

# Contents

Thanks and Acknowledgements v

Introduction xv

## Tasks

Introductory unit	3
1 Language standards and rules	7
2 Varieties of English	15
3 Types of grammar	24
4 Language systems and syllabuses	29
5 Forms and functions	36
6 An introduction to phonology	42
7 The consonants	45
8 The vowels	50
9 Rhythm and connected speech	58
10 Sentence stress and intonation	64
11 Word formation, spelling and word stress	70
12 Lexical meaning	77
13 Word classes and phrases	85
14 Sentence structure: the simple sentence	90
15 Sentence structure: the complex sentence	96
16 Negatives and questions	103
17 The verb phrase	108
18 Time and tense	115
19 Aspect: progressive	120
20 Aspect: perfect	126
21 Modality	132
22 Futurity	138
23 Hypothetical meaning and conditionals	144
24 The noun phrase	150
25 Determiners	157
26 Adjectives and adverbs	165
27 Prepositions and phrasal verbs	172
28 Cohesion	181
29 Texts	189
30 Conversation	195

## Key and commentaries

Introductory unit	206
1 Language standards and rules	211
2 Varieties of English	217
3 Types of grammar	221
4 Language systems and syllabuses	224
5 Forms and functions	228
6 An introduction to phonology	232
7 The consonants	236
8 The vowels	238
9 Rhythm and connected speech	242
10 Sentence stress and intonation	245
11 Word formation, spelling and word stress	249
12 Lexical meaning	254
13 Word classes and phrases	258
14 Sentence structure: the simple sentence	261
15 Sentence structure: the complex sentence	267
16 Negatives and questions	272
17 The verb phrase	276
18 Time and tense	280
19 Aspect: progressive	284
20 Aspect: perfect	287
21 Modality	291
22 Futurity	295
23 Hypothetical meaning and conditionals	300
24 The noun phrase	304
25 Determiners	310
26 Adjectives and adverbs	316
27 Prepositions and phrasal verbs	320
28 Cohesion	326
29 Texts	331
30 Conversation	336
References	342
Index	348