

Předmluva	13
Zkratky	16

LESSON ONE – A Visit to Australia 17

Reading Comprehension	19
Vocabulary Development:	
1. ATTEND, VISIT, SEE, STAY	19
2. Adjectives Expressing That Something is Nice	20
3. LOOK and its Meanings	21
4. Phrases with BE ON, BE AWAY ON, GO ON, GO FOR	22
Pronunciation: 1. Words with the Stress on the Second Syllable	23
2. The Pronunciation of OU and OW	23
Listening Comprehension: Facts about Australia	24
Grammar: 1. Expressing Necessity: MUST, NEED NOT, MUST NOT, HAVE TO, HAVE GOT TO, NEED TO	27
2. Expressing Certainty or Deduction	31
Oral Practice: 1. Expressing Certainty or Negative Certainty	32
2. Expressing Obligation or Necessity	33
3. Booking a Tour of Australia	34
Talking Points	37
Vocabulary	37
Phrases to Remember	38
Recap	39
Quiz: What Do You Know about Australia?	41

LESSON TWO – Further Education in the USA 43

Reading Comprehension	44
Vocabulary Development:	
1. Names of Subjects Ending in -Y, -ICS, -ING	45
2. Names of Persons Ending in -IST, -IAN, -ER, -OR, -ANT, -ENT	46
Pronunciation: Verbs and Adjectives Ending in -ATE	47
Listening Comprehension: American Education	48
Grammar: 1. The Simple Future Tense	50
2. GOING TO or WILL?	52
3. The Future Progressive Tense	54
Oral Practice: 1. Polite Requests and Suggestions	55
2. Planning your Weekend Activities	57

3. My School Days	57
4. American School System	57
Talking Points	57
Vocabulary	58
Phrases to Remember	59
Recap	60
Quiz: What Do You Know about American Education?	62

LESSON THREE – Free-Time Activities 64

Reading Comprehension	65
Vocabulary Development: Word Formation	66
Pronunciation: Word Stress Patterns	68
Listening Comprehension: Pubs in England	69
Grammar: 1. The -ING Forms	71
2. USED TO	75
Oral Practice: 1. Suggestions	76
2. Expressing Reactions to Future Activities, Plans and Decisions	77
3. Speaking about Your and Your Friend's Free-Time Activities	77
4. Walking in an English Park (What is allowed and prohibited)	78
5. Discussing Family Hobbies	78
6. Dictation (DIY and Conversation)	78
7. Hobby Activities	80
Talking Points	82
Vocabulary	82
Phrases to Remember	83
Recap	84
Proverbs and Sayings about Work and Leisure	87

LESSON FOUR – Great Britain and Ireland 88

Reading Comprehension	89
Vocabulary Development: 1. Word Formation (Nouns Ending in -ment, -age, Verbs ending in -ize / -ise)	90
2. Synonyms	91
Pronunciation: The Pronunciation of [æ, e, ei]	91
Listening Comprehension: Ireland	92
Grammar: 1. Relative Pronouns and Relative Clauses	94
2. The Use of Articles with Proper Names I	99

Oral Practice: 1. Expressing Congratulations, Compliments and Sympathy	100
2. The Republic of Ireland	102
Talking Points	104
Vocabulary	104
Phrases to Remember	105
Recap	106
Quiz: What Do You Know about Ireland?	109
LESSON FIVE – Libraries in Britain and in the US	111

Reading Comprehension	112
Vocabulary Development:	
Word Formation (Nouns Ending in -ness and -ity)	113
Pronunciation: Stress Patterns in Affirmative Sentences	114
Listening Comprehension: Guess the Author's Name	116
Grammar: 1. Infinitive with TO	117
2. Infinitive without TO	121
Oral Practice: 1. Polite Refusals	123
2. Types of Books	124
3. Periodicals	125
4. Discussing Books and Reading	126
Talking Points	127
Vocabulary	127
Phrases to Remember	129
Recap	129
Quiz: Literature	132

LESSON SIX – Invitation to Canada	134
Reading Comprehension	135
Vocabulary Development:	
1. Verbs Formed by Prefixes: OUT-, OVER-, UNDER-	136
2. Opposites	137
Pronunciation: Contractions of Auxiliaries WOULD, HAD	138
Listening Comprehension: Talk about Canada	139
Grammar: 1. Conditional Sentences	140
2. Phrasal Verbs with UP	143
Oral practice: 1. Expressing Doubt, Uncertainty or Possibility	147
2. Giving up Something	148
3. A Trip to Canada	148
Vocabulary	151

Phrases to Remember	153
Recap	154
Quiz: What Do You Know about Canada?	156

LESSON SEVEN – Theatre, Cinema and Music in Britain 158

Reading Comprehension	160
Vocabulary Development:	
Word Formation (Words Beginning in re- and un-)	161
Pronunciation: Past Perfect Tense Endings. Full and Short Forms	163
Listening Comprehension: The Beatles	164
Grammar: 1. The Past Perfect Tense Simple	165
2. Phrasal Verbs with OUT I	168
Oral Practice:	
1. Expressing Surprise, Interest, Mild Concern or Doubt	170
2. Going to the Theatre	171
3. Going to the Pictures	174
Talking Points	175
Vocabulary	176
Phrases to Remember	178
Recap	181
Quiz: Who's it by?	181

LESSON EIGHT – Health Care in Britain and the United States 182

Reading Comprehension	183
Vocabulary Development:	
1. Word Formation (Nouns Ending in -ance, -ence, -ee, -é)	184
2. THINK, MEAN, BELIEVE	185
3. SICK and ILL	186
Pronunciation: The Stress in Nouns and Verbs	187
Listening Comprehension: Dialogue 1: In the Emergency Room	188
Dialogue 2: In the Emergency Ward	188
Grammar: 1. Forms of the Infinitive	189
2. The Future Perfect Tense	196
3. The Use of Articles with the Names of Diseases	197
Oral Practice:	
1. Expressing Uncertainty or Disbelief in the Past Events	198
2. Expressing Certainty or Uncertainty about the Present and the Past Events	199
3. Invitations	199
4. Asking about Health	200

5. The Human Body	201
6. At the Doctor's	202
Talking Points	202
Vocabulary	202
Phrases to Remember	204
Recap	205
English Proverbs	
LESSON NINE – The Mass Media	
<hr/>	
Reading Comprehension	209
Vocabulary Development: 1. Word Formation (<i>Verb + -er</i>)	211
2. Antonyms and Synonyms	212
3. Odd Man Out	212
Pronunciation: 1. The Spelling of [h, w, j]	213
2. Homophones	213
Listening Comprehension: The Churchill Museum	214
Grammar: 1. Reported Speech	215
2. The Use of Articles with Proper Names II	219
3. Phrasal Verbs with OUT II	221
Oral Practice: 1. Expressing Pity or Disappointment	223
2. Expressing SO DO I, NEITHER DO I, I DON'T EITHER	224
3. Newspaper Contents	224
4. Conversation about Newspaper Reading	225
Talking Points	226
Vocabulary	226
Phrases to Remember	229
Recap	230
Quiz: What Do You Know about Newspapers?	233
LESSON TEN – Transportation	
<hr/>	
Reading Comprehension	235
Vocabulary Development:	
1. Word Formation (<i>Words Ending in -ly</i>)	236
2. BAN – its Synonyms and Opposites	238
3. American Expressions Concerning Transport	239
Pronunciation: Stress with Auxiliary Verbs	240
Listening Comprehension: Transport in Britain and the USA	241
Grammar: 1. The Uses of the -ING Form	242
2. The -ING Forms	244

3. The -ING Form or the Infinitive?	246
4. The Indefinite Article with Numerical Expressions	248
Oral Practice: 1. Short Positive and Negative Answers	249
2. Questions Beginning with DO YOU KNOW?	249
3. Hobbies	251
4. How Often?	251
5. Breaking the Traffic Rules	252
6. Means of Transport	253
Talking Points	254
Vocabulary	254
Phrases to Remember	256
Recap	256
English Proverbs	259

LESSON ELEVEN – Technological Advances in the Past Century

Reading Comprehension	261
Vocabulary Development:	
1. Adjectives Expressing Magnitude or Intensity	262
2. Words that are Often Confused	264
Pronunciation:	
Suffixes which Bind Stress to a Fixed Position in a Word	265
Listening Comprehension: Bill Gates	267
Grammar: 1. Cardinal, Ordinal, Multiplicative Numbers and Decimals	268
2. Fractions	271
3. Mathematical Expressions	272
4. Expressing Quantity	273
5. Abbreviations	275
Oral Practice: 1. Asking for Opinions	276
2. Responding to Opinions	278
3. Devices and Electrical Appliances in Homes	279
Talking Points	280
Vocabulary	280
Phrases to Remember	282
Recap	283
Quiz: What Do You Know about Inventions?	285

Reading Comprehension	289
Vocabulary Development:	
1. REMEMBER and Related Words	290
2. Words Linking with FOR	291
Pronunciation	292
Listening Comprehension: Holiday Traditions in Britain and the US	294
Grammar: 1. Prepositions of Place: IN, AT, ON	295
2. Prepositions BY, BESIDE	298
3. Prepositions BETWEEN, AMONG	300
4. Prepositions of Time: AT, BY, IN, ON	302
5. Prepositions SINCE, FROM – TO, FOR, UNTIL	304
6. Pairs to Remember: on – off, up – down, into / in – out of, outside – inside, over – under, above – below, along – across	305
Oral Practice:	
1. Expressing Wishes and Congratulations	308
2. Giving and Receiving Presents	309
3. Christmas Traditional Customs, Resolutions and Plans	311
4. Holiday and Leisure Activities in Britain	311
Talking Points	314
Vocabulary	314
Phrases to Remember	317
Final Test	318
Key	326
Table of Tenses	365
Irregular Verbs	367
English-Czech Dictionary of Grammatical Terms	370
English-Czech Dictionary	373
Audio Recording	398