## **Contents**

1.	Introdu	ction	1
2.	2.1 Es 2.2 Re 2.3 De	leprosy situation in 1997 stimated cases egistered cases etection of cases chievements with MDT	3 3 5
3.	Epidemiology 3.1 Definition of a case of leprosy 3.2 Diagnosis of leprosy 3.3 Single-lesion leprosy 3.4 Clinical classification for control programmes 3.5 Prevalence 3.6 Undetected cases 3.7 Case detection and incidence 3.8 Subclinical infection 3.9 Examination of household contacts 3.10 Reservoirs of infection 3.11 Impact of the human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) epidemic 3.12 Impact of BCG vaccination 3.13 Disability burden 3.14 Simulation modelling 3.15 Lepromin test		5 6 6 7 8 9 10 10 10 11 11
4.	4.1 Cu 4.1 4.1 4.1 4.1 4.2 4.2 4.3 4.3 4.4 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5	component of the MDT regimen 3.2 Field trials and clinical studies exible delivery system for MDT ternative MDT regimens	111 121 121 131 131 131 141 141 151 161 171 181 191 191
		ug resistance elapse	20

	4.8 4.9	Patients who attend for treatment irregularly and defaulters Delivery of MDT drugs and drug supply logistics	21 21
5.	<b>Man</b> 5.1 5.2	Management of reactions and neuritis  Management of reactions  Management of neuritis	22 22 23
6.	Disa 6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4 6.5 6.6	Abilities and rehabilitation  Magnitude of the problem  WHO disability grading system for leprosy  Assessment of disabilities  Prevention and improvement of disabilities  Strategies to solve the problem  Rehabilitation	24 25 25 26 26 27
7.	The 7.1	global strategy for the elimination of leprosy by the year 2000 Global strategy for the elimination of leprosy 7.1.1 Capacity-building within integrated programmes 7.1.2 Reaching pockets of high leprosy prevalence 7.1.3 Reaching special population groups 7.1.4 Leprosy in urban areas 7.1.5 Coordination between agencies 7.1.6 Leprosy and human rights Global strategy beyond the year 2000 7.2.1 Leprosy elimination at intermediate levels 7.2.2 Countries with a low prevalence of leprosy 7.2.3 Sustainability of antileprosy activities and other issues	27 28 28 28 29 29 29 30 30 30
8.	Mon	itoring the elimination of leprosy	31
9.	9.1 9.2 9.3	gration of antileprosy activities within general health services Combined programmes Fully integrated programmes Referral services and specialized support	32 33 33 34
10.	10.1 10.2	Approaches to create awareness and support Promoting community participation Role of local nongovernmental organizations and community groups	34 34 35
11.		earch priorities  Research to improve patient care  11.1.1 Improving the implementation of MDT regimens  11.1.2 Nerve damage  11.1.3 Management of reactions and neuritis	35 36 36 36
	11.2	Research on post-elimination strategies 11.2.1 Epidemiological research 11.2.2 New developments in chemotherapy 11.2.3 Basic research	36 36 37 37

12. Conclusions and recommendations	37
Acknowledgements	38
References	39