

Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	vii
1 Introduction	1
2 Religious America, Secular Europe?	9
3 Variation One: Contrasting Histories	23
4 Variation Two: Different Intellectual Traditions	47
5 Variation Three: Institutional Carriers	71
6 Variation Four: Religion and Social Difference	97
7 So What? Policy Implications	123
<i>Bibliography</i>	145
<i>Index</i>	157

Index

- 9/11 events 29, 84
- abortion *see under* America
- adolescence *see under* America;
Europe
- affaire du foulard*, France 54, 77,
83, 103
- Afro-Caribbean churches, Britain
121n3
- age, and religion 6, 113–14,
118–20
- Agnesi, Maria Gaetana
Cielo Mistico 53
Mazzotti on 52–3
- Alito, Samuel 73
- America
 - abortion
 - as constitutional right 12,
127
 - law cases 79
 - adolescence
 - churchgoing 117
 - moralistic therapeutic
deism 117
 - and religion 117–18
 - atheism 60
 - belief in God 60–61
 - Catholicism 42
 - attitudes to 107
 - church–state separation 16, 28,
100, 126
 - contradictions 75–6, 89
 - churches
 - as class markers 20
 - immigrant absorption 21
 - as voluntary associations 16
 - churchgoing
 - social class 98–9
 - civil religion 29, 73
 - Constitution 73, 126
 - establishment clause 28, 73
 - freedom clause 28, 73
 - creationism 60–61
 - denominations
 - model 106
 - switching 100
 - education system 19
 - ethnicity, and religion 30–31
 - the Enlightenment in 18, 52
 - Europe, comparison
 - common values 125
 - differences 11–12
 - mutual stereotypes 124–5
 - similarities 12–15
 - tensions 123, 137–8
 - Evangelical Protestantism 11
 - attitudes to Islam 107
 - diversity 42
 - influence on foreign policy
133–4
 - organizations 134
 - exceptionalism 9, 43–4
 - foreign policy 132–5, 143n2
 - French anti-Americanism
137–8
 - golden-rule Christianity 12,
68, 117
 - Hart–Cellar Immigration Act
(1965) 30–31
 - immigrants
 - Christians 106
 - Muslims 106–7
 - immigration 30–31
 - intellectuals 18
 - Europeanization of 19

- Judeo-Christian heritage 29
- judiciary, role in religion 71, 78–80
 - see also* Supreme Court
- Lutheranism 42
- Muslims, attitudes to 107
- Pentecostalism 12
- Pledge of Allegiance, “under God” 78–9, 94n8
- prayer
 - banned in public schools 12, 127
 - public 75, 76
- Protestantism
 - letter of transfer 20
 - Weber on 20–21
- Puritanism 28
- religion
 - congregation basis 29–30 and the Constitution 73, 126
 - contradictions 75–6
 - de Tocqueville on 23–4
 - distinctiveness 34
 - distribution 42
 - diversity 12, 97–8
 - and ethnicity 30–1
 - and foreign policy 132–4
 - law suits 74, 75
 - and patriotism 29
 - and politics 12, 101, 128
 - public role 126, 137
 - as resource 126
 - in schools, prohibition 81–2
 - study paradigm 33–4
 - and welfare 27, 87–90
- religious freedom, First Amendment 28
- religious identity 30
- religious preference 13
- religious voluntarism 29–30
- religiousness 42–3
- schools, voucher programs 74–5
- Supreme Court
 - appointments 5, 73–4
 - decisions 12, 74–5, 127
 - European Court of Human Rights, comparison 80, 94n11
- Theocracy Watch 89–90
- unbelief 57–8
- voting preferences, religious factors 127–8
- welfare, and religion 27, 87–90
- American Revolution 48, 50
- Ammerman, Nancy 12, 68
 - Congregation and Community* 30
- Anglo-Dutch Protestantism 37
- Anglophobia, France 138–9
- anti-clericalism, Europe 100
- Aron, Raymond 18
- atheism 11, 56
 - America 60
 - Britain 60
 - Czech Republic 11
 - militant 69n9
- Aufklärung* 51
- Australia 37
- Austria 20
- Bainbridge, William Sims 33, 35
- Balkans, churches 26
- baptism
 - Church of England decline 115
 - parish policies 121n11

- Nordic churches, and identity
115–16
rite, changes 115
- Baubérot, Jean 77
- Becker, Gary *The Economic Approach to Human Behavior* 34
- Bellah, Robert 29
- Benedict XVI, Pope (Joseph Ratzinger) 108
remarks on Islam 81
- Berger, Peter 2, 7, 9, 41, 54, 56, 57, 68, 82, 83, 100
- Bildung* 50–51, 52
- Blau, Peter 34
- Bourdieu, Pierre 55
- Bouretz, Pierre 48
on the Enlightenment 50–52
- bricolage*, Hervieu-Léger 14
- Britain
atheism 60
belief in God 60
Census (2001), religion question 66, 67
the Enlightenment 18
use of term 69n4
immigration 102
Jews 67
Labour Party 101
Muslims, identity issues 66–7
Orthodoxy 38
pluralism 49, 68
Protestantism 49
religion in schools 61
religious pluralism 68
Rushdie controversy 54, 103, 105
reparations, attempts at 104
state church 68–9
welfare, Thatcher era 92
- Brown, Callum 114
The Death of Christian Britain 111
- Bruce, Steve 31, 32
- Burke, Edmund, Himmelfarb on 50
- Bush, George W. 73
faith-based initiatives 75, 88–9, 95n15
Middle East policy 132
- Byrnes, Timothy, and Peter Katzenstein 56, 136
- Calvinism 16
Scotland 49
- Canada, religion 7n2, 10, 37
- Casanova, José 15, 38, 44–5, 103, 104, 107
Public Religions in the Modern World 32, 62
secularization, critique of 32, 62
- Catholic cultures, Europe 37
- Catholicism
America 42
attitudes to 107
France 13, 28, 49
Ireland 37
Italy 37
Martin on 37–8
Poland 37
varieties of 37–8
- Christianity, Europe, official status 98
- Christians, Britain, identity issues 67
- Christmas, Winterval designation 65
- Church of England 9
baptism

- decline 115
 - parish policies 121n11
- confirmation 116
 - as denomination 14
- church–school separation, France 82
- church–state separation
 - America 16, 28, 100, 126
 - contradictions 75–6, 89
 - Europe 16, 100
 - France 17, 37, 49, 72, 76
- churches
 - America *see under* America
 - Balkans 26
 - and cultural life 25
 - as denominations 14
 - Europe *see under* Europe
 - as identity markers 25
 - sociological meaning 24
 - state 24, 25–6
- churchgoing
 - America 42–3, 99–100, 117
 - Europe 11, 40–41, 98–9
- civil religion
 - America 29, 73
 - European origin 45n5
- class *see* social class
- Cnaan, Ram 90
- Cologne Cathedral 25
- communism, collapse 36, 100
- Comte, Auguste 53–4
 - society, historical model 33
- confirmation, Church of England 116
- creationism 60–61
- culture *see* high culture
- Czech Republic, atheism 11
- Davie, Grace 7
- believing without belonging 15, 39
- vicarious religion 15, 39
- publications
 - Europe: The Exceptional Case* 1, 10, 63
 - Religion in Modern Europe* 71
- Dawkins, Richard
 - on childhood indoctrination 59
 - criticism of 60
 - The God Delusion* 58
- de Tocqueville, Alexis 16, 33, 72
 - on religion in America 23–4
- Denmark
 - Mohammed (Prophet)
 - cartoons, controversy 54, 81, 103
- Dennett, Daniel 58, 61
 - Breaking the Spell* 59
 - on childhood indoctrination 60
- denominations
 - churches as 14
 - meaning 14
 - model 106
 - and pluralism 14
 - switching, America 100
- Diana, Princess of Wales 119
- differentiation, secularization as 32–3
- Durkheim, Emile 54
- education system
 - America 19
 - France 19
 - and intellectuals 19–20
 - Netherlands
 - Islamic schools 84, 85

- pillarization policy 84, 130
 - religious controversy in 81
- Eisenhower, Dwight D., on
 - religious belief 29
- Eisenstadt, Shmuel 16
 - on multiple modernities 44, 64, 142
- The Enlightenment
 - in America 18, 52
 - Bouretz on 50–52
 - in Britain 18
 - in Catholicism, example 52–3
 - in France 17, 48–9, 51
 - ideas, diffusion 19–20
 - and social science 53–4
 - versions of 4–5, 17–18, 48–54
- Episcopalians 20
- Esping-Anderson, Gøsta 91
- establishment clause, American
 - Constitution 28
- Estonia, unbelief 57
- ethnicity
 - and immigration 101–8
 - and religion 6, 21, 31
- ethnoreligions 38
- Europe
 - adolescence
 - prolonging of 116
 - and religion 117
 - America, comparison
 - common values 125
 - differences 11–12
 - mutual stereotypes 124–5
 - similarities 12–15
 - tensions 123, 137–8
 - anti-clericalism 100
 - Catholic cultures 37
 - Christianity, official status 98
 - church–state separation 16, 100
 - church/state/nation nexus 26
 - churches
 - as public utilities 35
 - rituals 25
 - schools 83–4
 - churchgoing 11, 40–41
 - social class 98–9
 - exceptionalism 10, 63
 - immigration 102
 - integration, and secularity 11
 - intellectuals in 18
 - Muslims 21, 81
 - family size 107–8
 - Orthodoxy 38, 137, 140
 - parish church, role 25
 - Protestant cultures 37
 - religion
 - and identity issues 137
 - as problem 126
 - in public life 54
 - variations 36
 - and welfare 27, 87, 90–93
 - religious economies 41
 - religious education 85–6
 - religious voluntarism 41
 - schools
 - churches' role 83–4
 - secularity *see* Eurosecularity
 - state church model 4, 24–5, 35
 - unbelief 56–8
 - welfare, and religion 27, 87, 90–93
- European Constitution, proposed
 - religious references 3, 9, 55–6, 103, 105, 132
- European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR)
 - Article 9, examples 80–1

- Article 10, examples 81
- European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR) 71, 80
 - American Supreme Court, comparison 80, 94n11
- European Union (EU)
 - pluralism principle 80
 - subsidiarity principle 80
 - Turkey, potential membership 3, 6, 51–2, 132, 135–6
- European Values Study 116–17, 122n12
- Eurosecularity 1, 16, 33
 - indicators 39
 - notion 2
 - post-secular phase 137
 - predominance 11
- Evangelical Protestantism *see under* America
- exceptionalism
 - America 9, 43–4
 - Europe 10, 63
- faith-based initiatives 75, 88–9, 93, 95n15
 - opposition to 89–90
- Finke, Roger 35
- Finland
 - Church of Finland 25
 - religion, and welfare 93
- Fokas, Effie 7
- Fortuyn, Pim, murder 54, 103
- France
 - affaire du foulard* 54, 77, 83, 103
 - Anglophobia 138–9
 - anti-Americanism 137–8
 - Catholicism 13, 28, 49
 - church–school separation 82
 - church–state separation 17, 37, 49, 72, 76
 - education system 19
 - the Enlightenment in 17, 48–9, 51
 - immigration 102
 - intellectuals in 18, 55
 - laïcité* 17–18, 51, 67, 76–7, 82, 128
 - Muslims 67, 83, 128
 - Protestantism, persecution 69n1
 - Reformation, lack of 51
 - religion 17, 51, 67
 - in schools 82–3
 - and welfare 92–3
 - sects, attitude to 76–7
 - unbelief 56
- freedom clause, American constitution 28
- French Revolution 16, 17, 45
- fundamentalism 109
- Garton Ash, Timothy 140
- gender
 - and rational choice theory 111
 - and religion 6, 109–13, 120
- gender equality, and multiculturalism 112–13
- Germany
 - church tax 15
 - immigration 102
 - professional theologians 55
 - Reformation 50–51
 - religion 15
 - schools, religious teaching 86
- globalization, diffusion of modernity 13
- God

- belief in
 - America 60–61
 - Britain 60
 - Dawkins on 58–9
- Goethe, Johann Wolfgang
 - von, *Wilhelm Meister's Lehrjahre* 51
- golden-rule Christianity, America 12, 68, 117
- Greco-Turkish War (1919–22) 85
- Greece
 - Greco-Turkish War (1919–22) 85
 - Islamic schools 84–5
 - schools, religious education 86–7
- Habermas, Jürgen, on secular citizens 62–3
- Hart–Cellar Immigration Act (1965), America 30–31
- headscarf
 - France *see affaire du foulard*
 - Turkey 135
- Herberg, Will 106
- Hervieu-Léger, Danièle
 - bricolage* 14
 - Religion as a Chain of Memory* 59
 - on sects 76
- high culture
 - and intellectuals 19
 - and popular culture 65–8
- Himmelfarb, Gertrude 4, 18, 139
 - on Edmund Burke 50
 - on John Wesley 49
 - The Roads to Modernity* 17, 48–50
- Hirsi Ali, Ayaan, defection to America 103
- Homans, George 34
- Hunter, James, *Culture Wars* 127
- Iannaccone, Laurence 35
- identity markers, churches as 25
- immigration
 - America 30–31
 - Britain 102
 - France, comparison 128–30
 - and collective identity 131
 - and ethnicity 101–8
 - Europe 102
 - France 102
 - Germany 102
 - Netherlands 102, 120
 - and social unrest 102–3
- indoctrination, childhood
 - Dawkins on 59
 - Dennett on 60
- infant mortality, decline, and modernity 114–15
- intellectuals
 - in America 18, 19
 - and EU education system 19–20
 - in Europe 18
 - in France 18, 55
 - and high culture 19
 - origins of term 18
 - in religious debate 54–65
- Ireland, Catholicism 37
- Islam 2
 - as catalyst 3
 - Pope Benedict's remarks 81
 - and public–private dichotomy 130, 131
 - secularism, tensions 104–5
- Islamic schools
 - Greece 84–5

- Netherlands 84, 85
 islamicism, Turkey 135–6
 Italy, church–state tension 37
- Jacobinism 125
 Japan, modernity 142
 Jefferson, Thomas 16
 Jenkins, Philip, *The Next Christendom* 2
 Jews, Britain 67
 John-Paul II, Pope (Karol Wojtyła) 108
 judiciary, America 71, 78–80
- Labour Party, Britain 101
laïcité 21
 France 17–18, 51, 67, 76–7, 82, 128
 Turkey 135
- Lausanne Treaty (1923) 85
 law cases
Bray v. Alexandrian Women's Health Clinic 79
Chamberlin v. Public Instruction Board 74
Elk Grove Unified School District v. Newdow 94n8
Engel v. Vitale 74, 94n5
Epperson v. Arkansas 74
Everson v. Board of Education 74
Lemon v. Kurtzman 94n9
Locke v. Davey 75
Minersville School District v. Gobitis 94n8
Roe v. Wade 79
West Virginia State Board of Education v. Barnette 94n8
- Zelmans v. Simmons-Harris* 93n3
- Lemon test 78, 94n9
 liberals, intolerant attitudes of 104–5, 113
 life cycle, and religion 114
 Livezey, Lowell 30
 London bombings (2005) 103
lumières 51
 Lutheranism
 America 42
 as state church 16
- Madeley, John, on role of the church 26
 Madrid bombings (2004) 103
 Manion, Maureen 73
 Martin, Bernice 115
 Martin, David 11–12, 26–7, 91, 115
 on Catholicism 37–8
General Theory of Secularization 36, 97
 on secularization 36–7, 49
- Marx, Karl 54
 Maurras, Charles 138
 Mazzotti, Massimo, on Maria Agnesi 52–3
 Mead, Walter Russell 138
 Methodists 20
 modernity
 defining features 141–2
 diffusion, through globalization 13
 and decline in infant mortality 114–15
 Japan 142
 pluralism, link 12–13
 and religion, connection 10

- secularization, link 2, 6–7,
27–8, 31–2, 33, 44, 64–5,
141
see also multiple modernities
- Mohammed (Prophet), cartoons
controversy 54, 81, 103
- Monsma, Stephen 73
- Moralistic Therapeutic Deism
(MTD), adolescents,
America 117
- Muller, Steven 90
- multi-culturalism 65, 84
and gender equality 112–13
as relativism 108
- multiple modernities 6, 63, 140
Eisenstadt on 44, 64, 142
examples 142
and religion 142–3
- Muslims
America, attitudes to 107
Britain, identity issues 66–7
Europe 21, 81
family size 107–8
France 67, 83, 128
see also Islam; Islamic schools
- national identity, and Orthodoxy
38
- National Study of Youth and
Religion (NSYR) 117–18
- Netherlands
education system,
pillarization policy 84,
130
immigration 102, 120
Islamic schools 84, 85
Pacification Act (1917) 84
- New Zealand 37
- Niebuhr, Richard 13–14
- Nordic churches, baptism, and
identity 115–16
- Northern Ireland 101
- Norway
schools, religious education
86, 87
unbelief 56
- Norwegian Humanist Association
56
- Notre Dame Cathedral, Paris 25
- Opus Dei 143
- Orthodoxy
Britain 38
Europe 38, 137, 140
and national identity 38
varieties of 38–9
- Pacification Act (1917),
Netherlands 84
- parish church, Europe, role 25
- Parsons, Talcott 16
- patchwork religion 14
- patriarchy, and women 109–10
- Pentecostalism
in America 12
in developing world 2
growth 63
membership 12
numbers 11–12
origins 12
Roma membership 12
- Pera, Marcello *see* Ratzinger,
Joseph
- pillarization policy, Netherlands
84, 130
- Pledge of Allegiance, “under
God” 78–9, 94n8
- pluralism
Britain 49, 68

- competition 16–17
- and denominations 14
- modernity, link 12–13
- principle, EU 80
- and rational choice theory 17
- Poland 55
 - Catholicism 37
- popular culture, and high culture 65–8
- prayers, America, banned in
 - public schools 12, 127
 - public 75, 76
- Presbyterians 20
- proselytism 133, 140
- Protestant cultures, Europe 37
- Protestantism
 - America
 - letter of transfer 20
 - Weber on 20–21
 - Britain 49
 - Europe, forms of 37
- Puritanism, America 28
- rational choice theory (RCT)
 - advocates of 35
 - economic basis 35
 - and gender 111
 - pluralism 17
 - and religion 34–5, 111
 - vs secularization theory 34–5, 44
- Ratzinger, Joseph
 - and Marcello Pera, *Without Roots* 108
 - see also* Benedict XVI
- Rawls, John 63
- RCT *see* rational choice theory
- the Reformation
 - France, lack of 51
 - Germany 50–51
 - Regensburg speech, Benedict XVI 81
 - Rehnquist, William H., Chief Justice 75
 - relativism, multi-culturalism as 108
 - religion
 - and adolescence 117
 - and age 6, 113–14, 118–20
 - in America *see under* America
 - as bridge builder 140–41
 - in Canada *see under* Canada
 - consumerist approach 40–41
 - and education 5
 - and ethnicity 6, 21, 31
 - in Europe *see under* Europe
 - in France *see under* France
 - and gender 6, 109, 109–13, 120
 - in Germany *see under* Germany
 - and health and welfare 5
 - individual decisions on 14
 - institutional carriers 71–2
 - and life cycle 114
 - market in 13, 14
 - and modernity, connection 10
 - and multiple modernities 142–3
 - pluralist competition 16–17
 - and rational choice theory 34–5, 111
 - in schools 60–61, 81–2
 - and social class 98–101
 - and social difference 5–6, 20–21, 97–120
 - in former Soviet Union states 100
 - as threat to freedom 77

- vicarious 39–40, 41
- voluntarism 41
- religious belief, Eisenhower on 29
- religious controversy, in
 - education systems 81
- religious debate, intellectuals in 54–65
- religious education
 - Europe 85–6, 87
 - Germany 86
 - Greece 87
 - Norway 86
- religious preference, America 13
- religious voluntarism
 - America 29–30
 - Europe 41
- religiousness
 - America 42–3
 - women 99, 109, 110
 - men, comparison 111
- Revel, Jean-François, *L'obsession anti-américaine* 137
- Roberts, John 73
- Roger, Philippe, *L'ennemi américain* 137
- Roma membership,
 - Pentecostalism 12
- Rushdie controversy (Britain) 54, 103, 105
 - reparations, attempts at 104
- Sartre, Jean-Paul 55
- Scalia, Antonin, Justice 75
- Scotland, Calvinism 49
- Second Vatican Council 14, 16
- sects, Hervieu-Léger on 76
- secular citizens, Habermas on 62–3
- secularism
 - Islam, tensions 104–5
 - secularization, distinction 33
- secularity, and European integration 11
- secularization
 - Casanova on 32, 62
 - as differentiation 32–3
 - Martin on 36–7, 49
 - as master narrative 31, 32
 - models 34
 - modernity, link 2, 6–7, 27–8, 31–2, 33, 44, 64–5, 141
 - secularism, distinction 33
 - Spain, late 28, 37
- secularization theory 10, 17, 141–2
 - origins 34, 141
 - vs rational choice theory 34–5, 44
- Simmel, Georg 54
- Smith, Adam 34
- Smith, Christian 42
- social class, and religion 98–101
- social difference, and religion 5–6, 20–21, 97–120
 - see also* age; ethnicity; gender; social class
- social science, and the Enlightenment 53–4
- social unrest, and immigration 102–3
- society, Comte's historical model 33
- sociology, founding fathers 54
- former Soviet Union states, religion 100
- Spain, late secularization 28, 37
- spirituality
 - meaning 15
 - proliferation of 14–15

- Stark, Rodney 17, 33, 35
- subsidiarity principle, European Union 80
- Supreme Court *see under* America
- Sweden
 Church of Sweden 45n2
 free folk church 72–3
- terrorism 106
- Theocracy Watch, America 89–90
- Troeltsch, Ernst 13
- Turkey
 Greco-Turkish War (1919–22) 85
 islamicism 135–6
laïcité 135
 potential European Union membership 3, 6, 51–2, 132, 135–6
- Uddin, Pola Manzila, Baroness 66–7
- unbelief
 America 57–8
 Estonia 57
 Europe 56–8
 France 56
 Norway 56
- Unitarians 14
- United States of America *see* America
- van Gogh, Theo, murder 54, 84, 103
- veil (Muslim) 113
see also affaire du foulard;
 headscarf
- vicarious religion
 Davie 15, 39
- meaning 39–40
- voluntarism *see* religious voluntarism
- Wallis, Jim, *God's Politics* 57
- Warner, Stephen 33–4
- Weber, Max 13, 54, 97
 on American Protestantism 20–21
- welfare
 Britain, Thatcher era 92
 faith-based 5
 and religion
 America 27, 87–90
 Europe 27, 87, 90–93
 Finland 93
 France 92–3
- Welfare and Religion in a European Perspective (WREP) 91–2, 95n17, 111
- Welfare and Values in Europe (WaVE) 93, 95n17
- Wesley, John, Himmelfarb on 49
- Westminster Abbey, London 25, 119
- Willaime, Jean-Paul 83
- Wilson, Bryan 31, 32
- women
 childrearing, changes 110
 employment equality 110
 ordination debate 109
 and patriarchy 109–10
 religiousness 99, 109, 110
 variations 112
- Woodhead, Linda 112
- Wojtyla, Karol *see* John-Paul II
- Wuthnow, Robert, patchwork religion 14
- Zulehner, Paul 11