

# CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	1
PART ONE PERSPECTIVES ON THE SOCIAL HISTORY OF THE FAMILY	21
1 THE STEM FAMILY: TOWARD A GENERAL THEORY <i>Michel Verdon</i>	24
2 PATTERNS FOR THE PAST <i>Philip Greven</i>	38
3 THE LIFE-COURSE PERSPECTIVE <i>Glen H. Elder, Jr.</i>	54
4 THE EMERGENCE OF THE MODERN AMERICAN FAMILY <i>Carl N. Degler</i>	61
5 SOCIAL PATHOLOGISTS AND THE SOCIALIZATION OF REPRODUCTION <i>Christopher Lasch</i>	80
SELECTED READINGS FOR PART ONE	95
PART TWO THE DOMESTIC ENVIRONMENT	97
6 THE FALL IN HOUSEHOLD SIZE AND THE RISE OF THE PRIMARY INDIVIDUAL IN THE UNITED STATES <i>Frances E. Kobrin</i>	100
7 THE DOMESTIC ENVIRONMENT IN EARLY MODERN ENGLAND AND AMERICA <i>Carole Shammas</i>	113

8	FAMILY STRUCTURE IN SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY ANDOVER, MASSACHUSETTS <i>Philip J. Greven, Jr.</i>	136
9	THE PRESSURE TO PROVIDE: CLASS, CONSUMERISM, AND DIVORCE IN URBAN AMERICA, 1880-1920 <i>Elaine Tyler May</i>	154
10	DEATH AND THE FAMILY <i>Peter Uhlenberg</i>	169
	SELECTED READINGS FOR PART TWO	178
	PART THREE THE STAGES OF LIFE	179
11	SCARCITY AND PROSPERITY IN POSTWAR CHILDBEARING: EXPLORATIONS FROM A LIFE COURSE PERSPECTIVE <i>Glen H. Elder, Jr.</i>	182
12	AUTONOMY AND AFFECTION: PARENTS AND CHILDREN IN CHESAPEAKE FAMILIES <i>Daniel Blake Smith</i>	209
13	THE STAGES OF LIFE, 1790-1840 <i>Joseph F. Kett</i>	229
14	PARENTAL POWER AND MARRIAGE PATTERNS: AN ANALYSIS OF HISTORICAL TRENDS IN HINGHAM, MASSACHUSETTS <i>Daniel Scott Smith</i>	255
15	OLD AGE IN EARLY NEW ENGLAND <i>John Demos</i>	269
	SELECTED READINGS FOR PART THREE	306
	PART FOUR RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SEXES	307
16	THE PURITANS AND SEX <i>Edmund S. Morgan</i>	311
17	THE PLANTER'S WIFE: THE EXPERIENCE OF WHITE WOMEN IN SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY MARYLAND <i>Lois Green Carr and Lorena S. Walsh</i>	321

18	DIVORCE AND THE CHANGING STATUS OF WOMEN IN EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY MASSACHUSETTS <i>Nancy F. Cott</i>	347
19	THE CULT OF TRUE WOMANHOOD: 1820-1860 <i>Barbara Welter</i>	372
20	SEX AND SELF-CONTROL: MIDDLE-CLASS COURTSHIP IN AMERICA, 1770-1870 <i>Ellen K. Rothman</i>	393
21	THE FEMALE WORLD OF LOVE AND RITUAL: RELATIONS BETWEEN WOMEN IN NINETEENTH- CENTURY AMERICA <i>Carroll Smith-Rosenberg</i>	411
	SELECTED READINGS FOR PART FOUR	436
	PART FIVE ETHNIC DIVERSITY	437
22	NAMING, KINSHIP, AND ESTATE DISPERSAL: NOTES ON SLAVE FAMILY LIFE ON A SOUTH CAROLINA PLANTATION, 1786 TO 1833 <i>Cheryll Ann Cody</i>	440
23	PERSISTENT MYTHS ABOUT THE AFRO-AMERICAN FAMILY <i>Herbert G. Gutman</i>	459
24	THE FRENCH-CANADIAN FAMILY ECONOMY AND STANDARD-OF-LIVING IN LOWELL, MASSACHUSETTS, 1870 <i>Frances H. Early</i>	482
25	CHALLENGES TO TRADITIONAL AUTHORITY IN IMMIGRANT FAMILIES <i>Elizabeth H. Pleck</i>	504
	SELECTED READINGS FOR PART FIVE	518
	CONTRIBUTORS	519
	INDEX	523