

# Contents

I	English Ships and Seamen 1490–1600	3
	Design, Build, and Rigging, 3	Getting Under Way, 18
	Food, Cooking, and Clothing, 20	The Sailor, His Wages
	and Division of Labor, 22	Ballast and Bilgewater, 24
	Navigation, 26	Shipboard Religion, 32
	Sweeps, and Anchors, 33	Weapons,
II	John Cabot's Voyages 1497–1498	39
	Who Was John Cabot? 39	Bristol and the Transatlantic
	Passage, 43	The Landfall, 24 June 1497, 52
	The Coastal Voyage, 59	The Homeward Passage, 67
	Cabot's Second Voyage, 71	
III	Voyages to the Labrador and Newfoundland 1500–1536	76
	João Fernandes, <i>Lavrador</i> , 76	Gaspar and Miguel Corte
	Real, 79	The Anglo-Azorean Syndicate and Sebastian
	Cabot, 84	Fishermen and Newfoundland Cartography,
	1502–1524, 91	João Alvares Fagundes, 94
	Robert Thorne's Letter and John Rut's Voyage, 99	Master
	Hore's Tourist Cruise, 103	

IV	The French Maritime Background 1453-1590	106
	Emerging Normandy, 106      Brittany, 117      La Rochelle, 118      Bordeaux and the Gironde, 121      Ship- building, 122      Inauguration of the Grand Bank Fishery, 124	
V	The Voyages of Verrazzano 1524-1528	129
	François-premier and the Search for a Northern Strait, 129 Giovanni da Verrazzano, Gentleman Explorer, 134      From Deserta to the "Isthmus," 139 <i>Et in Arcadia Ego</i> , 147 Angoulême and Refugio, 153      Maine—"Land of Bad People," 160      End of the Voyage, and Giovanni, 165	
VI	Cartier's First Voyage 1534	169
	Le Maître-Pilote Jacques Cartier, 169      Cartier's First Voyage Gets Under Way, 175      South Shore of The Labrador, 178      West Coast of Newfoundland, 185 Brion, Magdalen, and Prince Edward Islands, 191 Gaspé, 198      Anticosti and Home, 205	
VII	Cartier's Second Voyage 1535-1536	212
	To Sea with Royal and Episcopal Blessing, 212      Retracing First Voyage, 216 <i>Le Chemyn de Canada</i> , 219 Stadaconé—Quebec, 229      Hochelaga, 234      First Winter in Canada, 241	
VIII	The Search for Saguenay 1538-1543	248
	Preparations for Cartier's Third Voyage, 248      Roberval and Diplomatic Snooping, 252      Cartier's Third Voyage, 255 Cartier Meets Roberval and Goes Home, 260      The Valiant Demoiselle, 263      France-Roy and Search for Saguenay, 268	
IX	Queen Elizabeth and Her Master Mariners	275
	Gloriana, 275      Enter Gilbert and Frobisher, 277      Martin Frobisher's First Voyage, 1576, 280	
X	Frobisher's Second and Third Voyages 1577-1578	292
	Second Voyage Begins, 292      Frobisher Bay Again, 295 Conclusion of Second Voyage, 304      Third Voyage, 307	

	The "Mistaken Straits," 311	A Summer's Ore-Gathering, 313	Homeward Bound, 319	Conclusion, 321
xii	The Northern Voyages of John Davis 1585-1587			327
	John Davis, Master Mariner, 327	First Voyage, 1585, 331		
	Second Voyage, 1586, 336	Third Voyage, 1587, 342		
xiii	Christopher Columbus			351
	The African Background, 351	Enter Columbus, 354		
	Early Years at Sea, 360			
xiv	His "Enterprise of the Indies"			366
	Columbus's Great Idea, 366	Dealing with Princes, 371		
	Isabella Takes Him On, 382	Preparations for First		
	Voyage, 384			
xv	Columbus's First Voyage of Discovery, August-October 1492			390
	Columbus the Man, 390	From Palos to San Salvador, 391		
xvi	The Greater Antilles, 12 October 1492- 15 March 1493			402
	South to Cuba, 402	Hispaniola, 411	Homeward Passage, 417	
xvii	Triumph and Tragedy, March 1493-April 1494			428
	Hour of Triumph, 428	Columbus's Second Voyage, 435		
	From Dominica to Navidad, 439	Evil Days at		
	Isabela, 452			
xviii	Jamaica, Cuba, and Rebellion, 1494-1496			457
	Jamaica and the South Coast of Cuba, 457	Hispaniola and Home, 468		
xix	Third Voyage, Mainland Discovered, 1498-1500			475
	Preparations, 475	Third Voyage, to Trinidad, 478		
	First Continental Landing, 482	An "Other World," 488		
	Home in Chains, 491	Bibliographical Note, 494		

xix	The Mariner's Day	496
	Time and Watches, 496	Ritual and Religion, 499
	Food and Drink, 505	Navigation, 508
	Day at Sea, 512	End of a
xx	Columbus's Fourth Voyage, 1502–1504	516
	The "High Voyage," 516	Santa María de Belén, 527
	Marooned in Jamaica, 533	Death of the Admiral, 543
xxi	Ferdinand Magellan	549
xxii	<i>Armada de Molucca, 1517–1519</i>	557
	Preparations, 557	Ships and Crews, 568
	Way, 574	Under
xxiii	Magellan's Voyage to the Strait, 1519–1520	578
	From Sanlúcar to the River Plate, 578	The Coast of
	Patagonia, 586	
xxiv	"The Strait That Shall Forever Bear His Name," October–November 1520	598
	Strait Discovered, 598	From Cape Virgins to Cape
	Pillar, 601	Pillar,
xxv	Across the Pacific	616
	North from Cape Pillar, 616	Las Islas Infortunatas, 624
	Starvation at Sea, Relief at Guam, 626	From Samar to
	Cebu, 631	Battle of Mactan and Death of Magellan, 641
xxvi	Philippines and Spice Islands	646
	Massacre at Cebu, 646	Through the Philippines to the
	Spices, 649	Spices,
xxvii	Homeward Bound, 1522	660
	Trinidad's Fatal Attempt, 660	Victoria's Voyage
	Home, 663	

xxviii	Drake's Voyage of Circumnavigation, 1577-1579	674
	From Plymouth to Puerto San Julián, 674	Through
	the Strait to Furthest South, 685	The Buccaneering
	Phase, 690	Bibliographic Note, 697
xxix	Drake in California, 1579	699
	Nova Albion, 699	The Good Bay of Nova Albion, 705
	The Plate of Brass—or Was It Lead? 713	Voyage
	Home, 716	
	List of Illustrations	723
	Index	731

# Index

- Abnaki Indians, 67, 160-61  
Abreu, António d', 552-3, 614  
Abuleis, Sultan of Tidore, 657-9  
Acadians, 194  
Acadie, 151  
Achelacy, 234, 258, 259  
Acul Bay, 413, 414  
Acurio, Juan de, 672  
Adams, William, 49  
Admiral, definition of, 84  
Afonso III, 551  
Afonso V, 352, 353, 364, 367  
Africa: Columbus in, 365; Portuguese trade in, 364-5, 383; Portuguese voyages around, 352-4; *repartimientos* system in, 471; spice trade, 249  
Agnello, assayer, 291  
Agnese, Battista, map, 670-71  
Agona, chief, 256-7, 259  
Aguago, Juan, 471  
Aguja, 520, 544  
*Aid*, 20, 37, 292-4, 305, 307-9, 311, 316, 319, 321  
Ailly, Pierre d', *Imago Mundi*, 367, 379, 489  
Albo, Francisco, 511, 616, 618, 620, 623, 624, 626, 627, 629, 633n, 666  
Albuquerque, Afonso de, 552, 661  
Alejandro, Fray, 518  
Alexander VI, Pope, 171, 253, 433  
Alfonce, Jean, 121, 257, 261, 265, 268; *La Cosmographie*, 177, 218, 263, 271; Saguenay River described, 271  
Allen, Thomas, 320  
Almeida, Francisco de, 551-2  
Alonso, Maestro, 385  
Alor Strait, 663  
Alpha and Omego, Cape, 411, 457  
Alta Vela, 467, 490  
Alvaredo, Pedro de, 662  
Ambon, 553  
America: Columbus's landing on mainland, 485-6, 488-9; Columbus's "Other World," 488-91  
Amerike, Richard, 45  
Amherst I., 194  
Amundsen, Roald, 277, 304  
Añasco Bay (San Germán Bay), 102  
Anchors, 36-7  
Andrew of Bristol, 572, 632  
Anegada, 448  
Anglo-Azorean syndicate, 78-9, 84-6, 91, 99  
Ango, Jean, the elder, 114-15, 124, 133, 137-8, 166  
Ango family, 114  
Angoulême, 154  
Angoulême, Marguerite d', *see* Marguerite, Queen of Navarre  
Angra, 77, 80

- Anguille, Cape, 189  
 Anian Strait, 277, 278, 699, 700  
 Anne de Beaujeu, 379  
*Anne*, of Bristol, 103  
*Anne Frances*, 307, 311, 312, 315, 318  
 Anne Warwick I., *see* Kodlunarn I.  
 Annunziata, 144  
 Anticosti I., 205-7, 219  
 Antilia, 48, 68, 85, 368, 370, 371, 392, 396  
 Antón, San Juan de, 693-4  
 Aquidneck I., 155, 156  
 Arago, Cape, 700, 701  
 Aranda, Juan de, 562  
 Arawak Indians, 402, 450  
 Arborvitae, cure for scurvy, 243, 259,  
     270  
 Arcadia, 147-51  
 Argote, Roldán de, 610  
 Arguin I., 353  
 Aristotle, 367, 458  
 Armada, Spanish, 323, 720, 721  
 Armada de Molucca, 568  
 Armellino, Francesco, Cardinal, 160  
 Armillary sphere, 282  
 Arnold, Matthew, 241  
 Arques River, 109  
 Arzila, 519  
 Ashurst, Thomas, 84  
 Astrolabe, 26, 27, 139, 282, 331, 354,  
     393, 511  
 Atlantic Ocean, early estimates of width,  
     368-70  
 Aubert, Thomas, 124  
 Audubon, John James, 184  
 Auk, *see* Great auk  
 Aussillon, Paul d', seigneur de Sauve-  
     terre, 264, 269  
 Avalon Peninsula, 68, 93  
 Avon River, 43  
 Avonmouth, 43, 49, 68  
 Ayala, Juan Manuel, 711  
 Ayala, Pedro, 48  
 Ayllón, L. V. de, 101  
 Azambuja, Diogo d', 365  
 Azores, 354, 421, 422, 668  
 Azua, Puerto Viejo de, 520, 540
- Baccalieu I., 63, 64, 93  
 Backstaff, 331, 339  
 Baffin Bay, 344, 345  
 Baffin I., 296, 345  
 Bahamas, 402; Columbus in, 403-7, map  
     404  
 Bahia Blanca, 586
- Bailly Globe, 143, 147  
 Balboa, Vasco Núñez de, 526, 562, 614,  
     617  
 Balestila, *see* Cross-staff  
 Banda, 553  
 Banguey, 652  
 Baracoa, 411  
 Barbosa, Diogo, 559, 579, 662  
 Barbosa, Duarte, 559, 568, 570, 571, 581,  
     593, 616, 619, 646-7; death, 647, 649  
 Barcelona, 430, 432, 434  
 Barcelos, Pedro Maria de, 77  
 Bark (barque), 15, 123-4  
 Barnaby I., 225  
 Barros, João de, 371  
 Bartlett, Capt. Bob, 313  
 Bastidas, Rodrigo de, 487, 517  
 Batabanó, Gulf of, 462  
 Bauld, Cape, 54, 55, 83, 93, 177  
 Bay, *see identifying word*, e.g. Fundy,  
     Bay of  
 Bayarni, Swedish navigator, 263  
 Beagle, 588, 597, 603  
 Beagle Channel, 681  
 Bear Head, 186  
 Beare, James, 293  
 Beare, 307  
 Beare's Sound, 316, 319  
 Bears, 265; polar, *see* Polar bears  
 Beatrice, Doña, *see* Peraza y Bobadilla,  
     Beatrice de  
 Beatriz, Columbus's mistress, *see* Ha-  
     rana, Beatriz Enríquez de  
 Beaupré, Vicomte de, 256, 258, 259  
 Bechalla, 361  
 Behaim, Martin, 599-600; globe, 68, 370,  
     illus. 372-3, 383  
 Belén (Santa María de Belén), 528  
 Bell I., 177  
 Belle Isle, 54, 93  
 Belle Isle (Brittany), 261  
 Belle Isle Strait, 56, 93, 174, 178, 216,  
     264  
 Bells, ship's, 498  
 Beluga (white whale), 227, 229, 242  
 Benedict, 677  
 Bennett, Floyd, 180  
 Beothuk Indians, 62, 67, 81-2, 94, 97,  
     126, 177, 185  
 Bermuda (*Santiago de Palos*), 518, 520,  
     533-6, 539  
 Bermúdez, Francisco, 518  
 Bernáldez, Andrés, 461, 470, 476, 510  
 Bernard, Jacques, 121  
 Bernicot, Louis, 599

- Best, George: with Frobisher, 281, 282, 292, 293, 298, 305, 307, 312, 317-18; map, 321, 322; narrative of Frobisher's voyages, 280-81, 285-6, 295, 304, 309, 311, 315, 316, 318, 320, 322; narwhal found by, 304, illus. 305
- Béthencourt, Jean de, 107
- Bic Is., 224, 225
- Binnacle, 27
- Bird Rocks (Isle de Margaux), 190, 191
- Birds: birds of Paradise, 659; in Canada, 234; legends of, 580; sea, near Canada, 177, 180, 182, 191, 216, *see also* Great auk; seen by Columbus, 396, 397, 419; in Strait of Magellan, 609
- Black Bay, 178, 180
- Blanc Sablon, 178, 179, 181, 184, 208, 216
- Block I., 155
- Boats, 12, 16-17; of Columbus, 460; fly-boat, 16; gundalo, 16; of Magellan's fleet, 570; pinnace, *see* Pinnace; shallop, 17; tilt-boat, 16
- Bobadilla, Francisco, 492, 493, 494, 544
- Boca de la Sierpe, 482, 484
- Boca del Dragón (Panama), 524
- Bocas del Dragón (near Trinidad), 485, 487, 488
- Bodega Bay, 705, 708
- Bolton, Herbert E., 713-14, 716
- Bonacca (Guanaja) I., 521
- Bonaventure I., 201, 202
- Bonavista, Cape, 58, 59, 63, 66, 93, 176
- Bonavista Bay, 93
- Bonivet, Admiral de, 151, 152
- Bonivet, 151
- Bonne Aventure, La*, 167
- Bonne Esperance, 182, 185
- Bordeaux, 44, 121-2
- Borinquen, 448, 450
- Borneo, 650-52
- Borough, Stephen, 88, 281
- Borough, William, 281; map for Frobisher, 283
- Bougainville, Louis Antoine de, 619
- Bourne, Edward G., 556
- Bourne, William, 29, 30, 282
- Bradore Bay, 180
- Braithwait, Richard, 22
- Brazil: discovery of, 76; French trade with, 109, 127; Portuguese title to, 434; Verrazzano in, 166
- Brazil wood, *see* Logwood
- Bremen, aircraft, 180
- Brendan, St., 43, 44, 62
- Brest, 117, 325
- Breton, Cape, 59, 73, 101; *see also* Cape Breton I.
- Bright, Master, with Drake, 687
- Brion, Philippe de Chabot, sieur de, admiral, 15, 166, 191; Cartier's commissions from, 212-13, 215
- Brion I., 190, 191, 193, 245
- Bristol, 43-9, 77, 78, 84; Cabots in, 43, 47, 48; Cabot's return to, 67-8; Frobisher and Eskimo in, 305-6; maps, 44, 45; plan, 46; trade, 44-5, 47-8
- Bristol Channel, 31
- Brito, António, 661
- Brittany, 67, 117-18
- Broyle, Cape, 63, 64
- Brunei, 650-52
- Bruton, William, 332, 335, 344, 345
- Brynidsen, Thorwald, 356
- Buil, Father, 73, 471
- Burcot or Burchard, Dr., 306, 307, 320
- Burin Peninsula, 66
- Burleigh, Lord, *see* Cecil, William
- Buss I., imaginary, 320
- Buss of Bridgewater, *see* Emmanuel
- Cabot, John, 20, 26, 30, 32, 35, 39-74, 77, 78, 81, 121, 129, 177, 248, 256, 277, 352, 385, 474, 485*n*; biography, 39-42; coastal voyage, 59, 62-7; in England, 41-3, 47, 48; first voyage, 49-59, maps 60-61, 72; homeward passage, 67-9; Newfoundland discovered, 49, 52-9; second voyage, 71-4, 327
- Cabot, Sebastian, 20, 25, 32-3, 39, 70, 86-9, 91, 273, 352, 506, 672, 683; character, 87, 88; map, 53, 75; portrait, 88, 89; visits Cartier, 263; voyages, alleged, 86-8
- Cabot Strait, 193, 245
- Cabral, Pedro Álvares, 76, 351
- Cacafuego, 693-4
- Cadiz, 436, 437, 472, 519
- Cadiz Bay, 118
- Caldeira, William, 715
- Caleta Gallant, 609, 610, 611
- California, Drake in, 674, 699-713, map 706-7
- Callao, 692
- Camden, William, 29, 545
- Camöens, Luiz Vaz de, 352, 359, 395-6, 552, 579, 584*n*, 654-5, 664
- Canada: chemin de, 219, 222, 229, map 240; map, Desceliers, 262-3; map, Vallard, 266-7

- Canadie*, 262  
 Canary Is., 370; Columbus in, 392-3, 437, 478-9  
 Cannon, 33-6  
 Cano, Juan Sebastián del, *see* Elcano, Juan Sebastián de  
 Canoes, 199-200, 205, 528; dugout, 150, 420, 537, 540; long, 521; in Tierra del Fuego, 603, 687; voyage from Jamaica to Hispaniola, 539-40  
 Cantino, Albert, 81, 82, 83; Mapemonde, 83, 90, 92  
 Canynges, William, 45  
 Cão, Diogo, 354  
 Caonabó, 451, 476; family in Spain, 476  
 Cape, *see identifying word*, e.g. Horn, Cape  
 Cape Breton I., 245; Fagundes's colony, 95-7  
 Cape Verde Is., 353, 479, 667, 669, 679-80  
*Capitana, La* (Columbus), 517, 520, 528, 531, 533-6, 539  
*Capitana* (Mendaña), 692  
 Caravels, 353, 512; of Columbus, 384-8, 436, 477, 517  
 Carbonarii, Giovanni Antonio de, 73  
*Cardera*, 457  
 Carew, Henry, 307  
 Carib Indians, 167, 442, 446-8, 450, 471-2  
 Carolina Banks (Outer Banks), 144, 146, 151; Verrazzano's discovery, 144-7  
 Caroline Atoll, 625, 626  
 Cartagena, Juan de, 564-6, 568, 570, 579, 583-4, 591, 606; conspires against Magellan, 580-81; marooned, 595, 597; in mutiny in Patagonia, 592-5  
 Cartagena, 675  
 Carthage, 140  
 Cartier, Jacques, 26, 33, 56, 69, 94, 114, 119-20, 127, 151, 165, 168, 169-75, 273, 327, 350; *Brief recit*, 216, 223, 229, 231, 234, 235n, 237, 242, 261; Charlesbourg-Royal colony, 257, 259-60, 268; efforts to stop his third voyage, 253-4; first voyage, 175-211, map 220-21; information to map-makers, 115; Jacques Cartier Bay, Passage, and Mountains, 182, 208, 219; last years, 262-3; portrait, 172; *Première relation*, 176, 184, 189, 193; second voyage, 212-47, map 220-21; third voyage, 248-52, 255-63, 264, 268; will, 256  
 Cartography, *see* Maps; names of map-makers  
 Carvajal, Alonso Sánchez de, 477, 479, 490, 520  
 Carvalho, João Lopes, 568, 581-2, 583, 585, 591, 601, 660; survives Cebu massacre, 647, 649; voyage after death of Magellan, 650, 651-2  
 Casa de Contratación, 509, 562, 563, 662  
 Casco Bay, 160, 161  
 Casement, Sir Roger, 471  
 Casenove, Guillaume de, 361  
*Castilla, La*, *see* *Vaqueños*  
 Castro, João de, 568  
 Catalina, Nfld., 176  
*Catherine*, 119  
 Catherine de' Medici, 171  
 Caudebec, 110  
 Cavendish, Thomas, 606, 685, 720  
 Cebu, 636-41; massacre of Magellan's companions, 646-7, 649  
 Cecil, William, Lord Burleigh, 281, 682  
 Cellini, Benvenuto, 131  
 Centurione, Luis, 361, 364  
 Cermeño, Sebastián Rodriguez, 709-10  
 Chabot, *see* Brion  
 Chaleur Bay, 198-201  
 Chamorros, 630-31  
 Champlain, Samuel de, 118, 204n, 268, 641-2; on a good captain, 173-4, 261  
 Chanca, Dr., 451, 453, 455  
 Chanteys, 18-19, 40; Spanish, 504  
 Chapman, George, 286  
 Charles V, Emperor, 131, 166, 171, 557-9, 606, 672; and Cartier's voyages, 251, 253, 254-5; Magellan's interview with, 554, 562; and Magellan's voyage, 563-7, 570, 571, 577, 662, 668-9, 673; portrait, 560  
 Charles VIII, 114, 118, 379, 382  
 Charlesbourg-Royal, 257, 259, 261, 268  
 Château Bay, 178, 179, 348  
 Chatterton, Thomas, 48-9  
 Chaunu, Pierre, 374, 454, 507, 512  
 Chester, John, 677  
 Chickering, Allen L., 714  
 Chicoutimi Rapids, 271  
 Chidley, Cape, 284, 348  
 China: Columbus expects to reach, 383, 403, 408, 409, 457, 461, 517; on Contarini-Roselli Map, 69, 70; distance to, early estimates, 368-70; search for route to, 77, 78, 132, 166, 330, *see also* Northwest Passage

- Chios, 361, 409  
 Chiriquí lagoon, 525  
 Christopher, Saint, legend of, 356-7  
*Christopher*, 677, 680  
 Chronometer, 27, 31  
 Churchyard, Thomas, 322  
 Ciguayo Indians, 418  
 Cipangu, *see* Japan  
 Claude, Queen, 131  
 Clement VII, Pope, 171, 253  
 Coca, Antonio de, 564, 568, 581, 583-4, 593, 594  
 Coconut palms, 409  
 Cod, Cape, 160  
 Codfish, 62, 189, 194; Davis catches, 340; French fisheries, 109, 124, 126-7, 199, 208; in Newfoundland waters, 91, 93, 94, 124, 126-7  
 Codroy, 189  
 Coelho, Gonçalo, 554, 583  
 Coffin, Adm. Sir Isaac, 194  
 Cog (cogge), 3-4, 123  
 Colambu, Rajah of Limasawa, 635-9, 641  
 Colchero, *see* Sánchez Colchero, Alonso  
 Cole, Humfrey, 282  
 Coles, K. Adlard, 14  
*Colina*, 436  
 Colombo, Domenico, 356, 358  
 Colombo, Gianetto, 477, 479  
 Colón, Diego, Indian interpreter, 431, 451, 457, 466  
 Columbus, Bartholomew, 357, 358, 361, 371, 379, 380, 382, 434, 546; on fourth voyage, 518, 520, 522, 524, 528, 530, 531, 532; in Hispaniola, 468-71, 478, 490, 492; returned to Spain, 492  
 Columbus, Christopher, 4, 14, 22, 33, 37, 40, 48, 50-51, 82, 95, 131, 139, 142, 158, 261, 270, 672; Admiral of the Ocean Sea, 292, 382, 383, 401, 429, 433, 544, 546-7; appearance, 354, 390; birth and early life, 354-8; Cabot's possible connection with, 40-41, 129; character, 390-91, 475-6; death and funeral, 546; Enterprise of the Indies, 366-71, 374, 375, 378-81; family, 356, 357-8, 364; first years at sea, 360-65; illness, 468, 531, 545-6; Italian and Spanish languages used, 358-9; journal, 365, 395, 396, 413, 488-9, 491, 498, 522, 527; last years, 543-6; letter to Ferdinand and Isabella, 419-20, 427, 428, 433, 434; letters, 360-61, 409, 492-3, 506, 520, 543; Magellan compared with, 617, 654, 673; miscalculation of distance to Asia, 370-71, 462; "Other World" described, 488-91; portrait, 355; report to Ferdinand and Isabella on fourth voyage, 534; report to Ferdinand and Isabella on Hispaniola, 429-30; "secret log book," 422; signature, Graeco-Latin, 430-31; in Spain after first voyage, 428-35; summary of his achievements, 546-7; Torres Memorandum to Ferdinand and Isabella, 454-5  
 Columbus, Christopher, voyages: African background of, 351-4, 365  
     first, 352, 365, 384, 390-427, 667; crew, 252, 385, 388-9; fleet organization, 384-8; homeward passage, 417-25, 427; Verrazzano's route compared with, 139  
     second, 435-74; fleet organization, 436; return, 471-4  
     third, 76, 365, 475-95; first landing on mainland of America, 485-6, 488-9; fleet organization, 477; preparation, 476-7; sent home in chains, 491-3  
     fourth, 76-7, 494, 516-43; crew, 517-18; fleet organization, 517-18; marooned in Jamaica, 537-42; return, 542-3  
 Columbus, Diego (brother), 357-8, 546; returned to Spain, 492; on second voyage, 435, 455, 456, 468-9  
 Columbus, Diego (son), 364, 371, 374, 380, 391, 476, 491, 493, 546; governor of Hispaniola, 545; letter from his father, 543  
 Columbus, Ferdinand, 20-21, 367, 375, 390, 476, 493; account of his father, 362-3, 364, 450, 491, 492, 524, 531, 535-6, 540; on fourth voyage, 517, 519, 522, 524, 527  
 Company of Cathay, 281, 292, 293, 306, 307, 320-23, 675  
 Compass, 26, 27, illus. 28, 52, 282, 331, 393  
*Complaynt of Scotlande*, 18-19  
 Concepción, 565, 568, 571, 573; destroyed, 649; voyage, 581, 592, 593, 597, 601, 602, 610, 612, 616, 618, 619, 632, 642  
 Conception Bay, 93  
 Contarini-Roselli Map, 69, 70  
 Convicts: attempt to civilize Greenland with, 293, 294; as French colonists in Canada, 252, 255, 257

- Cook, Capt. James, 168, 596, 602, 619, 700; chart of Newfoundland, 185-7  
 Copper, 219; Indians' use of, 157-8, 239  
 Cordouan, Tour de, lighthouse, 30, 63, 121, 123  
 Cordova, 374, 375, 428, 430  
 Cormorant Rocks, 217, 218  
 Corn, *see* Maize  
 Corn bread, 237, 238  
 Correia, Gaspar, 369, 618  
*Correo (La Gorda)*, 477, 487, 489, 491, 492, 493  
 Corte Real, Gaspar, 62, 78-83, 92, 97  
 Corte Real, João Vaz, 79  
 Corte Real, Manuel, 83  
 Corte Real, Miguel, 79, 82, 156  
 Corte Real, Vasco Annes, 79, 83  
 Corte Real brothers, 32, 79-83, 94, 95  
 Cortés, Hernando, 436, 521, 559, 562; conquest of Mexico, 129, 641  
 Cortés, Martín, 25  
 Cosa, Juan de La, *see* La Cosa, Juan de Costa Rica, 523-4, map, 529  
 Coudres, Ile aux, 227, 229, 245, 246  
 Countess of Warwick's Sound, 308, 313, 315, 318  
 Courtney, captain of *Emanuell*, 308  
 Cow Head, 185, 208  
 Cox, master of *Thomas*, 307  
 Crab I. (Vieques), 448  
 Crooked I., Bahamas, 405, 406-7  
 Cross-staff, 139, 282, illus. 290, 305, 331  
 Crossing the Line, ceremony, 501-3  
 Cruz, Cabo de, 459, 463  
 Cuba, 402, 406; Columbus in, on first voyage, 407-11, map, 410; Columbus in, on second voyage, 457-63, map, 464-5; Indians, 458, 461, 463  
 Cumberland, George Clifford, Earl of, 334  
 Cumberland Harbor, 184  
 Cumberland Peninsula, map 335, 339  
 Cumberland Sound, 334-5, map 335, 336, 345  
 Cuneo, Michele de, 358, 447-8, 453, 455, 457, 469, 471  
  
 Damascus, 140  
 Damienne, servant of Marguerite de La Roque, 264-5  
 Darcy, John, Baron, 348  
 Darien, Gulf of, 517  
 Dart River, 328, 329  
 Dartmouth, Davis departs from and returns to, 332, 336, 342, 348  
 Darwin, Charles, 588, 597, 603, 607  
 Daughters of Navarre, 162, 163  
 Dauphin, Cape, 193  
*Dauphine, La*, 137, 138, 139, 176, 262, 281, 568; voyage, 140-65  
 Davidson, George, 709  
 Davis, John, 26, 123, 254, 287, 327-50; first voyage, 331-6; later years, 350; *Seamen's Secrets*, 331; second voyage, 336-42; ships and crew, 332, 336, 342; third voyage, 342-50; voyages, map 347  
 Davis, Robert, 307  
 Davis Strait, 333, 339, 344  
 Day, John, letter to Columbus, 52, 56n, 59, 63, 66, 67  
 Deadman I., 194, 195  
 Dee, John, 277, 341; Davis confers with, 328, 330; and Frobisher, 281, 282  
 Dégrat, Cape, 54, 55, 56, 59, 66, 67, 93, 177, 256  
*Dennis (Dionyse)*, 308, 310-11  
 Denys, Jean, 124  
 Des Barres, J. F. W., 168  
 Desceliers, Pierre, 115, 271, 273  
 Desceliers Planisphere, illus. 262-3  
 Desceliers-Harleian-Dauphin Map (1542), 172, illus. 173, 194, 196, 201  
 Desceliers Mappemonde (1546), illus. 232-3  
 Deseado, Cabo, 610, 612  
 Desertas, Las, I., 139  
 Desliens, Nicolas, World Map, illus. 75, 115  
 Desolation I., 610, 612, 613  
 Deza, Diego de, 378  
 "Diamonds," Canadian, 250, 257, 261, 264, 269, 273  
 Diane de Poitiers, 273  
 Dias, Bartholomew, 378-9, 462  
 Dias, Bartholomew, master of Portuguese warship, 424  
 Diaz de Isla, Ruy, 432  
 Dibdin, Charles, 33  
 Diego, Maestro, 385  
 Dieppe, 30, 107-12, 114, 115, 122, 123, 124, 126; plan 111; Verrazzano in, 136, 137, 165, 166  
*Diligence*, 201  
 Discord, Cape, 332, 341  
 Dobel, Guillaume, 126  
 Dog Is., 182, 183

- Dogs: with Columbus, 460, 470, 524, 531; with Davis, 345, 348; Eskimo, 309
- Dom, title, 215
- Domagaya, son of Donnaconna, 205, 213, 219, 225, 227, 230-31, 243, 248, 258
- Dominica, 437, 439, 479, 481
- Donnaconna, chief, 215, 256, 257; and Cartier, 204, 205, 229-31, 239, 241, 243-5; Cartier takes him to France, 244-5, 248; describes Saguenay, 248-50
- Doublet, Jean, 126
- Doughty, John, 678
- Doughty, Thomas, 597, 677, 680, 685; executed for mutiny, 682-3, 719
- Drake, Sir Francis, 168, 276, 277, 309, 508, 511, 512, 526, 568, 597, 619, 674-721; brass plate in California, 703, 708, 713-16; Frobisher with, 323, 325; last years, 721; personality, 695-6; portrait, 676; privateering (buccaneering), 674-5, 690-97; profits of his voyage, 720
- Drake, Sir Francis, circumnavigation of the world, 677-721; buccaneering on Pacific Coast, 690-97; in California, 699-713, map 706-7; fleet organization, 677-8; passage through Strait of Magellan, 685-7; plans for voyage, 675-7; voyage home, 716, 718-20
- Drake, Capt. George, 193
- Drake, John, 678, 693, 696
- Drake, Thomas, 678, 721
- Drake Channel, Virgin Is., 447, 448
- Drake's Bay, 703, 705, 708-13
- Dufour family, 114
- Dumplings, The, 155, 156
- du Plessis, Pierre, sieur de Savonnières, 255
- Dursey Head, Ireland, 51, 52, 56, 59, 309, 341
- Dyer, Andrew, 295, 307
- Dyer, Sir Edward, 333
- Eanes, Gil, 352
- Eclipses, 467, 509, 541
- Eddystone, 29, 31
- Eden, Richard, 25, 89-90
- Edrisi, 107
- Egerton Map, 131
- Egg I., 223
- Elcano, Juan Sebastián de, 129, 556, 566, 718, 719; arms, 662, 669, with Magellan, 568, 591, 622; in mutiny in Pata-
- gonia, 591, 593-5, 663; return voyage, 649, 652, 659, 663-9, 672-3
- Eleven thousand virgins, 94-5, 246, 448, 598
- Elizabeth I, 45, 276-7, 280; and Davis, 330, 331; and Drake, 677, 678, 694, 719, 720; Drake's brass plate refers to, 713-14; and Frobisher, 284-5, 291, 292, 294, 299, 304, 307, 322, 323, 325; Gilbert's petition to, 277-8; portrait, 275
- Elizabeth (Davis), 342-4, 348
- Elizabeth (Drake), 677, 684, 690
- Elizabeth Island, 686
- Ellen (Helene)*, 342, 343, 345, 346, 348, 350
- Ellis, John, 382
- Ellis, Thomas, 315, 319, 322
- Elorriaga, Juan de, 593
- Elyot, Hugh, 84, 86, 99
- Emanuell, of Exeter, 308
- Émerillon, L', 213, 214, 227, 230, 234, 235, 239, 245, 246, 248, 251, 255, 260, 261, 262
- Emmanuel, of Bridgewater (The Buss of Bridgewater), 308, 313, 319-20
- England, 248; Elizabethan Age, 274, 276-7; France's power compared with, 106, 127
- English Channel, 29, 30, 31
- Enrique de Malacca, 553, 562, 572, 577; in Philippines, 634, 635, 637, 638, 646-7, 649
- Ensenada Yacua, 485, 486
- Equator, crossing, 501-3
- Erasmus, Desiderius, 559
- Ercilla, Alonso de, 614
- Eric the Red, 66
- Ericsson, Leif, 54, 56, 177, 178, 197, 476
- Escobar, Diego de, 541
- Escobar, Rodrigo de, 531
- Escobedo, Rodrigo de, 385
- Escribanos (Puerto del Retrete), 526
- Eskimo: Davis encounters, 333, 336-8, 340, 343-4; de Heere's drawing of, 305-6; dogs, 309, 336; in England, 305-6; Frobisher encounters, 287-8, 291, 299-302, 304, 313, 318; name, 287; tell fate of Frobisher's men, 302; White's paintings of, 293, 299, illus. 300-301, 304, 306
- Estampes, Duchesse d', 254
- Este, Ercole d', Duke of Ferrara, 83
- Estero, Drake's, 703, 705, 708, 709, 711
- Eston, William, 332, 333

- Etchemin Indians, 205  
 Exeter Sound, 333, 334
- Fabyan, Robert, 85  
 Fagundes, João Alvares, 77, 91, 92, 94-7,  
 99, 196, 245; colony on Cape Breton,  
 I., 95-7
- Faleiro, Rui, 554, 559, 562-5, 567  
 Farallon Is., 716, 717  
 Farewell, Cape, 78, 285, 332, 337  
 Fear, Cape, 140, 141  
 Fécamp, 109, 110, 126  
 Fenton, Edward, 323, 325; with Fro-  
 bisher, 293, 298, 307, 308, 317, 318,  
 321  
 Ferdinand II, 40, 375, 425, 433, 434, 468,  
 469, 491, 517, 543, 545; and Colum-  
 bus's first voyage, 382, 383; and  
 Columbus's third voyage, 476; after  
 Columbus's first voyage, 429-31; after  
 Columbus's third voyage, 493-4; Col-  
 umbus's letter to, 419-20, 427, 428, 433,  
 434; portrait, 377; Torres Memoran-  
 dum from Columbus, 454-5
- Fermeuse Harbor, 93  
 Fernandes, Francisco, 84, 86  
 Fernandes, João, 76-9, 81, 84, 85  
 Fernández de Santaella, Rodrigo, 544  
 Fernando Po I., 353  
 Ferryland Head, 63  
 Fieschi, Bartolomeo, 358, 518, 539, 540,  
 546  
 Findlay, A. G., 52  
 Fink, Colin J., 715  
 Finus, Orontius, 254  
 Fisheries: Bristol's search for, 48; Cha-  
 leur Bay production, 199; "dry" or  
 "wet" fishing, 120, 126; English, 91;  
 export and sale of fish, 126-7; French,  
 91, 108, 109, 117-21, 124, 126-7, 174,  
 208, 252; Newfoundland and Grand  
 Bank, 91, 94, 108, 117-21, 124, 126-7,  
 174, 208, 252; Portuguese, 91; share or  
 "lay" system, 120
- Fitzgerald, Lord Gerald, 250  
*Flamengue, La*, 167  
 Fletcher, Rev. Francis, 679, 680, 683,  
 685, 689, 692, 718-19; *The World En-  
 compassed by Sir Francis Drake*, 674,  
 682, 686-8, 690-91, 700, 703-5, 713,  
 714n  
 Fletcher, John, 285n  
 Fleury, Jean, 108  
 Fogo, Cape, 93, 164  
 Fogo I., 63, 680
- Fonseca, Juan de, 436, 477; and Magel-  
 lan, 562-5  
 Fool's gold, *see* Iron pyrites; Marcasite  
 Forbes, Alexander, 302, 313, 315  
 Fortescue Bay, 609, 610, 611  
 Fortune I., Bahamas, 405, 407  
 Fox I., 189  
 Fraley, Frederick, poem, 395  
 France, 248; coast, map 116; England's  
 power compared with, 106, 127; fish-  
 eries, *see* Fisheries; maritime condi-  
 tions, 106-27; religious wars, 273;  
 Spanish hostility to, 139; war with  
 Spain, 250
- France-Roy, 268-71  
 Frances, of Fowey, 308, 311  
 Francesca, 144  
 François I, 113, 115, 273; and Cartier,  
 170, 171, 212, 216, 248-52, 261; portrait,  
 132; and Roberval, 252-3, 260; and  
 settlement of New World, 253; and  
 Verrazzano, 129, 131, 134, 137, 166;  
 Verrazzano's letter to, 139-42, 144-5,  
 148, 150, 151, 153, 155-60
- François, dauphin, 137, 152, 193  
 Freels, Cape, 63, 93, 177  
 Frémont, John C., 711  
 Frisius, Gemma, map, 277  
 Frobisher, Sir Martin, 20, 21, 26, 29,  
 33, 78, 166, 168, 254, 276, 277, 327,  
 336, 675; with Drake, 323, 325; early  
 life and character, 278, 280; first voy-  
 age, 280-88, 291; five lost members  
 of his crew, 287, 299-302; fleets and  
 equipment, 281-4, 292-4, 307-8; later  
 life, 323, 325; orders from Company  
 of Cathay, 293, 308; portraits, 279,  
 317; search for gold, 291-3, 295, 296,  
 302, 304-8, 316, 318, 320-21; second  
 voyage, 292-307; summary of voyages,  
 321-2, 325-6; third voyage, 307-21
- Frobisher Bay or Strait, 286-7, map 289,  
 293, 296, 297, 300, 305, 310, 312-15,  
 346
- Fromont, Thomas, 213, 255  
 Frotté, Jacques de, 264  
 Foward, Cape, 607, 608, 686  
 Fuenterribia, 255  
 Fuller, Buckminster, 37  
 Funchal, 478  
 Fundy, Bay of, 96, 97-8, 216  
 Funk I., 176-7, 216
- Gabriel, 323; first voyage, 281, 282, 285-  
 9, 291; second voyage, 292, 293, 296,

- 305; third voyage, 308, 311, 313, 316, 318, 319, 320  
 Gabriel Strait, 296, 313  
 Galera, Cabo de la, 480, 481, 495  
*Galions*, see Pinnaces  
*Gallega, La* (1493), 436, 454  
*Gallega, La* (1502), 518, 528, 531, 532, 533  
 Galleon, 124  
 Gama, Sancho Ruiz de, 385  
 Gama, Vasco da, 76, 462, 474, 476, 478, 517, 570, 673  
 García, Nuño, 569  
 García Galdin, Andrés, 477  
 García Sarmiento, Cristóbal, 385  
 Garcie, Pierre, *Routier*, 114  
 Garroche, quartermaster, 126  
 Gaspé Bay and Peninsula, 198-205, 219  
 Genoa: Columbus as citizen of, 354-6; Columbus in naval service, 361  
 "Genoese pilot" with Magellan, 619, 623, 626, 660, 661  
 Gibbes, master of *Thomas Allen*, 307  
 Gil Eanes, 352  
 Gilbert, Adrian, 328, 330, 336, 342  
 Gilbert, Sir Humfrey, 16, 26, 32, 280, 325, 326, 327, 330; *Discourse*, 278; and Frobisher's project, 281; petition to Elizabeth on Northwest Passage, 277-8  
 Gilbert Sound, 333, 337, 341, 343  
 Giovio family, 160, 167  
 Gironde River, mouth of, 30, 63, 119  
*Gjøa*, 277  
 Goa, 552  
 God's Mercy, Cape of, 334, 339, 345  
 Godthaab, 333, 337, 341, 343  
 Góis, Damião de, 79, 82  
 Góis, Luis de, 568, 649  
 Gold: African, 353; Cartier's search for, 175, 244; Columbus's search for, 405, 408, 409, 411, 417, 434, 452-3, 478, 525; Columbus's share from Hispaniola, 543-4; copper and gold alloy, 485-6, 523-4; in Costa Rica and Panama, 524, 525, 528, 530; Frobisher's search for, see Frobisher, Sir Martin; from Hispaniola, sent to Spain, 520; in Hispaniola, 417, 453, 454, 470, 476; Indians wearing, 402, 405-6, 413, 476; in Philippines, 635, 639; Spanish, from New World, 76, 248-9, 692, 693-4  
 Golden Gate, 711-12  
*Golden Hind (Pelican)*, 276, 498, 677-9, 680, 684, 685, 687, 689, 690, 692, 693, 695, 697, 699, 702, 705, 713, 716, 718-20  
 Gómara, Francesco López de, 86, 87, 562  
 Gomes, Fernão, 353  
 Gómez, Esteban, 196, 556, 565, 597, 673; mutiny, 606  
 Gómez de Espinosa, Gonzalo, 565, 566; with Magellan, 568, 572, 581, 584, 593, 647; voyage after death of Magellan, 649, 652, 659, 660-62  
 Gonsalves, João, 84, 86  
 Good Hope, Cape of, 379, 601, 666, 719  
*Gorda, La*, see *Correo*  
 Gould, Alice, 384  
 Gracias a Dios, Cape, 522, 523  
 Granada, 382, 433  
 Grand Bank, 59, 86; fisheries, see Fisheries, Newfoundland and Grand Bank  
*Grande Françoise, La*, 124  
*Grande Hermine, La*, 28, 213, 230, 239, 245, 246, 248, 250, 255, 256, 260, 261, 262, 281-2; model, 214  
 Graville, Adm. Louis Malet de, 124  
 Gray, John, 307  
 Gray Is., 177  
 Great auk, 94, 177, 191, 216  
 Great Inagua, 417  
 Great Mecatina I., 216  
*Great Michael*, 124  
 Green, Oliver, 207  
 Greenland, 83, 85; attempt to civilize natives, 293, 294; Danish sovereignty, 350; Davis in, 333, 337-8, 341, 343; Davis's "Land of Desolation," 332, 341; Frobisher claims for England, 309; Frobisher sights, 285, 295; name, 78; Norse settlements, 333, 337; Pope in, 341  
 Greenly I., 179-80, 181  
 Grenada, 487  
 Grenfell, Dr. Wilfred, 179  
 Grenville, Sir Richard, 17, 25  
 Gresham, Sir Thomas, 281  
 Grinnell Glacier, 297  
 Griquet Harbor, 56, 57  
 Groais I., 177  
 Gromets, definition of, 385n  
 Grube, Master, 100, 103  
 Gryffin, Owen, 281  
*Guacanagarí*, 414, 415, 417, 451  
*Guacanayabó*, Gulf of, 460  
 Guadagni family, 133, 134  
 Guadalupe (Spain), 435-6

- Guadeloupe I., 439, 442, 443, 471-2  
 Guam, 629-31, 716, 718  
 Guanaco, 588, 590  
*Guanahini*, see San Salvador  
 Guantánamo Bay, 458  
 Guarani Indians, 583  
 Guatiguaná, 470  
 Guaymi Indians, 525, 530, 533  
 Guerra, Hierónimo, 568, 606  
 Guevara, Antonio, 505  
 Guillemard, F. H. H., 549-50  
 Guillén y Tato, Adm. Julio, 384  
 Guise, Jean, Cardinal, 151  
 Gutiérrez, Pedro, 388, 451  
 Guyon, Jean, seigneur de Thaumetz, 235<sup>n</sup>
- Hakluyt, Richard, 37, 127, 197, 208, 250, 259, 263, 320, 327, 331; on Drake, 685-6, 697, 700, 713; on Hore's cruise to Newfoundland, 103-5; Verrazzano's letter translated, 142, 144  
 Hale, Edward Everett, 712-13  
 Half-hour glass, 12, 282, 393-4, 497, 498  
 Hall, Charles F., 302, 304  
 Hall, Christopher: with Frobisher, 281, 287, 293, 307, 308, 312; log of Frobisher's *Gabriel*, 285, 286, 287  
 Hall, James, Stockholm Chart, 94  
 Hall's I., 287, 288, 293, 295, 296, 298-9, 318, 319, 339  
 Hamilton Inlet, 340, 348  
 Hanseatic League, 47, 383  
 Harana, Beatriz Enríquez de, 375, 430, 546  
 Harana, Diego de, 385, 388-9, 417, 451  
 Harana, Pedro de, 477  
 Hare I., 227, 228, 245  
 Harfleur, 110, 113, 124  
 Haró, Cristóbal, 559, 562, 673  
 Harrington Is., 218, 264, 265  
 Harrison, George R., 715  
*Harry Grace à Dieu*, 124  
 Harvey, Edward, 308  
 Haselden, Reginald, 715  
 Hastings Manuscript, 4, 9, illus. 10-11, 15, 29, 31, 36, 49  
 Hatteras, Cape, 144  
 Hatton, Sir Christopher, 676, 685  
 Havana, 254  
 Hawkins, John, 674, 675, 676  
 Hawkins, Richard, 685  
 Hawkins family, 678  
 Head Harbor, 189
- Heere, Lucas de, drawing of Eskimo, 305-6  
 Henderson I., 674, 688, 689  
 Henri II, 115, 171, 273  
 Henri IV, 127, 512  
*Henrique*, see Enrique de Malacca  
 Henry VII, 379; and Anglo-Azorean Syndicate, 79, 84, 85, 86; and John Cabot, 41-2, 56, 66, 68-70, 72, 131, 474; portrait, 42; and Sebastian Cabot, 86  
 Henry VIII, 87, 99, 105, 166, 254, 260, 668; François I compared with, 131; and Rut's voyage, 100, 103; Thorne's letter to, 99-100  
 Henry, Cape, 147  
 Henry the Navigator, Prince (Infante Dom Henrique), 352, 353, 354  
 Heptaméron, 154, 265-6, 272  
*Hermine*, L', 124; see also *Grande Hermine*  
*Hermine* (weasel), significance of, 213  
 Herrera, Antonio de, 569, 610, 612, 614  
 Herring, 108, 124, 127, 199  
 Heyerdahl, Thor, 626  
 Hickey, William, 463  
 Hispaniola: colonies, 415-17, 451-6, 468-74, 487; Columbus brothers fail as administrators, 491-2; Columbus in, on first voyage, 411-18; Columbus in, on second voyage, 435, 450-56, map 465, 468-74; Columbus in, on third voyage, 490-91; Columbus replaced as governor, 494; Columbus's report to Ferdinand and Isabella on, 429-30; Peter Martyr's map, 459  
 Hochelaga (St. Lawrence River), 219, 223  
 Hochelaga (site of Montreal), 230-31, 234-9, 258; plan, 236-7  
 Holometer, 282  
 Homem, Diogo, Map, 97-8  
 Homonhon I., 632, 633  
 Hondius, Jodocus, Map, 705  
 Honduras, 521, map 529  
 Honfleur, 108, 110  
 Honguedo, 204<sup>n</sup>, 219  
*Hopewell*, 30, 307  
 Hore, Richard, 99; tourist cruise to Newfoundland, 103-5  
 Horn, Cape, 601, 602, 674, 689; False Cape Horn, 681  
 Howard, Lord Charles, of Effingham, Lord High Admiral, 323; portrait, 324

- Howard, Lord Edward, 100  
 Hudson, Thomas, 330  
 Hudson River, 154, 168  
 Hudson Strait, 284, 339, 348; Frobisher in, 311-13, 321  
 Huenefeld, Baron G. von, transatlantic flight, 180  
 Humabon, Sultan of Cebu, 637-9, 641, 642, 646, 647  
 Hundred Years' War, 117  
 Huron Indians: Cartier with, 204-5, 227, 229-31, 235, 237-9, 241-5, 256-9; children presented to Cartier, 231, 234, 244; in France, 234, 244, 248, 251; hostility to French, 257, 259  
 Hurricane, 519-20  
 Hy-Brasil, 45, 48, 52, 68, 371
- Ice and icebergs: Davis encounters, 332, 337, 338, 341, 345, 346, 348; Frobisher encounters, 285, 287, 295, 296, 310-11, 313, 315-16; off Newfoundland, chart 53, 56, 81, 101, 176, 210  
 Iceland, 44, 47, 124; Columbus's supposed voyage to, 362-3  
*Imago Mundi*, see Ailly, Pierre d'  
 India: Portuguese search for routes to, 352-4; Vasco da Gama's voyage to, 76  
*India*, 471, 472, 477  
 Indians, American: of Brazil, 583; Cartier with, 184-5, 199-201, 204-5, 208, 227, 229-31, 234, 235, 237-9, 241-5, 256-9; Columbus brings to Spain, 418, 423-5, 430, 431, 476; Columbus takes back to Hispaniola, 435, 437, 439, 446; and Columbus's first voyage, 402-6, 408-9, 413, 418, 419-20, 429, 434; and Columbus's second voyage, 442, 446-8, 450-56, 458, 460, 461, 463, 466-7, 469-72; and Columbus's third voyage, 483-7; and Columbus's fourth voyage, 523-6, 528, 530-33, 539-41; contact with Europeans dangerous to, 257, 259; conversion to Christianity, 253, 403, 434, 435; Drake's encounters with, 691, 702-5; in England, 85; in France, 108, 124, 126, 234, 244, 248; and Hispaniola colonies, 451-6, 469-70; of Jamaica, 460, 466-7, 539-41; name of, 402; of Panama, 526, 528, 530-32; of Patagonia, 589-91, 682; in Portugal, 81-2; as slaves, 82, 108, 403, 454-5, 469-71; Spanish treatment of, 431-2; syphilis acquired from, 431-2; of Tierra del Fuego, 603, 687; of Trinidad, 483-4; of Venezuela, 485-7; Verrazzano killed by Caribs, 167; Verrazzano's contact with, 141-2, 144, 148, 150, 153, 155-61; *see also names of tribes*
- Indies: Columbus claims to have reached, 434-5, 544; Columbus's "Enterprise of," 366-71, 374, 375, 378-81; definition of, 366n; name of, 370, 402; routes to, 41, 42, 48  
 Inglis, Brian, 471  
 Ingonish, 95-6, 98  
 Insurance, marine, 119  
 Iron pyrites (fool's gold), 250, 257, 264, 269, 316; *see also Marcasite*  
 Iroquois Indians, 184, 237, 241  
 Irving, Washington, 378  
 Isabel, Empress, 563n; portrait, 561  
 Isabela (colony), 452-6, 468-74  
 Isabella, Queen, 374, 375, 380, 425, 433, 434, 453, 468, 469, 517; and Columbus's first voyage, 382-3, 384; and Columbus's third voyage, 476; after Columbus's first voyage, 429-31; after Columbus's third voyage, 493-4; Columbus's letter to, 419-20, 427, 428, 433, 434; death, 543; disapproves of slave trade, 454; portrait, 376; Torres Memorandum from Columbus, 454-5  
 Islands, Bay of, 185, chart 187  
 Isle au Bois, 179  
 Isle au Haut, 163
- Jackman, Charles, 29-30, 295, 307  
 Jackman Sound, 296, 297  
 Jacques Cartier Bay, Passage, and Mountains, 182, 208, 219  
*Jacquette, La*, 108, 126  
 Jalobert, Macé, 213, 215, 234, 235, 255, 257  
 Jamaica, 509; Columbus in, on second voyage, 459-60, 463, 466-7, map 464; Columbus marooned in, 537-42; Indians, 460, 466-7, 539-41  
 James I, 346  
 Jameson, J. Franklin, 703  
 Jamestown, 270  
 Jan Mayen Land, 363  
 Janes, John, 332, 335; Davis's voyage described, 331-3, 342, 348, 350  
 Japan: Columbus expects to reach, 383, 392, 397, 403; distance to, early estimates, 368-70; search for, 62, 73, 371  
 Japan Current, 701

- Jay, John, 45  
 Jenkinson, Anthony, 277-8  
 Jerez, Rodrigo de, 408  
 Jews exiled from Spain, 392  
 Jilolo (Halmahera), 658, 660  
 João II, 352, 364, 434, 476, 551, 554, 579; and Columbus, 371, 378, 379, 424-5  
 João III, 108, 138, 166, 253-4, 428, 563<sup>n</sup>, 669  
 João de Lisboa, 584, 585, 586  
 Jolivet, Jean, Map, 107  
 Juan, Infante Don, 431  
 Juana, Queen, 546  
*Judith* (Frobisher), 307-10, 315  
*Judith* (Hawkins), 674
- Kalm, Peter, 51  
 Kane, Elisha Kent, 345  
 Karlsevni, Thorfinn, 244  
 Kendall, captain of *Dennis*, 308  
 Kikastan Is., 337  
 Kildare, Cape, 194  
 Kirkham, John, 322  
 Kitty Hawk, 147-9  
 Kodlunarn I. (Anne Warwick I.), 302-5, 308, 315, 316, 318, 320  
*Kon Tiki*, 626
- Labat, J.-B., 507, 509  
 Laberinto de Doze Leguas (Queen's Garden), 461, 463  
 Labrador: Cartier in, 178-9; name, 78, 79, 85  
 Lachine Rapids, 239, 259, 271  
 La Cosa, Juan de, 352, 384, 457; with Columbus on first voyage, 385, 388, 415; map of Lesser Antilles, 443-5; Mappemonde, 73-4, 83, 85, 131, 463  
 Lailler, Dan, 209, 211<sup>n</sup>; sketch of Cartier, 172-3  
 Lakes, John, 308  
 La Latte, Fort, 188, 189  
 Lancaster, Capt. James, 94  
 Lancaster Sound, 350  
 Landerman, 117  
 Lane, Frederic C., 5  
 L'Anse aux Meadows, 54  
 La Pommeraye, Charles de, 235<sup>n</sup>  
 Lapu Lapu, 641-3, 646  
 La Rábida, friary, 364, 374, 380, map 381, 391, 428  
 La Rochelle, 30, 118-21, 260  
 La Roque, Marguerite de, "valiant demoiselle," marooned, 218, 264-5, 268  
 La Salle, Robert Cavelier de, 239
- Las Casas, Bartolmé de, 390, 431-2, 433, 454, 455, 468, 489, 494; Magellan described by, 554  
 Latitude, 26, 31; Cabot's, 52, 56; Cartier's, 176, 182, 189, 198-9, 205; Columbus's, 393, 409, 478, 479, 509; Davis's, 331, 332-3, 337-9, 344; Drake's, 695, 702, 705; Magellan's, 584, 597, 616, 618, 619, 626, 627; Roberval's, 261, 271; Verrazzano's, 139, 140, 159, 160-1, 164, 165  
 Lavasseur de Coutances, sieur de, 264  
 Laws of Oleron, 22-3  
 Laws of the Indies, 470  
 Le Bail, Michel, 126  
 Le Boulet I., 182, 183  
 Le Breton, Guillaume, 213, 234, 235  
 Le Conquet, 117  
 Ledesma, Pedro de, 532  
 Lee, Edward, Thorne's letter to, 99-100  
 Leech, James, 308  
 Le Havre, 109, 113  
 Leicester, Robert Dudley, Earl of, 676  
 Leiden Narrative, 594, 596, 647, 663  
 Leigh, Capt. Charles, 191, 194  
 Le Maire, Isaak and Jakob, 601, 626, 674, 689  
 Le Marye, Guillaume, 213  
 Leonardo da Vinci, 131  
 Le Pelletier family, 114  
 Lépinay, Nicholas de, seigneur de Neufville-sur-la-Wault, 264  
 Léry, Jean de, 502  
 Lescarbot, Marc, 62  
 Les Saintes (Todos los Santos), 442, 444  
 Lesser Antilles, 439, 442-5, maps 440-41, 443-5  
 Letters-patent: to Anglo-Azorean Syndicate, 78-9, 84; to Cabot, 41-2, 72; to Corte Real, 78; to Davis and Adrian Gilbert, 330, 331; to Fagundes, 95; to Fernandes, 77, 78; Portuguese, 41  
 Le Veneur de Tilliers, Jean, 170, 171  
 Lewis, H. F., 182, 218  
 Leyte Gulf, 631-2  
 Lice, 433-4, 680  
 Lighthouses, 30-31, 47, 109, 121, 123  
 Limasawa I., 633, 634-7, 641  
 Limoïlou, Cartier's farm, 209, 211, 250, 256, 262  
 Lincoln, Edward Fiennes, Earl of, Lord High Admiral, 5, 676

- Line of Demarcation, 78, 92, 171, 253, 433, 434, 554, 562, 577  
 Linschoten, Jan Huygen, 502-3  
 Lloyd, Master, of Bristol, 48  
 Loarte, Gabriel de, 675  
 Loaysa, F. G. J. de, 385, 598, 622, 718  
 Lobster Bay, 183  
 Log, 26, 331  
 Logwood, 109, 127, 166, 167  
 Loire River, 118  
 Lok, John, 280, 675  
 Lok, Michael, and Frobisher, 281, 291, 292, 307, 320-21  
 Loks Land, 287n, 298  
 London, shipping on Thames, 16-17, 36  
 Long I., Bahamas, 405, 406  
 Long Range, 185  
 Long Sault, 259  
 Longboats, 12-13, 36, 294; Drake's, 678, 692; Magellan's, 570, 586, 593, 610, 631  
 Longfellow, H. W., 4, 158  
 Longitude, 26-7, 139; Columbus's, 370, 467, 509; Davis's, 337, 338; Magellan's, 584, 617, 619, 623  
 Longueval, sieur de, 264  
 Lookout, Cape, 140, 144  
 Lorenzo, Diego, 385  
 Lorraine (probably New Jersey), 151  
 Loti, Pierre, 124  
*Louise, La*, 124  
 Louise de Savoie, Queen Mother, 131, 152, 155, 166  
 Lovell, John, 674  
 Lucea Harbor, 466  
 Lumley, John, Baron, 346, 348  
 Luther, Martin, 559  
 Lyme grass (wild wheat), 197, 200-201  
*Lyon*, 34  
 Lyons, Italian bankers in, 132-4, 137, 166  
 McElroy, J. W., 394  
 McFee, William, 323, 326  
 Machiavelli, Niccolò, 559  
 Mactan, 553, 637, 639, 640; battle of, and death of Magellan, 641-5, 646  
 Mafra, Ginés de, 661-2  
 Magallanes, Martín de, 571  
 Magdalen Is., 190, 192, 193-4, 245  
 Magellan, Ferdinand, 88, 129, 131, 137, 380, 385, 497, 511, 549-56; achievements, 673; arms, 551, 566; character and appearance, 554-6; death, 647-5, 646; early life, 551-4; family, 551, 559, 577, 673; portrait, 550; will, 574, 576, 646-7  
 Magellan, Ferdinand, voyage: across Atlantic, 578-97; battle of Mactan and death of Magellan, 641-5, 646; Cartagena's rebellion, 580-81; Cebu massacre, 646-7, 649; Drake's voyage compared with, 680, 683, 685, 686, 687; fleet and crews, 568-73; maps, 587, 595, 604-5, 607, 620-23; 643, 648, 670-71; mutiny in Patagonia, 591-5, 663; mutiny at Rio de Janeiro, 583-4; mutiny in Strait, 606; in Pacific Ocean, 616-45; preparations for, 557, 559, 562-8, 574-7; return voyage after death of Magellan, see *Trinidad; Victoria*; strait discovered, 598-615  
 Magellan, Strait of, 286; discovered, 598-615; Drake's orders on, 675, 677; Drake's passage through, 685-7  
 Maine, Verrazzano in, 160-4, maps 157, 161  
 Maingard, Jacques, 213, 234  
 Maiollo Map, 128, 147, 577  
 Maisi, Cape, 411, 457  
 Maize: in Canada, 204, 229, 238; in West Indies, 402, 406  
 Malacca, 552, 553, 620  
 Malagueta, 254  
 Malo, St., 117  
 Malvin, Ruth, 400  
 Mandeville, Sir John, 282  
 Manikuagan River, 225  
 Manuel I, 77-80, 82, 83, 92, 95, 476, 563n, 606; and Magellan, 551, 554, 557, 579  
 Maps: Dieppe cartographers, 115; Genoese, 360; of Newfoundland, 90-4, 96-8; *see also names of maps and map-makers*  
 Marcasite (old name for iron pyrites), 288, 291, 295, 316, 317-18  
 Marchena, Antonio de, 374  
 Margarit, Mosén, 455, 456, 469, 471  
 Margarita I., map 482, 487  
*Marguerita*, 119  
 Marguerite, Queen of Navarre, 152, 154, 249, 252; Heptaméron, 154, 265-6, 272; story of Marguerite de La Roque, 265, 268  
*Maria*, 679-80  
 Mariagalante (Mariegalante), 442  
 Mariagalante (second *Santa Maria*), 436, 438, 448, 452, 454  
*Marie*, 119

- Marie Johan*, 122  
 Marienzo, Canon, 566  
 Marine insurance, 119  
 Markham, A. H., 332  
 Marlowe, Christopher, *Tamburlaine*, 274, 276  
 Márrom, El, 534, 535  
 Marot, Clement, 252  
 Martellus Germanicus, Henricus, world map, 362-3  
 Martínez-Hidalgo, Juan Maria, 384  
 Martinique, 437, 519  
 Martins, Fernão, 367  
 Martyr, Peter, 86, 403, 434-5, 489, 544, 572; map of Hispaniola, 459  
 Mary I, 88-9  
*Mary of Guildford*, 20, 100, 102-3  
*Marye*, 260  
*Marygold*, 677, 678, 684, 687  
 Mascanin Bay, 218  
*Mathew*, 9, 12, 23, 24, 36, 262, 281; model, 49, illus. 50; voyage, 48-54, 59, 62, 63, 66-9  
 Maximilian of Transylvania, *see* Transylvanus, Maximilianus  
*Mayflower*, 160  
 Medina, Pedro, *Arte de Naviguar*, 282, 508  
 Medina Celi, Count of (later Duke), 374, 382  
 Medina Sidonia, Duke of, 374  
 Mellon-Drake map, 704  
 Mendaña, Alvaro de, 692  
 Menéndez, Diego, 530-31, 532, 543, 546; *alguacil mayor* of Hispaniola, 101; marooned in Jamaica, 537, 539-42  
 Mendoza, Bernardo de, 720  
 Mendoza, Luis de, 564-5, 567, 568, 570, 579, 581, 584, 592; killed in mutiny, 593-4, 682  
 Menéndez Pidal, Ramón, 359  
 Mercator, Gerhardus, 284  
 Merchants Adventurers, 383  
*Mermayd*, 336-9  
 Meta Incognita, 291, 296, 305, 308, 314, 319, 346  
 Mexico, Cortés conquers, 129, 641  
 Mexico, Gulf of, 517  
 Mezquita, Alvaro de: with Magellan, 568, 570, 571, 584, 592, 593, 597, 601; returns to Spain, 606, 610  
*Michael*: first voyage, 281, 282, 285; second voyage, 292, 293, 295, 305; third voyage, 308, 310, 315  
 Micmac Indians, 67, 199-201  
 Milikadjuin Is., 335  
 Miller No. 1 Atlas (Map), Jorge Reinel, 7, 12, illus. 90, 92, 93, 95, illus. 96, 97, illus. 148, 568, 569  
 Miners, Cornish, with Frobisher, 308, 311, 316  
 Mingan Is., 219  
 Miquelon, 94  
 Miramichi Bay, 198, 202  
 Miscou I., 198  
 Miwok Indians, 702-3  
 Mogador, 678  
 Moisie River, 219, 222, 223  
 Moitessier, Bernard, 14  
 Molino, Quesada's servant, 594  
 Mollat, Michel, 118  
 Moluccas (Spice Islands), 249, 552-3, 554, 562, 563, 577, 619, 620, 653-9, 663, 667  
 Mona I., 101  
 Monhegan I., 163  
 Mont-Saint-Michel, 169, 262  
 Montagnais Indians, 208  
 Monte Cristi, 417, 418  
 Montecuccoli, General, 131  
 Montego Bay, 460, 463  
 Montevideo, 585, 586  
 Montmorency River, 230  
 Montreal: Indian sites in city, 237; Mount Royal, 237, 238, 258; *see also* Hochelaga  
 Montserrat, 444  
 Moone, Tom, 691-2, 695-6  
*Moone*, 308, 311, 315  
*Mooneshine*, 336-40  
 Moore, Thomas (with Drake), 677  
 Moore, Thomas (poet), 194  
 More, Sir Thomas, 559  
 More, F. P., 597  
 Morgan, Henry, 341  
 Morocco, 553-4  
*Morrissey*, 313, 315  
 Mosquitoes, 59, 62, 207  
 Mount Desert I., 163, 164  
 Moustique Bay, 412-13  
 Mouy, Charles de, vice-admiral, 176  
 Moxica, Adrián de, 492  
 Moyles, captain of *Frances*, 308  
 Munich-Portuguese Map, 78, 80  
 Murray Bay, 227  
 Muscovy Company, 277, 330  
 Music on ships, 215, 332, 333; religious, 513-15, 684, 686, 703  
 Não, Cabo de, 352

- Narragansett Bay, 155, map 158  
 Narwhal, 304, illus. 305  
 Nash, Ogden, verse, 493<sup>n</sup>  
 Natashaquan Pt. and harbor, 208  
 Navarro, Gines, 101  
 Navidad, Hispaniola: established, 415, 417, map 416; exterminated, 451, 452  
 Navigation, 26-32; Cabot's, 52; celestial, 26; Columbus's, 52, 165, 392, 393, 419, 420-21, 479-80, 481, 490, 509-12; Davis's, 331, 337, 339, 343; dead reckoning, 12, 393, 490, 508, 509-10; Frobisher's, 284; Spanish and Portuguese ships, 508-12; speed, 420-21, 511-12, 624; Verrazzano's, 139, 140, 165; *see also* Latitude; Longitude  
 Navigational instruments, 26-8, 31-2, 52, 510, 511; Columbus's 393; Davis's, 331; Frobisher's, 282-4; Magellan's, 569; Portuguese, 354; Verrazzano's, 139  
*Nef*, 123, 125, 214  
 Nevis, 444-5  
 New World: Columbus's "Other World," 488-91; discovery of, 435  
 New York Bay, Verrazzano discovers, 153-5, map 154  
 Newbolt, Sir Henry, "Drake's Drum," 721  
 Newfoundland, 48, 78, 83, 85, 86; Cabot discovers, 49, 52-9; Cabot's coastal voyage, 59, 62-7; Cartier in, 176-7, 185-9, map 221, 245-6; Corte Real in, 81; fisheries, *see* Fisheries; Hore's tourist cruise to, 103-5; icebergs and field ice near, chart 53, 56, 81, 101; maps, 90-4, 96-7; name, 66; Portuguese claim to, 434; Portuguese place names, 92, 93, 97; Terra Verde as name, 81; Verrazzano in, 137, 164-5  
 Newport, 155, 156  
 Newton, captain of *Emmanuell*, 308  
 Nicaragua, 523, map 529  
 Nicolet, Jean, 166  
 Nicuesa, Diego de, 526, 534  
*Niña*, 506, 511, 517; first voyage, 4, 14, 23-4, 48, 214, 385, 386, 388, 392, 394, 397, 400, 411-15, 417, 419-25, 427, 432, 463, 667; second voyage, 436, 454, 457, 471, 472; third voyage, 477  
 Niño, Juan, 385, 388  
 Niño, Peralsoso, 385, 388  
 Niño family, 387, 388, 436, 457  
 Noël, Etienne, 257  
 Noirefontaine, sieur de, 264  
 Nombre de Dios, 254, 526, 675  
 Norden, John, 16, 17, 36  
*Normande, La*, 137, 138  
 Normandy, 106-17  
 Norris, Sir John, 325  
 Norsemen: in Greenland, 333, 337; in Newfoundland, 351; Wonder Strands, 340  
 North, Cape, Cape Breton I., 245, 247  
 North, Cape, Prince Edward I., 195, 197  
 North Carolina, Verrazzano's exploration of coast, 140-42, 144-7, map 145  
 North Pole: passage over or around, 337, 341; Thorne's letters on navigation around, 99-100  
 North Star, *see* Polaris  
*North Starre*, 336, 337, 341, 342  
 Northwest Passage, 77, 84, 86, 87, 100, 129, 131, 277-8, map 349; Amundsen's exploration, 277; Gilbert's promotion, 277-8; search for: by Cabot, 68, map 72; by Cartier, 175, 193, 200, 201, 211, 223, 254; by Davis, 327, 336, 342, 350; by Drake, 675; by Frobisher, 293; by Verrazzano, 132-4, 139, 144-5, 147, 165-8  
 Norumbega, 101, 163-4  
 Nova Albion, 674, 699, 703-13  
 Noyes, Alfred, 721  
 Nunes, Pedro (Nonius), *Tratado da Sphera*, 509  
 Nuremberg, 434, 467, 509  
*Nuestra Señora de la Concepcion*, 692-3  
 Obregón, Mauricio, 534, 555, 619  
 Ojeda, Alonso de, 82, 352, 453, 455-6, 469, 470, 487, 517  
 Okinawa, 619  
 Oleron, Laws of, 22-3  
 Oliver, master gunner, 682  
 Oliveriana Map, 78, 85, 104, 134  
 Orkneys, 295  
 Orléans, Charles, Duc D', 257, 258  
 Orléans, Ile d', 228, 229  
*Orompello*, 609, 612  
 Ortelius, Abraham, 568  
 Osborn, Sherard, 344-5  
 Ottawa River, 257, 259  
 Outer Banks, *see* Carolina Banks  
 Ovando, Nicolás de, 494, 516, 519-20, 540, 541, 544  
 Oviedo y Valdes, Fernandes, 101-2, 390, 398, 469  
 Oxenham, John, 675, 694

- Pacific Ocean, 675; Columbus near, 526, 527; Drake enters, 687; Magellan enters, 612, 614-15; Magellan's voyage in, 616-45; name, 616-17; Verrazzano thinks he sees, 144-7
- Paimpol, 118
- Palacio, García, 498, 506
- Palawan, 650
- Pallavicini, General, 131, 160
- Palos, 371, 374, map 381, 384, 477; Columbus sails from, 391
- Panama: Columbus in, 524-8, 530, map 533; Drake's raids in, 675
- Paria, Gulf of, 482-5
- Paria Peninsula, 485
- Parkman, Francis, 171
- Parmentier, Jean, poem, 115-16
- Parmentier brothers, 502
- Pasco, 675
- Paspebiac, 199
- Pasqualigo, Lorenzo, 62, 66, 67, 71, 82
- Patagonia, 586-97, map 587, 680; natives, 589-91, 682
- Paul III, Pope, 253
- Pays de Caux, 109
- Pearl Is., 675
- Pearls in Venezuela, 486-7
- Peccary, 524
- Peckham, Sir George, *True Report on Gilbert*, 323
- Pesson, Edouard, 37
- Pelican*, see *Golden Hind*
- Penguin Is., 94, 104
- Penguins, 588, 686
- Penobscot Bay, 99
- Penobscot River, 163, 164
- Pensée, La*, 108, 124, 137
- Peraza y Bobadilla, Beatrice de, 392-3, 437, 478-9
- Percé, I., and Cape, 201, 202
- Pérez, Alonso, 481
- Pérez, Hernán, 477
- Pérez, Juan, Indian interpreter, 521, 524
- Pérez, Father Juan, 380, 382, 384, 428
- Petite Hermine, La*, 213, 230, 239, 245
- Petra Viva, 156
- Philip II, 88, 559, 632, 694, 720
- Philippine Is., 620, 649-50; Magellan in, 632-44; natives, 632, 634; natives baptized, 639, 641
- Philpot, Richard, 307
- Phips, Sir William, 201, 207
- Picart, skipper, 126
- Pierson, captain of *Ellen*, 342
- Pigafetta, Antonio, 131, 502, 555, 567, 570, 572, 673, 682, 719; account of Magellan's voyage, 579-80, 583, 589-91, 599, 600, 606, 610, 614, 617, 623-4, 627-8, 631, 632, 634-9; on battle of Mactan and death of Magellan, 642-5; narrative after death of Magellan, 649-54, 657, 658; narrative published, 672-3; voyage home in *Victoria*, 663, 665, 667
- Pigs, Bay of, 461
- Pilar, Cabo, 610, 612, 613, 687
- Pilgrimages, 103
- Pilot, meaning of, 175
- Pine, Cape, 63, 65
- Pining, 79, 108
- Pinnaces (*galions*), 12-13, 16, 123, 124, 213; Davis's, 336, 337, 338, 341-4; Drake's, 675, 677, 678, 680, 684, 687<sup>n</sup>, 692, 694, 703-4; Frobisher's, 281, 282, 285, 318, 319
- Pinta*, 385, 388, 392, 394, 396, 397, 400, 409, 417, 419-22, 424, 425, 432, 463, 511
- Pinzón, Francisco Martín, 385, 388
- Pinzón, Martín Alonso, 385, 388, 397, 398, 400, 401, 409, 411, 417, 425, 427
- Pinzón, Vicente Yáñez, 76, 352, 385, 388, 401, 415, 421
- Pinzón family, 384, 388, 432, 436, 512
- Pius II, Pope, 367, 379
- Pizarro, Francisco, 436
- Placentia Bay, 63, 66
- Plata, Rio de la, 585-6, 680
- Plymouth, 678, 719
- Point Reyes, 708, 709
- Pointe au Pic, 227
- Pointe des Monts, 223, 225
- Polar bears, 177, 265, 333
- Polaris: in navigation, 26, 282, 305, 331, 339, 354, 393, 409, 420, 479; telling time by, 498-9
- Polo, Marco, 141, 368, 370, 371, 409, 517
- Ponce de León, Juan, 450
- Pontbriand, Claude de, 213, 235<sup>n</sup>
- Pope, Richard, 332, 341
- Porcupine, Cape, 340
- Porpoises, 242
- Porras, Diego, 516, 518, 540, 541
- Porras, Francisco, 516, 518, 520, 540, 541
- Port au Port, 189
- Port Daniel, 199, 200
- Port Royal, 268, 269, 270
- Portolá, Gaspar de, 711
- Portugal, 44, 47, 248; African trade, 364-5, 383; African voyages, 352-4;

- Columbus in, 361, 365, 371, 424-5; Drake's raids on ships and territory, 678-80; explorations, 352; Far Eastern colonies, 552; Magellan's voyage opposed by, 563-4, 661, 667; Newfoundland influenced by, 93-4, 97; possessions in New World, 171, 253, 433, 434; ships, 7, 12, 13, 81, 353-4; slave trade, 82, 249, 353; spice trade, 249, 657; Trás-os-Montes province, 549-51
- Portumayo, Indian slavery in, 471
- Pothorst, 79, 108
- Poulet, Jean, 235<sup>n</sup>
- Poutrincourt, Baron de, 62, 268
- Prato, Albert de, 100
- Prester John, 353
- Primaticcio, Francesco, 131
- Prince Edward I., 194-8
- Protestantism: in England, 276-7; in France, 119
- Prowse, Judge, 91
- Psalms, singing, 684, 696, 703
- Ptolemy, 370, 489
- Puerto Bello, 526, 534
- Puerto Cayo Moa, 411
- Puerto Deseado (Port Desire), 588, 589, 680
- Puerto Gibara, 408
- Puerto Rico, 101, 102; Columbus in, 448, 450, maps 440, 449
- Puerto San Julián, 589, 592, 680, 683
- Puffins, 180
- Puka Puka, 624-6
- Punta Cobarrubia, 408
- Punta de las Flechas, 417-18
- Punta del Este, 585, 586, 680
- Punzorol, Juan Bautista de, 660
- Quadrant, 26, 52, 139, 282, 354, 393, 511
- Quebec, 207; Cartier explores coast, 179-80, 182, 184; Cartier explores St. Lawrence, 219-41, maps 220-21, 240
- Quebec (city, site of), Cartier in, 229-31, 234, 239, 241-5, 256-7
- Queen Elizabeth's Foreland (Resolution I.), 286, 296, 310, 311, 313, 316
- Queen's Garden (Laberinto de Doze Leguas), 461, 463
- Quesada, Gaspar de, 565, 568, 570, 579, 581, 592, 593; hanged for mutiny, 594, 682
- Quibién, 528, 530, 531
- Quillebeuf, 110
- Quimper, 118
- Quintero, Cristóbal, 385, 477
- Quintero, Juan, 518
- Quintero family, 388
- Quirpon I., 54, 56, 57, 93, 177, 178, 256
- Rabast, Cape, 206, 207, 218
- Rábida, *see* La Rábida
- Race, Cape, 63, 65, 83, 93
- Ragged I., Bahamas, 407
- Raleigh, Sir Walter, 16, 144, 325, 327, 328, 336
- Ramusio, Giambattista, 86; Hochelaga, plan, 236-7, 239; on Verrazzano, 135, 164, 165, 167, 168
- Randall, Thomas (or Hugh), 308
- Ray, James George, 49
- Rebelo, Cristóbal, 568, 570, 581, 637, 646
- Recife, 582
- Red Bay, 178-9, 180
- Red I., 189
- Red Islet Bank, 227
- Reinel, Jorge, *see* Miller No. 1 Atlas (Map)
- Reinel, Pedro, 569; Map, 90, 92, 93
- Religion at Sea, 32-3, 126, 308, 499, 684, 696, 703; on Spanish ships, 499-500, 513-15
- Religious wars, French, 119, 127
- Renewse Harbor, 246
- Repartimientos* system, 470-71
- Resolution I., 286, 310, 339, 346
- Revenge, 25
- Reynal, Juan, 385
- Rhode Island, 155
- Rhodes, I. of, 155
- Ribero, Diego, World Map, 12, illus. 13, 139, 568, 569, 588
- Rich, Pt., 185, 186, 208
- Richelieu, Cardinal, 119
- Richelieu Rapids, St. Lawrence River, 234-5
- Rio Bueno, 460
- Rio de Janeiro, 582-4
- Robertson, J. A., 637
- Roberval, Jean-François de La Roque, sieur de, 121, 218, 250, 252-3; and Cartier's third voyage, 255-6, 260-61, 268; France-Roy colony, 268-71; last years, 273; maroons Marguerite de La Roque, 264; voyage to Canada, 260-61, 263-4
- Robinson, Gregory, 678
- Rocamadour, shrine of, 250
- Rocky Bay, 182, 183
- Rodas, Miguel de, 672
- Rodman, Lt. Hugh, 53, 56

- Rodriguez, Juan, 661  
 Roebuck, 16  
 Roldán, Francisco, 492  
 Rota, 629  
 Rotz, John, "Boke of Idrographie," 197  
 Rouen, 108, 109, 111, 113, 114, 126, 127  
 Rouge, Cap, 257  
*Roxana*, 361  
 Royeze, sieur de, 271  
 Roze, cartographer, 115  
 Rucellai, Bonacorso, 114, 133, 139  
 Ruddock, A. A., 364  
 Ruiz, Bartolmé, 477  
 Rum Cay, Bahamas, 403, 406  
 Rut, John, 20, 99-103, 326, 327  
 Rutters, 26, 28-31, 114, 508  
 Ruysch Map, 69, 71  
 Ryukyus, 619
- Sabaia*, 553  
 Sable I., 95  
 Sacred I., 178  
 Saguenay, Kingdom, 215, 219, 239, 244; Donnaconna's account of, 248-50; search for, 250, 251, 257, 259, 260, 271, 273  
 Saguenay River, 225, 226, 227, 244, 271  
 Sailors, *see* Seamen  
 St. Augustine River, 182, 184  
*Saint-Brieuc*, 255, 257  
 St. Charles River, 230, 239, 242, 257  
 St. Croix, 446-7  
 St. Elmo's fire (corposant), 25, 438, 579-80, 586, 653  
 St. Eustatius, 445  
 St. Francis, Cape, 64  
 St. George, Cape, 188, 189  
*Saint-Georges*, 255, 257  
 St. George's Channel, 29  
 Saint-Jean, Lac, 271  
 St. John, Cape, 93  
 St. John, Virgin Is., 448  
 St. Johns, Nfld., 63, 93, 101, 260, 261  
 St. Kitts (St. Christopher), 445  
 St. Lawrence, Cape, 245  
 St. Lawrence, Gulf of, 211, 218-19, map 220-21, 264  
 St. Lawrence River, 211; Cartier explores, 219-41, maps 220-21, 240, 259  
 Saint-Malo, 117, 126, 170, 171; Cartier leaves from, 175-6, 215, 216, 255, 256; Cartier returns to, 211, 247, 248, 261; Cartier's property in, 250, 256, 262  
 St. Mary's, Cape, 63, 65
- St. Maurice River, 235, 239  
 Saint-Nicolas harbor, 218  
 St. Ninians, 285  
 Saint-Paul, Baie de (St. Lawrence River), 228, 229  
 St. Paul I., 95, 98  
 St. Paul's Bay and Inlet, 185, 186  
 Saint-Pierre, Détroit (St. Peter Strait), 207, 208, 211, 219  
 St. Pierre I., 94  
 Saint-Pierre, Iles de, 245-6  
 Saint-Pierre, Lac, 235, 239  
 Saint Pierre, Mont, 217  
 St. Thomas, 448  
 St. Vincent, Cape, 423, 424, 425, 668  
*Sainte-Anne*, 260, 271  
 Sainte-Marie, sault (St. Lawrence River), 259  
 Salamanca, 509  
*Salamon (Salamander)*, 308, 309  
 Salazar, Eugenio de, 496, 499, 503-5, 507, 513  
 Salcedo, Diego de, 542  
 Salt: production, 264; tax on, 118  
 Samaná Bay, 417, 418, 450  
*Sampson (Dominus Vobiscum)*, 100, 101  
*San Agustín*, 709-10  
*San Antonio*, 564, 565, 568, 571, 576, 669, 672; returns to Spain, 606, 610, 614; voyage, 581, 583-4, 592-3, 597, 601, 602, 603  
 San Antonio, Cabo, 586  
 San Blas Indians, 534  
 San Francisco Bay, 704, 705, 711-13  
 San Germán Bay (Añasco Bay), 102  
*San Juan*, 457  
 San Juan, Puerto Rico, 254  
*San Luis*, 323, 325  
 San Martín, Andrés de, 569, 610, 649  
 San Martin I., 444  
 San Nicolás (St. Nicolas Môle), 411-12  
 San Salvador I., 351, 398, 399, 402-3, map 426; Columbus's landing on, 400-401  
 Sánchez, Juan, 385, 409  
 Sánchez, Rodrigo, 388  
 Sánchez Colchero, Alonso, 694, 697  
 Sánchez de Carvajal, Alonso, *see* Carvajal, Alonso Sánchez de  
 Sánchez de Reina, Pero, 595, 597  
 Sandalwood, 664  
 Sanderson, William, 330, 336, 342, 348-9  
 Sanderson's Hope, 344, 346, 350  
 Sandridge Barton, 328, 329

- Sanlúcar de Barromeda, 543, 574, 575, 668  
 Sannazzaro, Jacopo, *Arcadia*, 147  
*Santa Ana*, 720  
*Santa Catarina*, 553  
 Santa Cruz, Alonso de, 93  
 Santa Cruz, Rio, 596, 597  
 Santa Gloria, 537-42  
 Santa Margarita Bay, 154  
*Santa Maria*, 4, 262, 384-6, 388, 392, 393, 394, 400, 411-14, 512; destroyed, 415, 417; models, 386-7, 497  
*Santa Maria*, second, see *Mariagalante*  
*Santa María de Guía*, 477, 491  
 Santa María la Antigua, 444  
 Santa María la Redonda, 444  
 Santa Marta, 675  
 Santangel, Luis de, 382-3  
*Santiago*, 565, 568, 571; voyage, 581, 585-6, 596  
 Santiago de Cuba, 458  
*Santiago de Palos*, see *Bermuda*  
 Santo Domingo, 101, 254, 487, 490, 491, 492, 519, 520, 542; *see also* Hispaniola  
 Saona I., 490  
 Sargasso Sea, 419  
 Sargassum weed, 396  
 Sarmiento de Gamboa, Pedro, 606, 693  
 Savona I., 467  
 Schöner, Johannes, globe, 562, 585, 599, 600, 629  
 Schooner I., 178  
 Schouten, W. C., 601, 626, 674, 689  
 Schultz, Jonas, 291, 306-7, 320  
 Scolvus, Johannes, 79  
 Scurvy, 507; on Cartier's voyages, 242-3, 248, 259; cures for, 43-4, 49, 243, 259, 270, 686; on Drake's voyage, 686; on Magellan's voyage, 627, 629, 631, 632, 661; in Roberval's colony, 270  
 Scurvy grass, 49  
 Seals, 185, 242, 315; elephant, 588  
 Seamen, English: character, 22; clothing, 21-2; duties, 23; food, 20-21; living conditions, 22, 25; punishments, 23, 24; religion, 32-3, 126; wages, 33  
 Seamen, Spanish and Portuguese: food and drink, 505-8, 570; nautical language, 503-5; religious observances, 499-500, 513-14; rituals, 499-505; watches, 496-8, 500-501, 578  
 Seine River, 108, 110  
 Seller, John, 320  
 Sellman, Edward, 320, 321, 325  
 Seneca, 367, 434  
*Serchthrift*, 88  
 Serrano, Juan, 565, 568, 581, 585-6, 594, 596, 601, 610, 616; death, 647  
 Serrano, Rodriguez, 568, 649  
 Serrão, Francisco, 552, 553, 565, 619, 658  
 Settle, Dionyse, 293, 295, 305, 306, 322  
 Seven Cities, 68  
 Seven Islands, Bay of, 219, 222  
 Seville, illus. 368-9, 428-9, 478, 518, 668  
 Sextant, 32  
 Seymour, Lord Henry, 323  
 Shakespeare, William, 274; *Hamlet*, 274; *The Merchant of Venice*, 15; *The Tempest*, 14  
 Shekatika Bay, 182  
 Shinn, Beryle, 714-15  
 Ships and shipping, English, 3-38; ballast and bilge, 24-5; building, 4-6; cannon and other weapons, 33-6; design, 3-4, 7-16; food and cooking, 20-21, 284, 293, 332, 334; getting under way, 18-20; launching, 6-7; names, 6-7n; petty officers, 24; rigging, 7-12, 294; running lights, 31; steering, 14-15, 27-8; types, 3-4, 15-16; *see also* Boats; Seamen  
 Ships and shipping, French, 106n, 121-5  
 Ships and shipping, Portuguese, 7, 12, 13, 81, 353-4, 509; Magellan's fleet, 568-9; *see also* Seamen, Spanish and Portuguese  
 Ships and shipping, Spanish, 9; of Columbus, 384-8, 436, 477; mariner's day, 496-515; navigation, 508-12  
 Siboney Indians, 402, 462  
 Sierra Leone, latitude of, 365, 478, 479  
 Silva, Nuno da (Silvester), 680, 685, 686, 687, 692, 695, 696, 699  
 Silver: in Frobisher's ore samples, reported, 307; in Puerto Rico, 102; Spanish, from New World, 675, 690-92, 695  
 Skelton, R. A., 623  
 Slave trade: English, 674; Isabella disapproves of, 454; Magellan forbids, 583; Portuguese, 82, 249, 353  
 Slaves: American Indians, 82, 108, 403, 454-5, 469-71; with Magellan's fleet, 572  
 Slocum, Joshua, 599, 606-7, 612  
 Smith, Capt. John, 24, 33  
 Smyth, William, 293, 308  
 Sneyd Codex, 462  
 Solario, Cristoforo, 131  
 Solis, Juan de, 585

- Soncino, Raimondo, 40, 51, 52, 59, 71, 72  
 Sousa family, 551  
 Southern Cross, 584, 617, 678  
 Spain: Bristol trade with, 44, 47; currency, 378n; Drake's raids on ships and territory, 674-5, 677, 678, 690-97; hostile to England, 276; hostile to France, 139; Jews expelled from, 392; possessions in New World, 171, 253, 433, 434; treasure ships, 108, 139, 325, 690, *see also* Gold; Silver; war with France, 250  
 Spanish Armada, 323, 720, 721  
 Spear, Cape, 63, 93  
 Speed of ship, estimating, 624  
 Spice Islands, *see* Moluccas  
 Spices and spice trade, 40, 41, 47-8, 73, 655, 657; French, 109; Portuguese, 249, 553, 657  
 Split Hill Channel, 524, 525  
 Spooning (spooming), 285n  
*Squirrel*, 16  
 Stadaconé, 230, 235, 241, 243, 256, 257, 259  
 Stars: of Southern Hemisphere, 584, 609-10, 617-18, 680; telling time by, 498-9  
*Stearing I.*, 185  
 Stefansson, Vilhjalmur, 288  
 Stockholm Chart, 94  
 Strabo, 367  
 Sun in navigation, 26, 31  
*Sunneshine*, 332-4, 336-7, 341-4  
 Superior, Lake, 239  
 Superstition, 33, 126  
 Surigao Strait, 634  
*Swan* (flyboat), 677, 680, 684-5  
*Swan* (pinnace), 675  
 Sweeps, 36  
 Syphilis, 664; arborvitae as cure for, 243; in Europe after contact with Indians, 431-2  
 Tadoussac, 225  
 Taïgnoagny, son of Donnaconna, 205, 213, 219, 225, 230-31, 248, 258  
 Taino Indians, 402, 418, 429, 460, 462, 469, 470  
 Talamanca Indians, 523-4  
 Talavera, Hernando de, commission, 375, 378, 379, 380  
 Tanamo, Bahia, 411  
 Tanfield, William, 307, 317  
*Tegar*, 34  
 Teixeira de Mota, Avelino, 508, 567  
 Tello, Rodrigo, pinnace, 694, 695, 697, 700, 704-5  
 Terceira, 77, 78, 79  
 Ternate, 653-8, 661, 718, 720  
 Terreros, Pedro de, 457, 477, 485, 518, 519  
 Testu, Guillaume de, 675  
 Thanksgiving service, first in America, 296-7  
 Thevet, André, 263; *Cosmographie universelle*, 282; *Singularitez de la France antarctique*, 87, 282  
 Thiennot, Cape, 208, 218  
 Thomas, John (with Drake), 677, 687  
 Thomas, John (merchant), 84  
*Thomas*, 307, 315, 316  
*Thomas Allen*, 307, 309, 312, 318  
 Thoreau, Henry D., 655  
 Thorne, Nicholas, 86, 99  
 Thorne, Robert, 86, 103, 254, 341; letters on circumpolar routes, 99-100  
 Tiburón, Cape, 534, 535  
 Tides, 31; at Avonmouth, 43; in Boca de la Sierpe, 482, 484; in Hudson Strait, 312, 313; in Iceland, 363; in Newfoundland, 67; in St. Lawrence River, 225, 234  
 Tidore, 653-5, 657-9, 660, 661, 663  
 Tierra del Fuego, 598, 602-3; natives, 603, 687  
 Tilman, H. W., 609  
 Timekeeping at sea, *see* Half-hour glass  
 Timor, 664-5  
 Tobacco: in Canada, 242; in Cuba, 408-9  
 Toby's Chronicle of Bristol, 48  
 Toledo, cardinal archbishop of, 254  
 Toledo, Francisco de, 693  
 Tons, 14  
 Toribio Medina, José, 566  
 Torres, Antonio de, 454, 469, 512, 520; Torres Memorandum from Columbus to Ferdinand and Isabella, 454-5  
 Torres, Doña Juana de, letter from Columbus, 492-3  
 Torres, Luis de, 385, 388, 406, 408  
*Torrey Canyon*, 29  
 Toscanelli, Paolo del Pozzo, 367-70  
 Totnes, 333, 336  
 Transylvanus, Maximilianus, 129, 591, 655, 657  
 Traverse board or table, 27, 57, 282  
 Traverse book, 331  
 Traversing, 26, 295  
 Treaty of Nice, 250

- Treaty of Tordesillas, 434, 554  
 Trepassey Bay, 63  
 Triana, Rodrigo de, 400  
 Trinidad, Columbus discovers, 481-4, map 482-3  
*Trinidad*, 565, 566, 568-71, 573, 576, 669; captured and destroyed, 661, 666; voyage, 578, 581, 582, 593, 597, 601, 602, 606, 612, 616, 618, 619, 632, 634, 638, 642, 647; voyage after death of Magellan, 649, 651, 652, 655, 659, 660-62  
*Trinity*, 103  
 Tristán, Diego, 517, 531  
*Triumph*, 323  
 Trois Rivières, 235, 239  
 Trumpets, 215  
 Trunmore Bay, 340  
 Tunnage, 14  
 Turks as danger to Europe, 353, 361, 434  
 Tutonaguy, 259  
 Ungava Peninsula, 312-13  
 Unipeds, 244, 249  
 Upcot, captain of *Moone*, 308, 318  
 Upernavik, 344, 350  
 Urabá, Gulf of, 517  
 Urdaneta, Antonio, 277, 655  
 Uriarte, Martin de, 598  
 Ursula, St., 95, 598  
 Ushant, 31, 67, 114  
 Valderrama, Pedro de, 597, 639, 641, 649  
*Valentine*, 105  
 Vallard, Nicholas, 115; Map, North America, 266-8  
*Vallentyne*, 260  
 Valparaiso, 691-2  
*Vaqueños (La Castilla)*, 477, 484, 491  
 Vargue, Hans, 662  
 Varthema (Barthema), Lodovico de, 553  
 Vasconcellos, Bishop, 563  
 Velasquez, Diego de, 458  
 Vendôme, Charles de Bourbon, Duke of, 151  
 Vendôme, Duchesse de, *see* Marguerite, Queen of Navarre  
 Vendôme River, 151  
 Venice, 40; shipyards, 5-6  
 Veragua, 526, 527, 528, 530, 533, map 537, 543  
 Vergil, Polydore, 73  
 Verrazzania, 144  
 Verrazzano, Giovanni da, 26, 33, 114, 127, 133-68, 175, 239, 385, 568, 584; early life, 134-7; killed by Caribs, 167; letter to François I, 139-42, 144-5, 148, 150, 151, 153, 155-60; portraits, 130, 133, 137; voyages, 139-68, map 128; will, 139  
 Verrazzano, Girolamo da, 115, 139, 167, 168; map, 128, 136-8, 140<sup>n</sup>, 141, 147, 148, 161, 163-4  
 Vespucci, Amerigo, 352, 435, 485<sup>n</sup>, 489, 583  
*Victoria*, 129, 262, 565, 567, 568, 571, 573, 577; end of, 672; model, 665; voyage, 581, 592, 597, 601, 606, 610, 612, 616, 618, 619, 632, 642; voyage after death of Magellan, 649, 651, 652, 655, 659, 660; voyage home, 663-73, 719  
 Villalobos, Ruy López de, 632, 662  
 Villiers, Alan, 596, 619, 621, 627  
 Virgenes, Cabo, 598-601, 685  
 Virgil, *Eclogues*, 147  
 Virgin Is., 95, 446-8  
 Virginia, early settlers, 454  
*Vittoria*, 262  
*Vizcaina*, 518, 527, 533, 534  
 Vizcaíno, Sebastian, 711  
 Vizinho, José, 479  
 Wagner, Henry R., 688, 697, 715  
 Walker, Adm. Sir Hovenden, 201, 223  
 Wallis, Samuel, 619  
 Walrus, 191, 223, 242  
 Walsingham, Sir Francis, 328, 333, 336  
 Wampanoag Indians, 156-9, 239  
 Warburton, George, 207  
 Warwick, Ambrose Dudley, Earl of, 281, 294, 307  
 Watches, 12, 393-4, 496-8, 500-501, 578  
 Waterspout, 527  
 Weapons: on English ships, 33-6, 294; on Magellan's ships, 569  
 West Indies: Columbus in, 437, map 440-41; *see also* Lesser Antilles  
 Whales, 309-10  
 Whipstaff, 28  
 White, John, 16, 21, 293; Eskimo painted by, 293, 299, illus. 300-301, 304, 306  
 Whittier, J. G., 216, 223  
 Whittle, Cape, 208, 217, 218  
 Wiers, Thomas, 320  
*William*, 103, 105  
 Williams, Roger, 155, 156, 159

- Williamson, James A., 675  
Williwaws, 606-7, 686  
Willoughby, Sir Hugh, 22  
Winged people, 249  
Winter, George, 676  
Winter, John, 677, 690  
Winter, Sir William, 306, 676  
*Wolf*, 201  
Wolfal, Master, chaplain, 315, 318  
Wolfenbüttel Map, 78  
Wolsey, Thomas, Cardinal, 100  
Women on voyages: Cartier's third voyage, 255; Columbus's colonists, 476; Marguerite de La Roque, "val-  
iant demoiselle," 218, 264-5, 268;  
Roberval's France-Roy, 268, 270  
Wonder Strands, 340  
World as a sphere, 367, 378  
Wright brothers, 147  
Wyndham, Capt. Thomas, 280  
York, Sir John, 280  
Yorke, Gilbert, 293, 298, 307, 312  
Zapata Peninsula, 462  
Zárate, Francisco de, 695, 696, 718  
Zeno brothers, book and map, 284, 285,  
    316, 346  
Zula, 641, 642