

Contents

Introduction	5
1. Global production networks	7
1.1 What are global production networks and other terminology	7
1.2 Preconditions – globalization	12
1.3 Characteristics of global production networks	16
1.4 Types of global production networks	21
1.5 Measuring global production networks	23
1.6 Policy relevance	29
2. Characteristics of the Visegrad countries	31
2.1 Geography	32
2.2 History	35
2.3 Population, urbanization and social situation	39
2.4 Macroeconomic situation	45
3. Global production networks in the Visegrad countries – specifics, conditions and transitional variations	55
3.1 Economic and industrial development in Visegrad countries since 1990	55
3.2 Participation of Visegrad countries in GPN	62
3.3 Geographic extent of global production networks in Visegrad countries	70
4. Situations in particular industries: automotive, electronics and services	75
4.1 The automotive industry	78
4.2 The electronics industry	88
4.3 Services	97
5. Value creation, control and capture, upgrading	103
5.1 The role of FDI	103
5.2 Upgrading	111
5.3 Value control and capture	127
5.4 Policy implications	140
Conclusion	149

References	153
List of abbreviations	175
List of tables	177
List of figures	179
List of boxes	181
Index	183