.1.5 Thickening agents	22
Alginic acid and its ammonium, calcium, potassium, and sodium salts	22
Processed <i>Eucheuma</i> seaweed	22
3.1.6 Waxes	24
Beeswax	24
Candelilla wax	24
Carnauba wax	24
Microcrystalline wax and paraffin wax	25
Shellac	27
3.1.7 Miscellaneous substances	27
Curcumin	27
Furfural	28
Potassium bromate	29
3.2 Naturally occurring toxicants	30
3.2.1 Cyanogenic glycosides	30
3.2.2 Solanine and chaconine	31

4. Revision of certain specifications	33
4.1 General	33
4.2 Addendum to the general specifications for enzymes used in food processing	34
5. Future work	34
6. Recommendations	35
Acknowledgements	36
References	36
Annex 1	
Reports and other documents resulting from previous meetings of the Joint FAO/WHO Expert Committee on Food Additives	37
Annex 2	
Acceptable Daily Intakes, other toxicological information, and information on specifications	43
Annex 3	
Further toxicological studies and other information required	46
Annex 4	
Matters of interest arising from the Twenty-third Session of the Codex Committee on Food Additives and Contaminants	48