CONTENTS

6 FOREWORD

8 INTRODUCTION

12

THE PREHISTORIC PERIOD

16

ANCIENT EGYPTIAN CULTURE

22

ANCIENT GREECE AND ROME

32

MEDIEVAL EUROPE UP TO THE 16TH CENTURY

44

NON-LITERATE PEOPLES IN THE FAR EAST, AUSTRALIA AND MELANESIA

54

THE CULT OF THE LINGAM IN INDIA
THE LINGAM AND THE SNAKE

68

JAPAN, CHINA, THAILAND, VIETNAM AND CAMBODIA

77

BHUTAN AND THE COUNTRIES OF THE HIMALAYAS

80

BLACK AFRICA

PHALLIC OBJECTS IN THE FORGOTTEN BOURA CULTURE
SPIRIT AND POWER: VODUN IN WEST AFRICA
OTHER COUNTRIES OF WEST AFRICA
ETHIOPIA AND TANZANIA
SOUTHERN AFRICA
CENTRAL AFRICA
THE PHALLUS IN DAILY LIFE IN AFRICA
AFRICAN MARIONETTES WITH A PHALLUS

114

PRE-COLUMBIAN CULTURES IN SOUTH, CENTRAL AND NORTH AMERICA

126

ANTI-PHALLIC CULTURE IN EUROPE FROM THE 16TH TO THE 19TH CENTURY

134

THE PHALLUS IN ART AND PSYCHIATRY IN THE 20TH CENTURY

151 GLOSSARY

153 BIBLIOGRAPHY