

Contents

The Process of Communication	7
Linguistics and Phonetics	9
Phonetics	10
Standard Pronunciation	13
Phonetic Transcription	14
The Organs of Speech.....	17
Breath and Voice	19
Speech Elements	20
The Phonetic Structure of the Utterance	22
Suprasegmental Elements	27
Stress	28
Single and Double Stress	32
Sentence Stress	35
Logical Stress	37
English Stress Practice	38
Rhythm	43
English Rhythm Practice	46
Melody of Speech	54
Intonation Practice	69
Length	88
Segmental Elements	90
The English Vowels (Classification)	91
Czech and English Vowels	93
The English Pure Vowels	95
The English Diphthongs	116
Closing Diphthongs	118
Centring Diphthongs	127
Vowel Pronunciation Practice	133
The English Consonants	142
Plosives	146
Affricates	157
Nasals	161
Laterals	166
Fricatives	169
Semi-vowels	186
Consonant Pronunciation Practice	190
Sounds in Connected Speech	202
Assimilation, Dissimilation and Elision Practice	206
The Relation of Speech and Writing	208
Differences between British and American English	212
Bibliography	222