

# Contents

1. Introduction	1
2. The WHO Pesticide Evaluation Scheme	2
3. Trends in the use of pesticides for vector and public health pest control programmes in the WHO Regions	5
3.1 African Region	5
3.2 Region of the Americas	7
3.3 Eastern Mediterranean Region	9
3.4 South-East Asia Region	11
3.5 Western Pacific Region	12
3.6 Common issues	14
4. Analytical methods and quality control of pesticides in developing countries	15
5. Specifications for pesticides	17
5.1 Synthetic pesticides	18
5.2 Bacterial larvicides	20
5.3 Plant-based pesticides	21
5.4 Household insecticide products	21
6. Containers, packaging, marking and storage of pesticides	22
7. Disposal of unusable pesticides and pesticide containers	25
8. Collaboration with other organizations	27
8.1 Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations	27
8.2 Global Crop Protection Federation	27
8.3 Collaborative International Pesticides Analytical Council and AOAC International	28
8.4 International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry	28
9. General recommendations	29
Acknowledgements	29
References	30
Annex 1	
Recommended changes to existing specifications and methods	32
Annex 2	
Recommended specifications for new pesticides and formulations, and new methods	50