

CONTENTS

	7
	9
Part 1	
ELEMENTARY THEORY OF DIFFERENTIAL INVARIANTS	
1. Lie groups	11
1.1. Lie groups	11
1.2. Semi-direct products of Lie groups	16
1.3. Lie group actions	19
2. Differential invariants	36
2.1. Manifolds of jets	36
2.2. Higher order frames	39
2.3. Fundamental categories	41
2.4. Differential invariants and their realizations	44
2.5. Natural transformations of liftings, associated with the r -frame lifting	46
3. Differential invariants and Lie derivatives	47
3.1. Jets of sections of a submersion	47
3.2. Lie algebras of differential groups	50
3.3. Lifting and fundamental vector fields	56
3.4. Differential invariants and Lie derivatives	58
4. Invariant tensors	66
4.1. Absolute invariant tensors	66
4.2. Characters of the general linear group	71
4.3. Relative invariant tensors	73
4.4. Multilinear invariants of the general linear group	80
5. Prolongations of liftings	84
5.1. Prolongations of Lie groups	84

5.2. Prolongations of left G -manifolds	86
5.3. Prolongations of a principal G -bundle	86
5.4. Prolongations of a fiber bundle	89
5.5. Prolongations of the r -frame lifting and of the associated liftings	92
5.6. Natural differential operators	95
6. Fundamental vector fields on prolongations of $GL_n(R)$ -modules	97
6.1. Projectable vector fields and their prolongations	97
6.2. Fundamental vectors fields on prolongations of $GL_n(R)$ -modules	101
6.3. Lie bracket of fundamental vector fields on prolongations of $GL_n(R)$ -modules	106
7. The structure of differential groups	110
7.1. Structure constants of a differential group	110
7.2. Vector spaces generating the Lie algebra of a differential group	116
7.3. The semi-direct product structure of a differential group and normal subgroups	118
7.4. Differential invariants with values in $GL_n(R)$ -manifolds	129

Part 2

NATURAL GEOMETRIC OPERATIONS: EXAMPLES

8. Natural differential operators between tensor bundles	131
8.1. Globally defined homogeneous functions	131
8.2. Natural differential operators of order zero	134
8.3. Natural differential operators of higher orders	141
8.4. The uniqueness of exterior derivative	146
8.5. Bilinear natural differential operators on vector valued forms	148
9. Geometric objects naturally induced from metric	154
9.1. The uniqueness of the Levi-Civita connection	154
9.2. Natural connections of higher order	157
9.3. Natural prolongations of Riemannian metrics on manifolds to metrics on tangent bundles	160
10. Other natural differential operators	166
10.1. Natural transformations of the second order tangent functor	167
10.2. Natural lifts of vector fields	169
10.3. Principal connections on frame bundles	174
10.4. Natural operations with linear connections	178
References	187
Index	191