

# CONTENTS

Foreword	7
<hr/>	
<b>1 The End of the Habsburg Monarchy and the Beginnings of Czechoslovakia</b>	<b>11</b>
1.2 Legal Resolution of Nationalities Issue at the End of the Habsburg Monarchy	23
1.3 The Establishment of Czechoslovakia and Minorities	26
1.4 System of International Protection of Minorities Set Up at Paris Peace Conference	50
<hr/>	
<b>2 Inter-war Czechoslovakia and Legal Regulation of the Status of Minorities</b>	<b>55</b>
2.1 Czechoslovakia in the 1920s	55
2.2 Statistics on Minorities in the Czechoslovak Republic	67
2.3 Regulations Governing the Status of Minorities	78
2.4 Language Law	100
2.5 School and Cultural Nationalities Law	117
2.6 The Problem of Autonomy	126
2.7 Development in the Second Decade of the Czechoslovak Republic 1929–1938	138
<hr/>	
<b>3 The Munich Agreement and Second World War</b>	<b>176</b>
3.1 The Munich Agreement	176
3.2 The Protectorate of Bohemia and Moravia	182
3.3 International Negotiations on Transfer of Minorities	187
3.4 Policy of Edvard Beneš and the Czechoslovak Government in Exile Related to Minorities	194
3.5 Expulsions and Forced Migrations before the Potsdam Conference	204
3.6 The Potsdam Conference and Organized Transfer of German Minorities	206
<hr/>	
<b>4 Czechoslovak Legislation concerning Minorities 1945–1948</b>	<b>210</b>
4.1 Presidential (so-called Beneš's) Decrees	210
4.2 Hungarian Minority 1945–1948	219
4.3 Other Minorities in Czechoslovakia between 1945–1948	223

<b>5 Czechoslovakia and Its Minorities during the Era of the Communist Regime 1948–1989</b>	<b>227</b>
5.1 Beginnings of the Communist Regime 1948–1953	227
5.2 Different Status and Position of Individual Minorities 1948–1953	232
5.2 1953–1967 (from Dictatorship of Proletariat to Liberal Era)	238
5.3 The Period of the Prague Spring 1968 and the Constitutional Act No. 144/1968 Sb. On Nationalities	247
5.4 Minority Question in the Years 1970–1989	251
<hr/>	
<b>6 Czechoslovakia in the Years of Transformation and Disintegration in 1989–1992</b>	<b>257</b>
6.1 Czechoslovakia and Its Minorities since 1989	257
6.2 Particularities of Individual Minorities in Czechoslovakia	262
6.2 Legal Regulation of Minority Status in Czechoslovakia after 1989	273
Conclusion	277
<hr/>	
<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>278</b>