

Contents

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	page ix
<i>Notes on contributors</i>	xi
Part I National experiences in comparative perspective	1
1 The policy orientation: legacy and promise PETER WAGNER, CAROL HIRSCHON WEISS, BJÖRN WITTRÖCK, and HELLMUT WOLLMANN	2
2 Social science and the modern state: policy knowledge and political institutions in Western Europe and the United States BJÖRN WITTRÖCK, PETER WAGNER, and HELLMUT WOLLMANN	28
3 Political events and the policy sciences PETER DELEON	86
4 From policy analysis to political management? An out- side look at public-policy training in the United States WERNER JANN	110
5 Networks of influence: the social sciences in the United Kingdom since the war CYRIL S. SMITH	131
6 National contexts for the development of social-policy research: British and American research on poverty and social welfare compared MARTIN BULMER	148
7 Political culture and the policy orientation in Dutch social science STUART S. BLUME, ROB P. HAGENDIJK, and AD A. M. PRINS	168

8	Arenas of interaction: social science and public policy in Switzerland RAIMUND E. GERMANN	191
9	The influence of social sciences on political decisions in Poland WLADYSŁAW MARKIEWICZ and WITOLD MORAWSKI	207
10	The impact of social sciences on the process of development in Japan JOJI WATANUKI	221
11	Changing roles of new knowledge: research institutions and societal transformations in Brazil SIMON SCHWARTZMAN	230
	Part II Policy sciences at the crossroads	261
12	Frame-reflective policy discourse MARTIN REIN and DONALD SCHON	262
13	Research programmes and action programmes, or can policy research learn from the philosophy of science? GIANDOMENICO MAJONE	290
14	Policy research: data, ideas, or arguments? CAROL HIRSCHON WEISS	307
15	Social knowledge and public policy: eight models of interaction BJÖRN WITTROCK	333
	Part III Epilogue	355
16	Summing up: social sciences and modern states CAROL HIRSCHON WEISS and BJÖRN WITTROCK	356
	<i>Index</i>	369