

# CONTENTS

<b>INTRODUCTION</b>	6	Portable Flash	108
The Spectrum	8	Flash Bulbs	110
Colour Temperature	10	Studio Tungsten	112
Light Intensity	14	Battery Portable Tungsten	120
Light Sources	16	Fluorescent Light	122
Measuring Light	18	Diffusion	124
		Reflection	130
<b>NATURAL LIGHT</b>	22	Concentration	134
Direct Sun	24	Close-up Lighting	136
The Sun's Angle	30	Supplementing Daylight	138
Skylight	42	Using Portable Flash	140
Twilight	44	Positioning Lights	144
Clouds	46	Direction	148
Rain and Storms	52	Controlling Contrast	150
Haze	54	Controlling Flare	154
Mist, Fog and Dust	56		
Snowscapes	58	<b>USING LIGHT</b>	156
Mountains	60	Revealing Shape	158
Tropics	62	Revealing Form	160
Natural Light: Equipment	64	Revealing Weight	162
Natural Light Indoors	66	Revealing Texture	164
Moonlight	70	Revealing Translucency	166
		Revealing Transparency	168
<b>AVAILABLE LIGHT</b>	72	Revealing Colour	170
Incandescent Light	74	Full Lighting Control	172
Fluorescent Light	78	Back Lighting and Base Lighting	176
Vapour Discharge Light	84	Rim Lighting	180
Outdoors at Night	88	Ring Flash and Axial Lighting	182
Equipment	94	Special Light Sources	184
<b>PHOTOGRAPHIC LIGHT</b>	96	Glossary	186
Flash versus Tungsten	98	Bibliography	188
Studio Flash	100	Index	188