## **Contents**

1.	Introduction	1	
2.	Concepts and definitions 2.1 Changes in terminology and terms of reference of the Committee 2.2 Use of terms 2.2.1 Dependence 2.2.2 Withdrawal syndrome 2.2.3 Tolerance 2.2.4 Harmful use and abuse 2.2.5 Dependence-producing drug	1 1 4 5 5 6	
3.	Changes in the world situation in the last two decades  3.1 WHO activities in drug dependence 3.2 Patterns of use and responses to drug-related problems 3.2.1 Consumption of psychoactive drugs 3.2.2 Enforcement efforts 3.2.3 AIDS/HIV infection 3.2.4 The "combined approach"  3.3 Factors affecting drug use and drug-related problems 3.3.1 Transportation, migration and communication 3.3.2 Free markets, free trade, and their implications for public health 3.3.3 Some successes for regulation 3.3.4 The growth of community involvement	7 8 8 9 10 11 11 12 13	
4.	rug-related problems and patterns of use  Types of drug-related problems Indicators of drug-related problems		
5.	Approaches to prevention  5.1 Public health regulation 5.1.1 Forms of regulation for public health purposes 5.1.2 Regulation of traditional use of naturally occurring psychoactive drugs 5.1.3 Regulation and the rational use of medicinal psychoactive drugs 5.2 Educational approaches to prevention 5.3 Community approaches 5.4 Environmental approaches 5.5 Deterrence approaches 5.6 Public opinion	18 18 19 20 21 21 22 23 23	
6.	Treatment responses to harmful use of psychoactive substances 6.1 The importance of treatment 6.2 The need for a multiple and integrated treatment response 6.2.1 The need for a diverse response 6.2.2 Primary health care 6.2.3 General medical and psychiatric services 6.2.4 Specialized services 6.2.5 Treatment within the penal system 6.2.6 Treatment services in the community context 6.3 Health service planning 6.3.1 The need for planning	24 24 25 25 25 25 26 26 26	
	6.3.2 Planning in relation to the problems posed by different types of drugs	27	

	6.3.4 Pl 6.3.5 Pl 6.4 What ca 6.4.1 Th 6.4.2 Th 6.4.3 H	rofessional training lanning needs related to the emergence of HIV lanning services in developing countries an be expected of treatment? he essentials of the treatment process he need to take a long-term view arm minimization he development of treatment services	27 27 27 28 28 28 28 28
7.	Research a	nd evaluation	29
8.	The need fo	or an integrated national policy on psychoactive drugs	30
9.	9.2 Definition	dations ion of approaches ons and use of terms promotion and the prevention of drug use and drug-related	31 31 32
	problem 9.4 Treatme 9.5 Training 9.6 Regulat 9.7 Researd 9.8 Nationa	ent services cory control	32 32 33 34 35 35 36
10.	10.1 Review 10.2 Pre-revi 10.2.1 A 10.2.2 E 10.2.3 C 10.2.4 E 10.2.5 F 10.2.6 M 10.2.7 M 10.2.8 T 10.2.9 T	of psychoactive substances procedure iew of individual substances Aminorex (INN) Brotizolam (INN) Coca leaf Etryptamine (INN) or α-ethyltryptamine Flunitrazepam (INN) Mesocarb (INN) Methcathinone Framadol (INN) Friazolam (INN)	36 37 37 38 38 39 39 40 40 41 41
Acknowledgements			
References			