Contents

1.	Introduction	1
2.	Guidelines for establishing a national programme for essential drugs	2
3.	Criteria for the selection of essential drugs	4
4.	Guidelines for the selection of pharmaceutical dosage forms	5
5.	Quality assurance 5.1 WHO's Certification Scheme on the Quality of Pharmaceutical	6
	 5.1 WHO's Certification Scheme on the Quality of Pharmaceutical Products Moving in International Commerce 5.2 Bioavailability 5.3 The international pharmacopoeia 5.4 Counterfeit drugs 	6 7 7 8
6.	Reserve anti-infective agents and monitoring of resistance 6.1 Need for surveillance of resistance 6.2 Reserve antimicrobials	9 9 10
7.	Applications of the essential drugs concept	13
8.	Essential drugs and primary health care 8.1 Existing systems of medicine 8.2 The national health infrastructure 8.3 The pattern of endemic disease 8.4 Supplies 8.5 Medicinal drug promotion	14 14 14 15 15
9.	Drug donations	15
10.	Post-registration drug studies	15
11.	Research and development 11.1 Pharmaceutical aspects 11.2 Clinical and epidemiological aspects 11.3 Educational aspects	18 18 18 19
12.	Nomenclature	19
13.	Drug information and educational activities	20
14.	Selection and updating of lists of essential drugs	23
15.	Model List of Essential Drugs (tenth list)	24
16.	Considerations and changes made in revising the model list	57
17.	Glossary of terms used in the report	67

18. Alphabetical list of essential drugs	69
Acknowledgement	73
References	73
Annex 1 Application form for inclusion in the Model List of Essential Drugs	77