Contents

Foreword 7

- 1. The Role of Sound in Communication 9
- 2. Articulatory Phonetics: How Speech Sounds are Produced 22
- 3. Acoustic Phonetics: Sound Between Mouth and Ear 71
- 4. Auditory Phonetics: Ear and Brain 96
- 5. The Description and Classification of Sounds 125
- 6. A Language and Its Sounds 176
- 7. Languages and Their Sounds 215
- 8. Sounds Working 249
- 9. Present and Future 273

Further Reading 304

List of Works Consulted 307

Index 315

accents of English, Ch. 5 and 6,	apico-alveolar, 45
299f.	Arabic, 216, 224, 225, 226
comparison, 184f.	articulation;
accentuation, 235f.	and hearing, 116ff., 295
acoustic characterization, 87ff., 92	bases of, 289
segmentation, 93ff.	co-occurrent, 55ff.
acoustic phonetics, 16, Ch. 3, 293ff.	overlapping, 57
acoustic spectrograph, 87f., 279	primary, 56
acute, 208	research in, 287ff.
affricates, 67, 130, 138	secondary, 56
affrication, 224	articulation tests, 282
air mechanisms;	articulatory areas, 46
lung, 39	defects, 279
pharynx, 41	phonetics, 16, Ch. 2
mouth, 43	arytenoid cartilages, 25
allophone, 122f., 176	aspiration, 127, 132
alphabetic writing, 274f.	assimilation, 250
alveolar ridge, 35	attitude markers, 268ff.
sounds, 35	auditory feedback, 113f.
symbols, 61	phonetics, 17, Ch. 4
alveolo-palatal, 57	Australian, 149, 163, 165
symbols, 62	bandwidth, 86, 88
American English, 131, 144,	Berkshire, 169
149, 150, 151, 154, 156,	bilabial sounds, 45
158, 159, 160, 162, 163,	symbols, 61
164, 167, 171, 172, 188	binary oppositions, 205
amplitude, 73	Birmingham, 149, 154, 155, 157,
section, 88	162, 163, 166, 168
and pitch, 100	brain functions, 10, 11, 288f., 295f.
analysis-synthesis, 296	breathing, 22ff.
anterior, 205	Burmese, 221, 227, 241
aperiodic, 74, 79ff.	Canadian, 168, 169
apical, 127, 136	Cantonese, 193, 232, 240, 241, 253

length, 196f. 163, 181 and sequences, 258f. non-sibilants, 48 and words, 254f. North of England, 147, 156, 157, 158, 159, 163 consonants, 197, 254f. syllables, 197f. Northumbrian, 144, 150, 156, 165 vowels, 197, 220ff., 254f. Norwegian, 191, 241 nuclear tones, 243, 244, 246 lips, 37 listening, 111ff. and grammar, 263 and language, 120 and attitude, 264, 268 Liverpool, 171 nucleus, 243f. locus frequency, 91, 118 oesophageal speech, 280f. loudness, 99, 101ff., 194ff., 245, opener positions, 48 265, 266, 267, 268 oral cavity, 34ff. oval window, 97 Luganda, 192f., 240 palatalization, 57, 225 lungs, 22 action, 39, 283f. symbol, 62 Mandarin, 190f., 192, 193, 223, palatal sounds, 44 240, 241, 253f. symbols, 61 manners of interference, 46 palate, 34f., 42 Marathi, 53 palatalo-alveolar sounds, 57 marginal consonants, 151 symbols, 62 matching, 13 in English, 138 Mende, 240 pause, 259f. Midlands, 147 perception, 99ff. mimicry, 290 period, 73 periodic sounds, 74ff. Mixteco, 240 Persian, 216, 227, 232, 234 mouth air mechanism, 43 pharyngal sounds, 42 symbols, 63 narrowing, 48 symbols, 61 nasal cavity, 32 pharynx, 30ff. pharynx air mechanism, 41, 281 plosion, 47, 134 nasality, 290 symbols, 62 nasalization, 32, 110, 219 phonemes, 66f. symbol, 62 and perception, 122 and sounds, 189f. nasal sounds, 32 in English, 145ff. and words, 249ff. perception, 104f. English, 128ff. sequences, 180, 229ff. symbols, 61 phonemic transcription, 69f. systems, 227 native intuition, 202, 211f. phonetic transcription, 59ff. neutralization, 181f., 183 phonological hierarchy, 201 phonology, linguistic phonetics, 18 New Zealand English, 156, 157,

phonotactics, 229ff. Russian, 57, 225f., 227, 228, 231, pitch, 27, 100f., 190ff., 286f. 238, 246, 253 levels, 245 schwa, 153 range, 101, 191f., 244, 265f., 268 Scottish, 132, 136, 144, 145, relativity, 191 149, 150, 151, 154, 156, 157, plosives, 47 158, 161, 162, 164, 166, 167, acoustic structure, 89ff. 171, 180, 181, 218, 255, 256 incomplete, 133f., secondary articulation, 56, 225 segmentation, 67ff., 93f. perception of, 104 symbols, 61 selection, 182ff. sequence markers, 256ff. pneumotachograph, 283 Polish, 57, 123, 224, 226, Sesuto, 227 233 sibilants, 48, 142f. Portuguese, 217, 221, 224 sinusoidal shape, 74 post-alveolar sounds, 45 social phonetics, 299ff. Somali, 240 symbols, 61 pre-head, 243f., 265 Somerset, 150, 160, 161, 163, Provençal, 228 168, 169 psychiatry and phonetics, 297f. sound description, 125ff. function, 65ff. Punjabi, 227 r-colouring, 110, 171 production, 38ff. realization, 66 quality, 103ff. specification, 53ff. Received Pronunciation, 128 and Ch. 6 passim. sounds in sequence, 63ff. South African English, 156, 158 resonance, 30, 83ff., 86 Spanish, 45, 53, 66, 123, 216, resonance curve, 84 226, 227, 228, 239 bandwidth, 86, 88 resonant frequency, 83 speaker efficiency, 282 resonator, 83f. spectrum, 77ff. speech development, 276, 291 retroflex sounds, 45 symbols, 61 impairment, 276, 292 therapy, 278ff. retroflexion, 110 reverse clicks, 44, 59 speech recognizer, 173f., 297 spelling pronunciation, 145 symbols, 63 stops, 46 rhotic accents, 163, 165, 170, symbols, 61 171, 172, 230 rhythm, 197f., 238f. systems, 224ff. rolls, 47 stress, 194ff., 233 perception of, 105 and alphabets, 274 and length, 195 symbols, 61 and loudness, 194 systems, 227 round window, 98 and vowel quality, 195

and word shape, 252	Turkish, 38, 219, 227
primary/secondary, 235	Tyneside, 136, 158, 161, 162, 163,
strident, 206	165, 167, 168, 170, 171,
structure, 180	173, 182, 188, 223
style, 19	typology, 210, 292f.
sub-system, 179, 223	universals, 292f.
sub-systemic, 181	Urdu, 228
Swahili, 59	uvula, 35
Swedish, 38, 191	uvular sounds, 42
syllable, 199ff.	symbols, 61
structures, 229ff.	velar sounds, 43
syllabic consonant, 146, 149	symbols, 61
script, 201, 274	velarization, 57, 225
synthetic speech, 95, 282, 294	symbol, 60, 62
systemic/non-systemic, 180ff.	velic closure, 42
systems, 179	Vietnamese, 38, 218
and patterns, 202ff.	vocal cords, 25, 40, 284f.
of consonants, 223ff.	organs, 22ff.
of vowels, 216ff.	voice, 27, 40, 267, 284
Tamil, 224	production, 285
tempo, 198f., 245, 265f., 268	voicing in English, 130f., 139
tone, 190f.	voiced/voiceless, 224, 226
and alphabets, 274	vowels, 49ff.
and grammar, 263	as phonological units, 199f.
and intonation, 262, 286	cardinal, 106ff.
and words, 253	in English, 152ff., 210f.
assimilations, 253	length, 197, 220, 254f.
range, 192	perception of, 106
systems, 240ff.	spectra of, 87
tone group, 242	systems, 185ff., 216ff.
and grammar, 260ff.	Welsh, 67, 218, 227, 228
range, 244	English, 138, 144, 149, 151, 154,
sequences, 247	156, 158, 162, 165, 166, 167,
tone of voice, 268	168, 169, 170, 181, 187, 188
toneme, 193	West of England, 157, 160, 163,
tongue, 35f., 42	169, 171
tonic, 243	whisper, 29, 40, 267f.
transformational-generative	Xhosa, 44, 59, 227, 241, 274
view, 212f.	Yorkshire, 138, 154, 156, 158,
transitions, 90	161, 162, 165, 166, 167, 171,
triphthongs, 222f.	172, 181, 184, 186, 187, 254
Tswana, 217, 233, 240, 253	Zulu, 41, 224f., 227