

CONTENTS

PREFACE	3
List of symbols (simplified transcription)	4
PART ONE – FROM SENTENCE GRAMMAR TO DISCOURSE AWARE GRAMMAR	5
1. Introduction	5
2. Varieties of English	6
3. Functions of language	13
4. Choices in the semantic representation of sentences	19
5. Linking and grammatical cohesion	29
6. Information processing. Topic and focus	44
7. Formal and informal language	52
8. Polite and familiar language	59
9. Personal and impersonal language	63
10. Spoken and written language	66
PART TWO – ANALYSING SENTENCE STRUCTURE	76
11. Information, reality and belief	76
11.1 Giving and requesting information. Representing information	76
11.2 Expressing attitude and opinion	80
12. Mood, emotion and attitude	84
12.1 Expressing feelings and emotions	84
12.2 Friendly communications and influencing people	88
13. Meaning in connected discourse	92
13.1 Linking signals and constructions	92
13.2 Reference, substitution and omission	97
14. Information processing	101
14.1 Presenting and focusing information	101
14.2 Word order and emphasis 1	104
14.3 Word order and emphasis 2	107
15. Varieties of English	111
15.1 Status of participants	111
15.2 Medium and place	115

• Answers to Part Three are added to help students check their answers.

PART THREE – PRACTICING SENTENCE STRUCTURE	119
16. Clauses with hypothetical meaning	119
17. Fronting	122
17.1 Fronting without inversion	122
17.2 Fronting with inversion	123
17.2.1 Fronting with subject – verb inversion	123
17.2.2 Fronting with subject – operator inversion	124
18. Postponement	126
18.1 Passive voice	126
18.2 Extraposition of clausal subject	127
18.3 Extraposition of clausal object	130
18.4 Postponement of the object	131
18.5 Other discontinuities	131
19. Cleft sentences	133
19.1 Cleft sentences proper	133
19.2 Pseudo-cleft sentences	134
20. Existential sentences	137
GLOSSARY OF LINGUISTIC TERMS	139
ENGLISH-CZECH DICTIONARY OF LINGUISTIC TERMS	152
ANSWERS TO PART THREE	158
BIBLIOGRAPHY	164