

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<i>Acknowledgement</i>	vi
<i>Preface</i>	vii
<i>Foreword</i>	ix

Part I. African Culture

Chapter 1. In Search of an African Identity <i>Constantine M. Mwikamba</i>	13
Chapter 2. African Traditional Religion and Inculturation <i>Aylward Shorter</i>	25
Chapter 3. Aspects of Sharing among Africans <i>Karega Munene</i>	35
Chapter 4. 'That's Our African Culture': Thoughts on Selective Cultural Preservation <i>Valerie Kibera</i>	41
Chapter 5. African Marriage, Past and Present <i>Gerald J. Wanjohi</i>	47
Chapter 6. The African Family: Where Are the Fathers? <i>Justus Mbae</i>	53
Chapter 7. The Unmarried African Female: Does She Have Any Rights? <i>Njeeri Kang'ethe</i>	61
Chapter 8. Proverbs for Transformation: Working with Caregivers <i>John Eybel</i>	67
Chapter 9. 'You Faked Me Out': Sayings of East African Urban Youth <i>J.G. Healey</i>	75
Chapter 10. Understanding the Art of Africa <i>George Mclnnes</i>	83

Part II. The Challenge of Leadership

Chapter 11. Structuring the National Philosophy <i>James Good</i>	91
Chapter 12. Leadership: Kenyatta and Nkurumah <i>G. Macharia Munene</i>	97
Chapter 13. Government by Tribe or Government by Political Parties? <i>Daniel Gachukia</i>	113

Chapter 14. Politics and Integrity: A Challenge in Political Leadership <i>D. Kaketete Orwa</i>	119
Chapter 15. Leadership: A feminine View <i>Agnes Chepkwony</i>	127
Chapter 16. Beyond the Women's Decade: Women's Political Participation <i>Maria Nzomo</i>	133

Part III. Education

Chapter 17. The Universities and Indigenous Development in Africa <i>Chukuka Okonjo</i>	143
Chapter 18. Paulo Freire's Development Education Methodology <i>Francis Mulura</i>	155
Chapter 19. Basic Education for All <i>F.X. Gichuru</i>	165
Chapter 20. Towards a Pedagogy of Hope <i>G.A. Bennaars</i>	173
Chapter 21. Authenticity and Education in Zaire <i>Muhirigwa Rusembuka</i>	181
Chapter 22. Social Ethics in Kenya: Education or Indocrination? <i>Justus Mbae</i>	187
Chapter 23. Education for Environmental Awareness <i>Assumpta Belinda Rego and Gathoni Muthoka</i>	197
Chapter 24. The University Student: Expectations and Reality <i>Joyce Wangui Kimani</i>	203

Part IV. Human Resources, Development and Environment

Chapter 25. Cultural Attitudes and Equality of the Sexes: Forever Incompatible? <i>Chiarunji Chesaina</i>	209
Chapter 26. Hurdles to Meaningful Integration of Asians in Kenya <i>Rasna Warah</i>	217
Chapter 27. The Place of the European in Kenyan Society <i>Donald Thomas</i>	223

Chapter 28. The Place of the Mentally Handicapped in the Modern World <i>Jean Vanier</i>	229
Chapter 29. Environment and Development: Mutual Interests and Safeguards? <i>Jimoh Omo-Fadaka</i>	235
Chapter 30. The Treatment of Prisoners in Africa <i>J. Manakukaama Nsereko</i>	243
 <i>Part V. The Individual and Society</i> 	
Chapter 31. The Individual and Society in African Literature <i>Henry Indangasi</i>	255
Chapter 32. The Christian Psychotherapist <i>Leonie Boland</i>	261
Chapter 33. The Therapeutic Journey <i>Frances Randall</i>	269
Chapter 34. The Individual in Society: Focus on the African Family <i>Ciriaka Kithinji</i>	275
Chapter 35. Artists and Society: Some Comments <i>Elimo Njau</i>	281
Chapter 36. Knowledge of Self, Religion and Mental Health <i>Priscilla Kariuki</i>	285
Chapter 37. Interpersonal Relations: A Reflection on Martin Buber <i>Gerald J. Wanjohi</i>	291
Chapter 38. The University Don as Citizen and as Academic <i>Okoth Okombo</i>	297
 <i>Part VI. Violence, Religion and Dialogue</i> 	
Chapter 39. Religion: A boon for Universal Unity <i>Verdi Ram Sharma</i>	303
Chapter 40. Public and Private Faith: Socrates and St. Paul in Debate <i>Gerald J. Wanjohi</i>	307
Chapter 41. "Power" in African Religion <i>Laurenti Magesa</i>	313

Chapter 42. Dialogue Between Muslims and Christians: How a Better Understanding of History Can Help <i>Luigi Clerici</i>	319
Chapter 43. The Thin Line Between Fundamentalism and Fanaticism <i>Cecil McGarry</i>	325
Chapter 44. Christianity and Human Liberation <i>Francis Gichia</i>	337
Chapter 45. Violence: Causes and Responses <i>Aylward Shorter</i>	347
Chapter 46. On the Meaning of Religion <i>Eugene Hillman</i>	353
<i>INDEX</i>	367

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

We wish to thank all the people who have made the publication of this anthology possible. We begin with the authors: they contributed to the journal freely because they believed in its purpose. We also thank the Board members: throughout these twenty years, especially at times when finances were low and the pressure of work too much, they shored up the courage of the publisher and the editor. We express appreciation as well to our faithful subscribers and to some generous individual donors, both in Kenya and abroad: they made it possible for WAJIBU to survive. Then there are the many anonymous readers: they also contributed to the journal's survival.

We also wish to acknowledge the assistance of the technical people who through the years have helped with the layout, the printing and the marketing of WAJIBU. In this connection, we wish to single out Paulines Publications Africa for their efficient and generous pre-press work and for agreeing to be the co-publisher of this anthology. We trust that everyone who endorses the aims of the journal will continue to support us in the future.

Finally, we appreciate the considerable work Professor McLean and Hu Yeping have done to make this anthology a reality.

INDEX

A

Abraham 122, 420, 422

Achebe 305-307

Amadi 305

Ancestors 26-27, 30-32, 55, 59, 71, 91-93, 372, 375, 380

Angeles 224

Apartheid 263, 307, 409

Arrupe 33, 40

Arthur 116-118, 126, 308

Artist v, 91-95, 262, 273, 309-311, 313-315, 329-332, 340, 363,
415

Aspiration 24, 116, 123, 128, 186, 190, 249, 262, 270, 397, 413

Authenticity iv, 39, 49, 209-213, 388

Ayer 109

B

Bambrough 143

Banda 122

Barrett 40

Beauttah 119

Bengu 32

Bennaars iv, 201, 207-208

Berstecher 200

Beti 305

Bible 81, 332, 383, 387, 390, 392, 400

Bluhm 424

Bocarro 380

Boland v, 309

Bonnke 384-385, 387

Brideprice 56, 57

Brown 40, 117

Brundtland 276

Buber v, 309, 339-344

Buchman 110

Bujo 59, 87

Bwana 41

C

- Caldwell 173
 Carey 116
 Catechetics 38
 Chepkwony iii, 145-149
 Chesaina iv, 247
 Christianity v, 33-34, 36-40, 58, 89, 373, 378, 384-388, 392, 395, 400, 402, 423-424
 Cisternino 59
 Clerici v, 377, 381
 Collectivism 171
 Colonialism 24-25, 37-38, 115-116, 119, 122-123, 126-128, 277, 306-307, 389, 396, 415
 Commitment 128, 151, 156, 191, 194, 199, 217-218, 222, 225, 229, 260, 263, 265, 323, 400-401, 412-413
 Compassion 269, 378
 Consciousness 23, 39, 184, 221, 260, 269-270, 305, 307, 319-320, 363, 386, 405, 407, 414-415, 417, 419
 Contemplation 267
 Corruption
 29, 52, 112, 134, 139, 148, 196, 265, 276, 304, 306, 382, 396-397, 414
 Creation 26, 59, 63, 66-67, 80, 94, 178, 192, 196, 198, 212, 234, 279, 286, 289, 315, 323, 343, 385, 398, 410-411, 417, 420
 Cullen 117
 Curtis 137-138, 143

D

- Dasberg 205, 207, 208
 Davey 224
 Decroly 212
 Devlin 142, 143
 Dictator 121, 123, 125-126, 128, 147, 372, 396
 Domination 34, 58, 132, 137, 210, 371, 379, 387, 395-397
 DuBois 22, 117, 119, 122, 128

E

- Ecclesiology 38
 Ecumenism 383, 386, 390

- Egoism 29, 315, 328
 Environment iv, viii, 36-
 37, 54, 83, 117, 136, 149, 153, 192, 195, 203,
 211, 215, 219, 221, 225-229, 235,
 265, 273, 276, 279, 286, 304, 327, 333-334
 Equality iv, 151, 171-173, 228, 247-251, 253-254, 396, 421
 Esedebe 129
 Eshiwani 118
 Esposito 388-389, 392
 Ethnocentrism 24
 Evangelization 34-35, 40, 400, 402
 Existential 186, 206, 208, 224, 339, 395, 400, 403, 418
 Eybel iii, 75

F

- Faith v, 28, 33-35, 38-
 39, 50, 79, 80, 110, 112, 141, 191, 201, 203, 223, 258, 265,
 315-316, 319, 330-332, 337, 343, 362-365, 367-
 368, 380, 381, 389, 403, 408, 411-412, 416-417, 419-423
 Family iii, v, vii-viii, 25, 27, 29, 30, 37, 44-46, 52, 57, 61-67, 69-
 73, 184, 188, 191, 198, 212, 215, 219, 248-
 251, 253, 258, 261-262, 267-268, 278, 282, 285, 320, 323-
 327, 335, 364, 379, 405, 419
 Fanaticism v, 379, 383, 390-392
 Fanon 25, 32
 Fellini 268
 Fitch 123, 129
 Fletcher 111
 Forgiveness 377
 Fraser 215
 Freedom 55-56, 58, 113, 117, 120-
 121, 124, 155, 171, 183, 202, 210, 269, 286-287, 304-
 305, 312-315, 336, 339, 347, 368, 378, 383, 385-387, 390-
 392, 395, 397-398, 402-403, 409, 414-415, 419, 424
 Freire iv, 183-187, 202, 206-207, 397, 403
 Freud 309, 314-316
 Friendship 27-28, 44, 47, 262, 268, 270, 392, 402
 Fugard 304
 Fundamentalism v, viii, 383-392

G

Gachukia iii, 131
 Galtung 171
 Gandhi 148, 258, 408
 Garvey 22, 124
 Gatabaki 118
 Geertz 417-418, 423
 Generosity 28, 43, 48
 Gichia v, 395
 Gichuru iv, 193, 200
 Gifford 227, 386
 Grace 59, 62, 314, 367-369, 386
 Greece 34
 Guisse 214
 Gutierrez 403

H

Haddad 199
 Haering 399, 403
 Healey iii, 83
 Hebblethwaite 40
 Hedonism 397
 Hick 40
 Hillman v, 411, 423
 Hinduism 257-258, 418, 420, 423
 Hinzen 208
 Honesty 110-111, 139, 142, 233
 Hooker 129
 Hope iv, vii-viii, 24, 49, 63, 70, 148-149, 199, 201-
 207, 231, 254, 265, 313, 314, 373, 387, 409, 413, 415-
 417, 419
 Hospitality 44, 48, 374, 386
 Hume 109
 Hundsdorfer 208

I

Identity iii, vii, viii, 21-27, 29-32, 34, 51, 53-54, 93, 247, 317-
 318, 321, 333, 335, 346, 371, 388
 Imbuga 304
 Incarnation 33, 35, 66, 92, 413

- Inculturation iii, 23, 33-36, 38-40, 89, 386
Indangasi v, 303
Individualism v, 22, 25, 29, 52, 57, 149, 171, 173-174, 325-327, 384, 386
Innocence 269-270, 331
Intuition 310, 315
Islam 32, 37-38, 257, 377-378, 380, 383, 387-393, 408, 420, 423

J

- James iii, 109, 117, 119, 121-122, 124-126, 128, 129, 385
Jewish 34, 319, 378, 416
Joshua 117
Justice 50, 72, 85, 113, 115, 138-139, 142-144, 155, 171, 188, 191, 210, 228, 271, 282-283, 285, 288, 361, 364-365, 374-375, 385, 395-396, 397, 401-402, 406, 409-410, 416, 419

K

- Kagia 117
Kahinju 48
Kakar 258
Kamunge 203, 208
Kang'ethe iii, 69, 116
Kant 109
Kariuki v, 120, 333
Kasole 213
Kaunda 255, 409-410
Kelly 335, 337
Kenyatta iii, viii, 22, 113, 115-123, 127-129, 133, 136, 194, 401, 403
Kibathi 129
Kibera iii, 49, 384
Kimani iv, 45, 231
Kinship 29-30, 93, 261
Kinyatti 117
Kithinji v, 323
Knitter 421, 422, 424
Knowledge v, vii, 84, 94, 121, 127, 140, 151, 174-175, 178, 193, 196-199, 201, 203-207, 209-213, 218, 222, 225, 229, 251, 271, 284, 286, 310-

312, 315, 319-320, 332-336, 340, 344, 346-347, 362-363, 365-368, 373, 375, 385, 399
 Küng 418, 423-424
 Kunoni 48

L

La Guma 305, 307
 Leakey 264
 Legend 44, 92-93, 303
 Lenin 23, 126, 407
 Leuchtenberg 115
 Lewis 126
 Liberation v,
 viii, 22, 122, 184, 202, 208, 210, 225, 273, 305, 381, 395, 397-403, 409, 413-414
 Logos 34-35, 40
 Lonergan 40, 412, 422-424
 Love 30, 56, 59, 71, 77, 81, 84-85, 87-88, 95, 109-113, 189, 197, 202, 232, 234, 260, 267, 269-271, 314-315, 317, 325, 331, 334, 362, 364, 367, 369, 385-386, 390, 401, 403, 408-409, 412, 418-419
 Loyalty 25, 29-30, 131, 133, 260, 345, 348, 412
 Lukacs 306, 307
 Lumumba 137, 143

M

Machiavelli 128, 140-141, 143
 Magesa v, 371, 403
 Magugu 117
 Malan 263
 Marcel 201, 202, 207
 Marriage iii, 28-30, 39, 52, 55-59, 61, 65-66, 69, 84,-85, 152, 154, 222, 252, 259, 261-262, 323-324, 334, 380, 413-414
 Martin 41, 118, 135, 309, 339, 344, 408-409
 Marx 23, 113, 339, 407-408
 Masson 33, 40
 Materialism 39, 389
 Mau Mau 116-118, 120, 127
 Mbae iii, iv, 61, 215
 Mbiti 26, 32, 124, 126, 149, 156, 196, 200, 270, 396

- Mbotela 116
Mboya 259
McGarry v, 383
McInnes iii
Meir 148
Mental health v, 333, 335-336
Methodology iv, 183, 185, 187, 190-192, 206, 216
Milingo 31-32
Missiology 33
Modernity i, 57, 304, 383, 390
Modernization 36, 39-40, 279
Morgenthau 138, 140, 143
Moses 117
Mulura iv, 183
Munene iii, 43, 48, 117
Muriuki 48, 120, 129
Musyoka 200
Muthoka iv, 225
Mutuality 339-340
Mwikamba iii, 21
Myth 24, 26, 92-93, 268, 303, 311, 318, 320, 347, 411, 415, 423

N

- Naipatit 255
Nasser 117, 125
Native 24, 71, 116, 120, 140, 289, 395, 397, 420-422
Ndingi 381
Nepotism 52, 112
Ngugi 94, 117, 305-307
Nixon 125, 129
Njau v, 329
Njoroge 45, 207-208, 307
Njoya 125, 231
Nkrumah viii, 22, 30, 115, 117, 121-129
Nsereko iv, 281
Ntimama 117
Nyerere 23, 30, 32, 148, 206, 208, 255, 397, 403
Nzomo iv, 151, 157-158

O

- Odinga 117, 120-121

Ogola 59
 Okolo 32
 Okombo v, 345
 Okonjo iv, 171
 Ominde 203
 Omo-Fadaka iv, 273
 Oppenheimer 123, 129
 Orwa iii, vii, 47, 73, 77, 125, 137, 144, 146, 201, 231, 319
 Ousmane 305
 Oxtoby 423
 Oyugi 158
 Ozidi 303

P

Pacifism 408
 Padmore 22, 121-122, 124, 126, 128-129
 Pagan 24, 34, 183, 216-218, 223-224, 342, 372
 Patience 81, 85, 384
 Peace viii, 46, 88, 95, 109-113, 148, 151,
 210, 250, 271, 319, 377, 381, 385, 395, 402, 407, 409-410
 Peters 218
 Pinchot 227
 Pobee 27, 32
 Poverty 147, 183, 185, 202, 228, 264, 271, 275-
 278, 387, 396, 398, 402
 Powerlessness 29, 152-153, 189
 Priest 32, 58, 258, 263, 273, 380
 Primitive 24, 116, 171
 Prophecy 314
 Prostitution 28
 Proverb iii, 45, 48, 55-56, 59, 75-86, 88-89, 339
 Puebla 399, 403
 Purity 49, 110-111, 269, 270

R

Rahner 422-224
 Randall v, 317
 Rawlings 126
 Rawls 139, 142-144
 Reductionism 310
 Reformation 38, 282, 284, 414

- Rego iv, 225
 Renison 116, 118
 Respect 22, 27-28, 31-32, 44, 61, 63, 65-67, 81,
 94, 133, 149, 171, 178, 181, 185, 188, 195,
 205, 212, 213, 215, 218, 227, 248, 262, 264, 270-
 271, 275, 283-286, 288-389, 307, 312, 325, 339, 340, 346-
 347, 386, 419, 422
 Richmond 208
 Roche 59
 Rogers 337
 Roseveare 124
 Rousseau 339
 Ruganda 304
 Rusembuka iv, 209
 Rushdie 389, 391
 Ruskin 223, 314
 Ryan 44, 48

S

- Saadawi 248, 254
 Sacrifice 36, 92, 135, 232-233, 270, 331, 347, 362-363
 Salvation 38, 69, 364, 384, 386, 391, 400-401, 422
 Santayana 418
 Sarpong 396, 403
 Savage 24, 138, 382
 Scheffler 220
 Secular 37, 85, 259, 388-389
 Seidenberg 260
 Senghor 22-23
 Serumaga 304
 Shaka 303, 315
 Sharkey 142, 144
 Sharma v, 361
 Shikuku 118
 Shorter iii, v, 32-33, 41, 405
 Singh 258-259
 Sizemore 419, 424
 Smith 93-94, 128, 344, 411, 421, 423-424
 Snook 224
 Socialism 23-24, 50, 171, 173, 307, 414
 Socrates v, 209, 365-366, 368

- Solidarity 24, 27- 28, 30, 88, 148, 173, 179, 181, 186-188, 340, 380, 415-416
Soyinka 304-305
Spiro 142, 144
St. Justin Martyr 40
St. Paul v, 365-368, 403
Stembeck 268
Sundiata 303
Swanz 41
Symbol viii, 34, 35-37, 41, 46, 93, 119, 123-124, 128, 258, 332-333, 374, 381, 409, 411-418, 420-421
Syncretism 35, 38

T

- Theology 21, 23, 32-33, 37-38, 40-41, 59, 72, 113, 314, 361, 363, 399, 403, 411, 423
Thion 94, 117
Thomas iv, 224, 261, 386
Thuku 119
Tillich 40
Tolerance 32, 381
Tolstoy 408
Totalitarian 407
Totem 93
Toure 22
Tracy 415, 421, 423-424
Tribe iii, 24, 131-136, 261, 264
Truthfulness 139

U

- Udekiela 213
Uzukwu 373

V

- Vandenberg 206, 208
Vanier iv, 267
Verdiere 387
Violence v, 119-120, 127, 152, 154, 283, 342, 381, 389, 396-397, 405-410
Virginity 28

W

Wanjohi i, iii, v, vii, 55, 339, 365

Warah iv, 255

Warmington 144

Wilberforce 285

Wilson 37, 41, 224

Wonder viii, 30, 43, 45, 47, 62, 219, 232, 267, 271, 374, 385

Wright 126, 129, 138

Wynia 138, 144

Y

Yoruba 304