



PREFACE		vii
CHAPTER I	MAKING THE NATION	1
CHAPTER II	BUILDING THE INDUSTRIAL ORDER	63
CHAPTER III	1896-1911: THE LAURIER YEARS	97
CHAPTER IV	PARTIES ARE NOT PERFECT ORGANIZATIONS	141
CHAPTER V	1911-1919: TO VIMY RIDGE AND BACK	167
CHAPTER VI	THE YEARS OF LABOUR RADICALISM	235
CHAPTER VII	1919-1939: THE YEARS OF BOOM AND BUST	277
CHAPTER VIII	A NATION OF IMMIGRANTS	337
CHAPTER IX	1939-1957: THE LIBERAL ASCENDANCY	371
CHAPTER X	THE GOLDEN AGE OF FOREIGN POLICY	427
CHAPTER XI	1957-1990: RESPONDING TO SOCIAL CHANGE	455
CHAPTER XII	FROM CANADIENS TO QUÉBÉCOIS	517
CHAPTER XIII	CANADA IN THE 1990s	549
INDEX		555

INDEX

- Aberhart, William, 323-25
Abbott, Senator John, 59
Affari Vos, 105
Agricultural and Rural Development Act (ARDA), 463
Agricultural, see also Farmers
 centrality of, 1867, 8-10
 farms and farm output, T9
Alberta, creation of, 108, 112
Allan, Sir Hugh, 30, 71
All-Canadian Congress of Labour, 293
American Federation of Labor, 126, 241, 242, 254, 293
Ames, Herbert Brown, 153
Anglophones, 11-12
Anti-Combines Act, 1889, 79
Anti-Semitism, 368-69
Arctic territory, transfer to Canada, 26
Army
 demobilization of, 232
 development of, WWI, 192-200
 mobilization of, WWI, 178-79
 World War II, 384, 390-95
 recruiting volunteers, 186
Artists, 128
Asbestos strike, 1949 (P.Q.), 521-22, 524
Asiatic Exclusion League, 349
Association Catholique de la Jeunesse
 Canadienne-Française, 127-28
Auto Pact, 486

Baby boom, 457
Bank of Canada, 313
 role of Governor of, 470
Bartlett, Eleanor, 124
Bennett, R.B., 211, 277, 302
 Depression government, 313-20, 328-29
 personality profile, 311-12

Bennett, W.A.C., 465, 466
Berger Commission, 499
Beurling, George (Buzz), 385
Bilingualism, 482, 571
Bill 101 (P.Q.), 504, 542-43, 547
Bishop, Billy, 198-99
Blair, A.G., 121, 122, 146
Blair, F.C., 369, 370
Blake, Edward, 33, 42, 98
Bleus (P.Q.), 14, 17, 51, 54
Bloc Populaire Canadien, 397
Borden, Robert, 122, 137, 138, 139, 140, 164, 165, 204, 206
 conscription, 206-14
 early years in power, 168-76
 Empire Commonwealth, 205
 naval policy, 173-74
 as Opposition leader, 149-54
 progressive Halifax platform (1907), 151-52
 reciprocity election, 1911, 155-62
Boundary Waters Treaty, 1909, 138
Bourassa, Henri, 112, 137-38, 159
Bourassa, Robert, 501, 538
Bourget, Ignace, 53, 54, 55
Bowell, Mackenzie, 59, 60
Bracken, John, 398, 423
British Commonwealth Air Training Plan, 376
Britain
 membership in EEC, 469
 role in formation of Canada, 5
British Columbia
 economic expansion, 465
 joining Confederation, 25-26
British North America Act, 4, 18, 51, 60, 119
 federal/provincial powers, 6
Brown, George, 14, 15, 17, 92
Brunet, Michel, 523
Byng, Lord, 300

- CCF, see Co-operative Commonwealth Federation/New Democratic Party
- Cabinet, at Confederation, 17
- Cahan, C.H., 259-60, 357
- Canada, see also Confederation; Dominion of Canada
- birth of, 4
 - reasons for forming, 4-5
- Canada Assistance Plan, 1965, 478-79
- Canada Council, 422
- Canada East, bleus, 14
- Canada First, 18, 20
- Canada Grain Act, 1912, 172
- Canada Temperance Act, 34
- Canada West
- economic dominance of, 8
 - new farmland, need for, 9
- Canada-U.S. relations
- Alaska boundary dispute, 132
 - Anglo-American Joint Commission, 1898-99, 131-32
 - economic nationalism, 481-85
 - foreign policy, 438-43
 - hydro-electric storage dam, 465-66
 - import tax, 500
 - Lend-Lease, 380, 444
 - Permanent Joint Board on Defence, 379
 - post-WWII, 403
 - quiet diplomacy, 486
 - trade policy, 290-91, 407-409
 - Treaty of Washington, 28-29
- Canadian Bill of Rights, 467
- Canadian and Catholic Federation of Labour, 272-73, 293, 420
- Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms, 495
- Canadian Congress of Labour, 420
- Canadian Home Market Association, 157
- Canadian identity, see also Culture
- during Laurier years, 127-29
 - expression through art, 128
- Canadian Labour Bureau, 346
- Canadian Labour Congress, 420
- Canadian Labour Union, 92, 93
- Canadian Manufacturers Association, 72-73, 157, 244, 289
- Canadian National Railways, 123, 217
- Canadian Pacific Railway (CPR)
- construction, final stages of, 36-37
 - enabling legislation, 30, 36
 - Pacific scandal, 30-31
- Canadian Party, 20
- Canadian Patriotic Fund, 187
- Canadian Wheat Board, 278, 289
- Caouette, Réal, 475
- Cape Breton coal miners strikes, 293-94
- Caraquet Riots (NB), 56
- Cartier, George-Etienne, 14, 15, 22, 26, 29, 35
- Cartwright, Sir Richard, 33, 102
- Caucus, 143
- Centennial, 489-90
- Chamberlain, Joseph, 130-31
- Chanak crisis, 430
- Charlottetown, 1
- Charter of Rights and Freedoms, 495
- Child labour, 81
- Children, 85
- Chown, S.D., 184
- Cité Libre*, 524-25
- Citizens Committee of One Thousand, 266
- Clark, Clifford, 407, 441
- Clark, Joe, 506, 510
- Clergy, in Quebec, 518-21
- Cochrane, Frank, 157
- Cold War, 401, 406, 439
- effects on immigration, 413
- Coldwell, M.J., 423, 425
- Colonial Conferences, 1897, 1902, 130-31
- Commercial union, with U.S., proposed, 43
- Commonwealth, 450
- Communist Party, 367
- Communists, 317-18, 332-33, 334
- Company of Young Canadians, 480
- Confederation
- completing, 18
 - economic dominance of Canada West, 8
 - farmers' motives for, 9
 - Maritime opposition to, 26-27
 - negotiations for, 1-4
 - political minorities in, 6
 - weaknesses of, 6-7
- Confederation of National Trade Unions, 420, 539-40

- Conscription
 election, 218-24
 National Resources Mobilization Act, 378-79, 390
 opposition to, 210-11, 213, 221-22
 plebiscite, 1942, 389
 WWI, 206-14
 WWII, 371-72, 373, 378, 387
- Conservative Party, 30, 398, 423
 Canadian Manufacturers Assn. support, 72-73
 economic policy, 44-48
 leadership convention, 164
 organizational structures, 153-54
 provincial governments, 48, 49, 50-51, 149-50
- Conservatives, 14
- Constitution, Canadian
 federal nature of, 6
 federal-provincial powers, 6
 patriation of, 508-509
 revision, 507, 547
- Co-operative Commonwealth Federation/
 New Democratic Party (CCF), 164, 423
 creation of, 321-23
 leftist challenge of, 398-401
- Copp, Terry, 124
- Coyne, James, 469-70
- Craftspeople, collective identity of, 92
- Craft unions, and international unions, 94
- Cree, 38, 40
- Crerar, H.D.G., 394
- Crerar, T.A., 281, 286, 287
- Crow's Nest Pass Agreement, 106
- Cuban missile crisis, 471
- Cultural organizations, 422-23
- Culture
 Americanization of, 422-23
 arts development, 489-90
 ethnic and religious influences on, 11-13
 golden period of, 325-26
 Massey Commission, 422
 in 1960s, 458-59
 self vs. social interest, 492
- Currie, Sir Arthur, 185-86, 197, 222
- immigration policies, 105
- Department of Labour, creation of, 126
- Depression, 306-11
 effects on immigrants, 366-67
- Deutsch, John, 441-42
- Dewart, Hartley, 155
- Diefenbaker, John G., 423, 425, 471, 484
 Arrow cancellation, 471, 484
 attitude to Quebec, 467
 Bomarc missiles, 476
 Commonwealth policy, 468-69
 defence policy, 470-72
 landslide government, 1958, 460-73
 leadership defeat, 476-77
 minority government, 459-60, 473-76
 monetary policy, 470
- Dieppe, 390, 392
- Dionne quintuplets, 326-28
- Direct taxation, 216
- Discrimination
 in immigration policies, 337-38
 eliminating, 495
- Dobell, Richard, 102
- Dominion of Canada, see also Canada;
 Confederation
 eastern expansion, 26-28
 expansion/consolidation, 18-29
 NWT, acquisition of, 20
 provincial rights, 48-52
 railways, 29-48
 religion in society, 52-59
 state of nation in 1867, 7-13
 cities, 11
 ethnic groupings, 11-13
 politics and power, 13-18
 religious groupings, 12-13
 rural/agricultural nature of, 8-10
 towns and villages, 10
 western expansion, 18, 20-26
- Dominion Labour Party, 252
- Dominion lands, 113-14
- Dominion Lands Act, 1872, 24, 106
- Doughty, A.G., 129
- Douglas, Tommy, 398, 416, 423
- Drew, George, 423, 424, 425
- Duck Lake massacre, 38
- Duplessis, Maurice, 334, 522
 defeat, 374

- opposition to, 525-27
 - Dumont, Gabriel, 38
 - Durham, Lord, 7
- Eaton, John David, 307
- Economic Council of Canada, 477
- Economy
- boom, 18, 290, 419-21
 - depression, 1873-74, 72
 - depression, 1913, 175
 - depression, 1930s, 306-11
 - downturn, 34-35, 289-90
 - government intervention in, 214, 216-18
 - recession in 1980s, 492
 - social welfare programs, 399
 - WWII effects on, 380-84
- Economy, rural, 66-69
- farming, importance of, 66-68
 - primary producers, 66
 - timber, 67
- Eden, Anthony, 449
- Education
- in Northwest Territories, 110
 - postsecondary, federal support for, 478
 - as practical training, 119
 - public vs religious debate, 53
 - public school crisis (NB), 56
 - public support for religious schools (Man.), 22
 - in Quebec, 54, 528-30
 - regulation 17 (Ont.), 209
 - separate schools question, 110, 112
- Elections, keys to success in, 162-66
- Electoral process
- distribution of seats, 143-44
 - voter participation, 144-45
- Electoral system, 142-46
- Emigration, to U.S., 339, 343
- Empire Commonwealth, 205
- Employers associations, anti-union
- campaign, 272-74
- Employment, 275-76
- Erie Canal, 8
- Ethnic communities, 352-56
- boardinghouses, 354
- Ethnicity
- of Canadians, 1871, T12
 - lack of in Canada, 1867, 11
- European Recovery Plan, see Marshall Plan
- Evangelicalism, 53, 54, 55
- Evangelical Alliance, 56, 57
- Expo '67, 490
- External affairs, see also Foreign policy
- Boer War policy, 133-34
 - department, 138, 429, 431-32, 433
 - Foreign Office control of, 130, 132
 - functional principle, 403-404, 438, 444
 - imperial tie, 130-40
 - Lend-Lease, 380, 444
 - naval scare, 1908-1909, 135
 - post-WWII status, 401
- Factory system, and unemployment, 82-83
- Farmers, 291-92
- decline in, 116
 - economic functions of, 66
 - loneliness of, 113
 - low income, 463
 - political activism, 280-82, 285-86, 287
 - post-war grievances, 278-79
 - and tariff abolition, 226
 - women's lives, 84-85
- Farm protest movement, 280-82, 285-86, 287
- Federalism, 48, 49
- in Canadian constitution, 6
- Federal-provincial relations
- cost-sharing programs, 416
 - equalization grants, 419
 - Quebec income tax, 418-19
 - Quebec vs. Ottawa, 532-33
 - tax rental agreements, 416, 418
- Fielding, W.S., 50-51, 102, 146
- Fisher, Charles, 15
- Flag debate, 484
- Flavelle, Joseph Wesley, 188, 248, 249
- Fleming, Donald, 424
- Flett, John A., 243
- Foreign aid, 440-41, 500
- Foreign exchange crisis, 407-409, 441-43

- Foreign Investment Review Agency, 500
 Foreign (American) ownership, 443, 500
 Gordon Commission, 421-22
 implications of, 469
 Foreign policy, see also External affairs
 autonomy, achieving, 427-31
 golden age of, 427-54
 membership on wartime boards, 435-37
 Foreign service, 431-34
 Franchise
 eligibility for, 144
 farmers, 8
 Free trade, 42, 44, see also Reciprocity;
 Trade policy
 and defeat of Laurier, 138-40
 and foreign exchange crisis, 442-43
 as Liberal policy, 99, 102-103
 Mackenzie King veto, 408-409, 442-43
 Free Trade Agreement, 514, 516
 French Canadians
 alienation under Diefenbaker, 467
 in public service, 432-33
 French-English relations, 6-7
 conscription, 1917, 208-14
 Regulation 17 (Ont.), 209
 Frye, Northrop, 490
 Functional principle in foreign policy,
 403-404, 438, 444
 Fur trade, 18, 19

 GATT (General Agreements on Tariffs and
 Trade), 406-407, 420, 514
 Gibson, Boss, 83
 Gompers, Samuel, 126, 241, 242, 251, 252
 Gordon, Walter, 421, 484-85
 Gordon Commission, 421-22, 462-63
 Gouzenko, Igor, 401
 Grand Trunk Railway, 8, 120-22
 Gray, Charles F., 266-67
 Great Coalition, 33
 Great Western Railway, 8
 Green Book, 416
 Group of Seven, 199, 326

 Halibut Treaty, 1923, 304

 Halifax explosion, 203-204
 Hamilton, Alvin, 463
 Hamilton, Ont., 8
 munitions strike, 249
 Harris, James, 76
 Hepburn, Mitch, 332, 333, 334, 374
 Historians, 128-29
 History, Canadian, scholarship on, 128-29
 Hitler, Adolph, 335
Hodge vs. The Queen, 1883, 50
 Hospital insurance, 418
 Howe, C.D., 375, 424
 Howe, Joseph, 26-27
 Hudson's Bay Company, 18, 20, 22, 25
 Hughes, Sam, 169, 171, 179-81, 192-93,
 358
 Ross rifle scandal, 192
 Hyde Park Declaration, 409, 439, 441

 Ilsley, J.L., 375-76
 Immigrants
 assimilation, 108, 350-51, 360-65
 blacks, 108
 Britons, 11-12, 343, 347, 361-62, 363,
 415
 Chinese, 347-49
 head tax, 107-108, 348
 deportation of, 318
 East Indians, 349-50
 as "enemy aliens," 178
 homesteaders' grants, 113-14
 Hungarian, 414
 Irish, 12
 Italian, 415
 Japanese, 349
 living conditions, 112-14
 navies, 346
 political refugees, 512
 post-WWI, 290, 292
 in radical politics, 355-56, 367
 Scots, 12
 urban, 352-56
 Immigration, 175
 Anglo-conformity, 360-61
 effects of Depression on, 365-67

- farmers, recruiting, 105, 107
- head tax on Asians, 107-108, 348
- late nineteenth century, 68-69
- Laurier government policies, 105-15
- padrone system, 346-47
- point system, 484
- post-WWII, 369-70, 413-15
- xenophobia, 367-70
- Immigration Branch, 341-42, 369
- Immigration policy
 - during WWI, 356-60
 - lack of, 338
 - North Atlantic Trading Company, 342
 - open door, 345-52
 - racist, 337-38
 - restrictive, 107-108, 361-62
 - and western settlement, 341-45
- Imperial Conference, 1923, 304
 - of 1925, 305
- Imperial Munitions Board, 188-89
- Imperial War Conference, 1917, 204-206
- Indian Act, 1876, 38
- Indians, see also Native peoples
 - loss of land title, 24-25
 - treaties, 24-25
 - reserves, 24-25
- Industrial Disputes Investigation Act, 126-27
- Industrialization, see also Manufacturing
 - consolidation of firms, 64-65
 - joint stock corporations, 64, 71
 - in Maritime Provinces, 74-77
 - and Immigrants, 69
 - post-Confederation, 63-95
- Industrial organization, 69-79
 - cotton mill industry, 78
 - factory system, 81
 - and joint stock corporation, 64, 71
 - labour movement, 90-95
 - mergers, 78-79
 - Montreal, 77
 - putting-out system, 80
 - shops, 65, 71-72
 - tradesmen and craftspeople, 81-82
 - in the West, 78
 - and workers, 80-84
- Industrial workers, 292
 - danger on the job, 238, 240
 - during WWI, 189
 - living conditions, 83, 117-18
 - standard of living, 83, 184, 240, 275
 - wages, 1900-1910, 123-24, 1125
 - working environment, 124-25
- Industrial Workers of the World (Wobblies), 243, 260, 355
- Inflation, 214, 216, 502, 503, 505
 - and western strikes, 250-51
 - wartime, 247
- Interest rates, 491-92
- International Association of Machinists, 249
- International Joint Commission, 138
- Interprovincial conference, 1887, 51

- James Bay hydro-electric project, 539, 541
- Japanese-Canadians, evacuation of, 387-88
- Jesuits Estates Act, 56-57
- Johnson, Daniel, 482
- Johnson, Lyndon B., 486
- Joint High Commission, Canada-U.S., 1887, 44
- Joint stock corporations, 64, 71, 73
- Journeymen, 65, 71
- Judicial Committee of the Privy Council, 50, 60

- Keenleyside, Hugh, 432
- Kennedy, John F., 476
- King-Byng-wing-ding, 296-302
- Knights of Labour, 93-94, 126, 242
- Korean War, 409-11
- Ku Klux Klan, 364

- Labour force, demographic changes in, 1957-1967, 457
- Labour movement, 90-95
 - attitude towards women, 250
 - Canadian Labour Union, 92, 93
 - Committee for Industrial Organizations (C.I.O.), 332-34

- during 1920s, 292-94
- effects of war on, 246-52, 381
- 8-hour-day movement, 124
- electoral victories, 271-72
- immigration, opposition to, 347-48
- Knights of Labour, 93-94
- 9-hour movement, 92
- One Big Union, 270-74
- opposition to conscription, 251-52
- Provincial Workmen's Association, 94
- Red Scare, 260-62, 263
- status of, 1920, 274-76
- Trades and Labour Congress of Canada, 93, 94
- western radicalism, 252-60
- Labour policy
 - conciliation, 126-27
 - orders-in-council, 259-60
- Labour shortage, WWI, 189-90
- Language, see also Bilingualism
 - diversity of, at Confederation, 11
 - French/English equality (Man.), 22
- Langevin, Hector, 35, 54, 59
- Lapointe, Ernest, 389
- Laurentian commercial system, 8, 11
- Laurier, Sir Wilfrid, 42, 44, 142, 149, 166, 279, 222, 224
 - bleu-rouge support base, 60
 - conscription, 1917, 213, 214
 - government of 1896, 101-40
 - immigration policy, 348-49
 - Manitoba schools question, 104-105
 - personality profile, 97-99
 - reciprocity election, 1911, 154-62
- Lavergne, Armand, 112
- League of Nations, 231, 302, 305, 335
- Leader of Opposition, 149
 - special allowance, 152
- Leaders of political parties, 143
- Léger, Jules, 450
- Lesage, Jean, 466, 482, 526-27
- Letter carriers strike, 257-58
- Lévesque, René, 501, 504
 - hydro-electricity debate, 530
- Lewis, David, 398, 502
- Liberal-Conservative party, 15
- Liberal Party, 214, 279-84
 - dominance in Quebec, 466
 - first national convention, 97, 99, 100-1
 - government of 1874-78, 32-35
 - government of 1896, 101-40
 - leadership convention, 164, 165
 - provincial governments, 40, 50-51
 - reciprocity election, 1911, 154-62
 - as social outsiders, 13-14
 - social welfare policy, 399-401
 - Trans Canada Pipelines, 424-25
 - using Senate veto, 172-73, 175
- Lieutenant governors
 - federal appointment of, 6
 - provincial, 48
- "Little England" anti-imperialist attitudes, 5
- Lloyd George, David, 204, 205, 228, 230-31
- Lockouts, 126, 249
- Logging strike, Newfoundland, 464
- Lord's Day Act, 1906, 119
- Lower, A.R.M., 364

- McCarthy, Dalton, 57, 59
- McClung, Nellie, 221
- Macdonald, Sir John A., 14, 15, 36, 37
 - CPR scandal and defeat, 30-31
 - and Confederation, 17-18
 - death of, 59
 - reciprocity with U.S., 28
- McDougall, William, 20
- Mackenzie, Alexander, 32-33, 34, 35
- Mackenzie King, William Lyon, 120, 126, 141, 264
 - censure debate, 298, 300
 - conscription, 371-72, 373, 378, 389-90, 395-98
 - death, 410
 - Depression policy, 310-11
 - foreign policy, 302, 305, 335-36
 - free trade veto, 408, 442-43
 - minority Liberal government of, 285
 - personality profile, 279-80
 - political profile, 287-88
 - refusal to resign, 296-97
 - return to power, 1935, 329-30
 - War Committee, 376

- wartime policies, 373-88
- McLuhan, Marshall, 490
- McNaughton, Andrew, 372, 376, 396-97
- MacPhail, Agnes, 285
- MacPherson, Senator David, 30
- Manion, R.J., 373
- Manitoba
 - Catholic educational rights, 57-59
 - creation of, 22, 24
 - ethnic composition, 57
 - schools question, 60, 61, 100, 104-105
- Manitoba Act (1870), 22
- Manitoba schools question, 60, 61, 100, 104-105
- Mann, Donald, 120
- Manufacturing, 69. See also Industrialization
 - capital needs, meeting, 64, 71-72
 - consolidation movement, 123
 - expansion of, under National Policy, 73-75
 - growth of, 1900-1910, 123
 - iron foundries, 69
 - Ontario expansion, 77-78
 - and open door immigration policy, 345-47
 - price-fixing, 78-79
 - shift from rural to urban, 63-65
 - shops, 69, 71-72
 - steel industries, 77, 79
 - women's jobs in, 86-88
 - wartime munitions, 246-52
- Marchand, Jean, 483
- Maritime Provinces
 - anti-unionism, 274
 - benefits from the National Policy, 74-75
 - Confederation elections, 15, 17
 - economic geography at Confederation, 8
 - economic problems, 463
 - industrialization of, 74-77
 - transfer payments policy, 464-65
 - wartime production, 203-204
- Maritime Rights movement, 279, 282
- Maritime Union, 1
- Marshall Plan, 409, 443, 445
- Massey, Hart, 77, 83
- Massey, Vincent, 433
- Massey Commission, 422
- Mathers Commission, 264
- Media
 - influence of, 496
 - press censor, 178
 - role in elections, 164, 496
- Meech Lake accord, 512-13
- Meighen, Arthur, 175, 220, 265, 266, 268, 283, 286, 296-97, 389, 452
 - foreign policy, 304
 - King-Byng affair, 300-302
- Members of Parliament, remuneration of, 146-47
- Mercier, Honoré, 51, 52
- Métis, 18. See also Native peoples
 - North-West Rebellion, 38, 40
 - Red River settlement, 18-19
 - resistance to takeover, 20, 22
- Migration, internal, 114-15
 - rural to urban, 116
- Military, cadet movement, 128
- Military Service Act, 1917, 213-14
- Military Voters Act, 218-20
- Minimum wage laws, 319
- Mitchell, E.B., 113
- Monk, Frederick, 137, 138, 159, 160, 169, 171, 174
- Montreal, 11
 - industrial expansion, 77
 - as manufacturing centre, 70-71
- Mowat, Sir Oliver, 49-50, 102, 146
- Mulroney, Brian, 510-16
 - economic policy, 513
 - fiscal policy, 513-14
 - free trade agreement, 514, 516
- Municipalities, and social reform, 118-19
- Murray, Sir George, 172
- Musgrave, Anthony, 25
- Music, Canadian content rule, 493
- NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization), 410, 499
 - creation of, 444-48
- NORAD agreement, 1957, 471
- National Energy Policy, 507, 513
- National Industrial Conference, 264

- Nationalism
 anglophone vs. francophones concepts of, 61, 129
 Canadian identity, 127-29
 wartime, 434-38
- National Policy, 35, 283
 Liberal opposition to, 99
 protectionism, 73
- National Progressive Party, 281
- Native peoples
 aboriginal rights, 509, 511-12
 government policy re, 498-99
- Naval crises, 1912, 174-75
- Navy, Canadian, creation of, 135-36
- Nazism, 335-36
- New Brunswick, 4
 agriculture in, 9-10
 joining Confederation, 5
 public school crisis, 55-56
- New Democratic party, 509. See also
 Co-operative Commonwealth Federation
- Newfoundland, 4
 joining Canada, 417
 logging industry, 463-64
- Norman, Herbert, 452
- Norris, T.C., 202
- North Atlantic Treaty, 406, 444, 447
 Canadian article, 447-48
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization, see
 NATO
- North-West Mounted Police, 30
- North-West Rebellion, 38, 40
- Northwest Territories, 24
 creation of, 20
 education in, 110
 immigration population, 108, 110
- Nova Scotia, 6
 agriculture in, 9-10
 anticonfederation movements, 26-27,
 50-51
- Novelists, 128, 326
- October Crisis, 501, 538-42
- Official Languages Act, 1969, 482
- Ogdensburg Agreement, 379, 439
- Old age pensions, 418, 480
- Oliver, Frank, 108, 347
- One Big Union (O.B.U.), 263, 270-71, 272
- Ontario, 52
 agriculture, 9
 boundary dispute, 49-50
 Catholic educational rights, 7
 industrial expansion, 77-78
 Protestant domination of, 56
 sovereignty issues, 50
- OPEC oil crisis, 502, 505
- Opinion polls, 496
- Opposition, 149-54
- Opting out, 481, 532
- Orangemen, 55
- Pacific Railway Act, 1874, 33-34
- Pacific scandal, 30-31
- Parent Commission, 528-29
- Paris Peace Conference, 231
- Parkin, George, 61
- Parker, Dorothea, 320
- Parti national, 51
- Party press, 147-49, 164
- Parti Québécois, 501, 504, 541-42
 dissension within, 547
 as government, 542-47
- Paterson, William, 102
- Patronage, 169, 172
 Macdonald's use of, 17
 and party press, 147-48
- Pettullo, Duff, 331, 332
- Progressive Conservatives, see
 Conservatives; Conservative Party
- Progressive Party, 282, 284, 285-87
- Progressivism, rise of, 201-202
- Prohibition, 224, 294-96
- Prohibition referendum, 1898, 119
- Protectionism, 35-36
 CMA campaign for, 72-73
 and industrial expansion, 73-79
 under Laurier's Liberals, 102-104
- Protestantism, of Canadian state, 7, 12-13
- Province of Canada, government of, 14-15
- Provinces
 constitutional powers of, 6

- constitutional rights, 48-52
- financial crisis, 330-31
- limitation of responsibilities, 146
- Provincial Workmen's Assn., 94, 126, 245-46
- Proving up, 108, 113
- Public services
 - hydro-electric systems, 120
 - increasing demand for, 119
 - reform of, 224
 - Royal Commission on, 172
 - telephone, 120
- Putting-out system, 80

- Quebec
 - agriculture in, 9-10
 - air traffic controllers strike, 504, 541
 - anti-open-door policy, 364
 - anti-Semitism, 368
 - Catholic Program proposed, 54
 - Catholic unionism, 272-74
 - deteriorating federal relations with, 466-77
 - Jesuits Estates Act, 56-57
 - labour unrest, 539-40
 - Liberal Party under Bourassa, 538-42
 - nationalism, 133, 136-37, 503-504, 518-21
 - Padlock Law, 334, 520
 - Roman Catholic influence in, 127-28
 - seats in Parliament, 143
 - separate pension plan, 481
 - sovereignty-association referendum, 507-508, 543, 545
 - as stronghold of French culture, 6-7
 - support of Mackenzie King, 288-89
- Quebec City, 11
- Quebec Conferences, 3, 51
- Les Québécois, 536-37
- Quebec Resolutions, 3, 4
- Quiet Revolution, 466, 482
 - educational reform, 528-30
 - Hydro-Quebec, 530
 - prelude to, 521-27
 - secularization, 528

- Railways, 29-48
 - benefits, direct and indirect, 123
 - freight rates, 106
 - importance to manufacturing, 69-70
 - growth of, 119
 - Intercolonial, 33
 - liberal policy, 1870s, 33-34
 - National Transcontinental, 122
 - nationalization of, 217-18
 - shop-craft union disputes, 256-57
- Ralliement national, 536
- Ralston, J.L., 371, 375, 395-96
- Reciprocity, 28. See also Free trade; Trade policy
 - agreement, 1911, 138-39
 - election of 1911, 154-62
 - in primary products, 44
 - provincial opposition to, 157
 - unrestricted, 43-44, 46
- Reconstruction Party, 328, 329
- Redpath, George, 72
- Red River settlement, 18-19, 22
- Reformers, 13-14, 17. See also Liberal Party
- Regionalism, 495-96
- Reid, Escott, 427, 444, 445-46, 452
- Reid, J.D., 156, 159, 160
- Religion, 7, 12-13, 52-59
 - as primary cultural institution, 13
- Rerum Novarum*, 273
- Reserves, creation of, 24-25
- Riel, Louis, 20, 21, 22
 - execution, 40-42
 - North-West Rebellion, 38, 40
- Riel Rebellions, 22
- Robarts, John, 481
- Robertson, Gideon, 256, 265, 266, 268, 315
- Robertson, Norman, 404, 432, 435, 439, 444, 446, 450
- Roblin, Rodmond, 151
- Rock and roll, 458
- Rogers, Robert, 157
- Roman Catholicism, in Quebec, 7, 12-13, 518-21
- Roosevelt, F.D., 378, 379
- Rowell-Sirois Commission, 415
- Royal Canadian Air Force 1939, 384
- Royal Canadian Mounted Police, 464

- Royal Canadian Navy, 386
 Royal Commission on Bilingualism and Biculturalism, 481-82, 534
 Royal Commission on the Relations of Labour and Capital, 94
 Royal Twenty-Centers, 317
 Rupert's Land, 18, 19, 20, 22
 Rutherford, Paul, 147
 Ryerson, Egerton, 53, 55
- St. Laurent, Louis, 389, 410, 423-25, 449-50
 St. Lawrence-Great Lakes Basin, 4
 St. Lawrence River, 7-8
 Saskatchewan, 365
 creation of, 108, 112
 Depression, effects of, 308
 Saunders, C.E., 106
 Schultz, John C., 20
 Scott, Thomas, 22
 Secret ballot, 34
 Servants, women as, 85, 116-17, 319
 Shell Committee, 188
 Shipbuilding industry, 63, 72
 Sifton, Clifford, 60, 103, 145-46, 147
 immigration policies, 105-12, 341-45
 personality profile, 341
 Sinclair, Gordon, 414
 Skelton, O.D., 431-34, 435
 Smallwood, Joey, 417-18, 464
 Smith, Alexander, 161, 162
 Smith, Donald, 22, 36
 Smuggling, 294-96
 Snyder Commission, 249
 Social Credit Party, 164, 475, 323-25
 Social Democratic Party, 260
 Social programs
 Canada Assistance Plan, 478-79
 Canada Pension Plan/Guaranteed Income Supplement, 480
 Canada Student Loan Fund, 480
 education assistance, 477-78
 opposition to, 480-81
 opting-out, 481, 532
 universal medical insurance, 479-80
- Stanfield, Robert, 463, 477, 502, 503
 Statute of Westminster, 305, 430
 Stephen, George, 36, 37, 71
 Stevens, H.H., 297-98, 328, 349
 Strikes, 126, 250
 coal miners, 245
 public sector, 494
 wartime, 226-27
 Supreme Court of Canada, 34
 Supreme Court judges, appointment of, 6
 Suez Canal crisis, 411-13, 448-54
- Taché, A.A., 20
 Tariff, 72
 Bennett's policy, 312, 313
 protective, 35, 36
 Tarte, Joseph Israel, 102
 Taxation
 direct, 216
 in Quebec, 418-19
 wartime tax rental agreements, 415-16
 Technological revolution, 456-57, 490-91
 Territorial Ordinances, NWT, 110, 112
 Third parties, growth of, 164
 Thompson, John, 159
 Tilley, Leonard, 4, 15
 Tilley, Samuel, 35, 36
 Tories, 14
 as court party, 13
 Toronto, 11, 78
 Trade policy, 290-91, 407-9, 500
 commercial union with U.S., proposed, 43
 foreign aid, 440-41
 post-WWII, 406-409
 Trades and Labour Congress of Canada, 93, 94, 221, 250, 293, 420
 AFL influence on, 241-43
 convention, 1918, 259
 Tradesmen
 and collective action, 90, 92
 industrial organization of, 81-82
 Trade Union Act, 1872, 92
 Trade unions, 92, 175
 growth of, 1900-1910, 125-26
 industrial disputes, 226-27

- membership in, 241, 276
 - recognition disputes, 126
 - Treaty of Washington, 28-29, 428
 - Trudeaumania, 455-56
 - Trudeau, Pierre Elliott, 483, 496-510, 545
 - foreign policy, 499-501
 - Native peoples, 498-99
 - Tupper, Sir Charles, 15, 17, 35, 59-60, 150
 - Turner, John, 510
 - Turner, R.E.W., 185-86
- Ultramontanes**, 51, 56-57
- Ultramontanism**, 53-54
- vs. liberalism, 53-54, 55
- Unemployment**, 246, 310, 491-92, 502
- in Depression, 314-16
 - as election issue, 312
 - and factory system, 82-83
 - On-to-Ottawa trek, 277-78, 317
- Unemployment insurance**, 418
- Union Government**, 213, 218, 222, 224, 226-27
- United Farmers movements**, 281-82
- United Mine Workers of America (UMW)**, 245-46, 274, 294
- United Nations Conference on International Organization**, San Francisco, 404-5, 438
- United National Emergency Force**, 451-54
- United nations, peace-keeping efforts**, 411-12
- USSR**, 401-405, 410
- United States**
- economic collapse, 306-307
 - foreign ownership, 420
 - protectionist tariffs, 44
 - relations with, see Canada-US relations
- Urban ghettos**, 352-56
- Urbanization, during Laurier years**, 116
- Van Horne, William**, 37, 38, 46
- Veterans**
- dissatisfaction, 261
 - WWI, 232-33
- Victoria constitutional charter, discussions 501-2
 - Vietnam, 486
 - Voters, influencing
 - economic development programs, 148
 - party press, 147-48
 - patronage, 148-49
- Wage and price controls**, 503
- War Measures Act**, 176-78, 258, 259, 387-88
- Wartime Elections Act**, 1917, 219-20, 221, 357, 501
- War Trade Board**, 224
- Watters, James**, 242
- Welfare services**, 118
- Western Federation of Miners**, 126
- Western Labour Conference**, 1919, 262-63
- Whitney, J.P.**, 151, 157, 158-59
- White, W.T.**, 169, 171
- Wilson, Cairine**, 306
- Winnipeg General Strike**, 1919, 226, 235-37, 255-56, 265-70
- Women**
- in armed forces, 383, T385
 - birth control, 89, 320
 - childbirth, 88-89
 - Depression, effects on, 318-20
 - divorce laws, 494
 - equality advances, 511
 - and factory work, 81, 85, 88
 - immigrant, 354-55
 - and industry, 84-89
 - in labour force, 117, 275-76, 292, 421, 457-58
 - marriage/widowhood, 85, 88
 - nineteenth-century life, 84-89
 - in 1928 Olympics, 306
 - operatives, 117
 - persons decision, 306
 - pill, 457
 - prostitution, 319
 - in public service, 432-33
 - putting-out system, 81
 - role on farms, 66

- as servants, 85, 116-17, 319
 - in unions, 241
 - in universities, 119
 - voting rights, 221
 - war work, 189-92
 - WWII employment, 382-83
 - Women's movement, 201-202
 - and Wartime Elections Act, 220-21
 - Women's suffrage, 201-202
 - Woodsworth, James S., 321-22, 352, 374
 - Work camps, 316-17
 - Workers Unity League, 293, 332, 333, 367
 - World War I, 199
 - beginnings, 168, 175-76
 - Battle of the Somme, 193-94
 - Canada's role in, 176-86, 204-206
 - coalition government, 213, 218, 222, 224, 226-27
 - conscription, 206-14
 - and demands for domestic reform, 201
 - effects on labour, 246-52
 - end of, 227-33
 - gas attacks, 167-68, 184-85
 - home front, 187-92
 - impact on immigrants 356-60
 - literature, 199-200
 - munitions production, 188-89
 - National Service Board, 211
 - Vimy Ridge, 195-97
 - trench warfare, 183
 - as trial of faith, 184
 - World War II
 - air battles, 384-86
 - alliances, 377-78
 - beginnings, 335-36
 - economic assistance to Britain, 379-80
 - limited liability, 373, 378
 - naval battles, 386
 - overseas battles, 390-95
 - POWs in Japan, 390
 - social effects of, 380-88
 - Wrong, George M., 128
 - Wrong, Hume, 403-4, 433, 434, 435, 444, 447
- Xenophobia, 367-70**
- Yale-Cariboo election, 1900, 145-46**

KNIHOVNA KATEDRY

anglistiky a amerikanistiky

Filozofické fakulty

Masarykovy univerzity

BRNO, Arna Nováka 1