

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction to Sensors</b> .....	1
1.1	Introduction .....	1
1.2	General Response Curve .....	3
1.3	Origins of Selectivity .....	10
	Food for Thought #1 .....	10
	Irreversible Binding .....	10
	Multiple Binding Sites .....	11
	Symbols .....	11
	Reference .....	11
<b>2</b>	<b>Selectivity</b> .....	13
2.1	Introduction .....	13
2.2	Equilibrium-Based Selectivity .....	13
2.2.1	Shape Recognition .....	14
2.2.2	Bioselectivity .....	17
2.2.2.1	Immunochemical Selectivity .....	18
2.2.2.2	Nucleotide-Based Selectivity .....	22
2.2.2.3	Aptamers .....	23
2.2.3	Imprinted Polymers .....	24
2.2.3.1	Solubility in Organic Materials .....	26
2.2.3.2	Solubility in Inorganic Materials .....	28
2.3	Kinetic Selectivity .....	30
2.3.1	Enzyme Kinetics .....	30
2.3.2	Zero-Flux-Boundary Sensors .....	40
2.4	Mass Transport Selectivity .....	42
2.5	Design of Selective Layers .....	43
2.5.1	Preparation of the Substrate .....	43
2.5.2	Immobilization of Specific Binding Sites .....	46
	Food for Thought #2 .....	47
	DNA Selectivity .....	47
	Adsorption and Absorption .....	48

Gas Immunosensors .....	48
Linear Solubility Energy Relationship .....	48
Molecular Imprinting .....	49
Symbols .....	49
References .....	50
<b>3 Thermal Sensors .....</b>	<b>51</b>
3.1 Introduction .....	51
3.2 General .....	51
3.3 Push–Pull Operation .....	52
3.4 Thermometers .....	53
3.4.1 Platinum or Platinum–Iridium Alloy Resistors .....	53
3.4.2 Thermocouples .....	54
3.4.3 Thermistors .....	54
3.5 Equivalent Circuits .....	55
3.6 Examples of Thermal Chemical Sensors .....	55
3.6.1 Glucose Thermistor .....	56
3.6.2 Catalytic Gas Sensors .....	57
3.6.3 Miniaturized Pellistor .....	61
Food for Thought #3 .....	61
Enzyme Thermistor .....	61
Equivalent Circuit for a Thermal Sensor .....	61
Push–Pull Mode .....	62
Symbols .....	62
References .....	62
<b>4 Mass Sensors .....</b>	<b>63</b>
4.1 Introduction .....	63
4.2 Mass Sensors Based on Piezoelectric Materials .....	67
4.2.1 Thickness-Shear-Mode (TSM) Resonators .....	68
4.2.1.1 QCM in the Gas Phase .....	71
4.2.1.2 QCM in Aerosols and Suspensions .....	74
4.2.1.3 QCM in Liquids .....	76
Modeling with Equivalent Electrical Circuits .....	79
4.2.2 Surface Acoustic Wave Sensors .....	86
4.2.3 Plate Mode Oscillators .....	91
4.3 Nonpiezoelectric Mass Sensors .....	92
4.3.1 Resonant Cantilevers .....	93
Food for Thought #4 .....	96
Electrochemical Calibration of QCM .....	96
Gravitational Effects .....	96
Enzymatic Mass Sensors .....	96
Determination of Hydration Numbers .....	96
Impedance Matching .....	96
Symbols .....	97
References .....	98

<b>5</b>	<b>Electrochemical Sensors</b> .....	99
5.1	Introduction .....	99
5.2	General Rules of Electrochemistry .....	100
5.2.1	Thought Experiment I (Curve A) .....	101
5.2.2	Thought Experiment II (Curve B) .....	103
5.3	Nature of Interfaces .....	104
5.4	Nature of the Current–Voltage Curve .....	107
5.4.1	Thought Experiment III .....	108
5.4.2	Charge-Transfer Region .....	109
5.4.3	Mass Transport Region .....	111
5.5	Determination of Cell Parameters: Experimental Methods .....	112
5.5.1	Tafel Plots .....	112
5.5.2	The Equivalent Electrical Circuit Approach .....	113
	Food for Thought #5 .....	116
	Electrochemical Divider .....	116
	Electrochemical Immunosensors .....	116
	Interfaces .....	116
	Mixed Potential .....	117
	Nyquist Plots .....	117
	Voltage and Potential .....	117
	Symbols .....	117
	References .....	118
<b>6</b>	<b>Potentiometric Sensors</b> .....	119
6.1	Introduction .....	119
6.2	Ion Sensors .....	119
6.2.1	Interfaces in Ion Sensors .....	119
6.2.1.1	Ion-Selective Interface .....	120
6.2.1.2	Semipermeable Interface .....	123
6.2.1.3	Nonselective Interface with Low $R_{ct}$ .....	124
6.2.1.4	Nonselective Interface with High $R_{ct}$ .....	129
6.2.2	Components of Potentiometric Cells .....	131
6.2.2.1	Reference Electrodes .....	131
	First Kind .....	132
	Second Kind .....	132
	Redox Reference Electrode .....	135
	Miniaturization of Reference Electrodes .....	136
6.2.2.2	Ion-Selective Electrodes .....	138
6.2.2.2.1	Solid Membrane Electrodes .....	139
	Glass Electrode .....	139
	Fluoride Electrode .....	143
	Other Solid-State Ion-Selective Electrodes .....	144
6.2.2.2.2	Liquid Membrane Electrodes .....	146

6.2.3	Assembled Electrochemical Cell	149
6.2.3.1	Symmetrical Ion-Selective Electrodes	151
6.2.3.2	Asymmetric Membrane Ion Sensors	151
6.2.3.2.1	Coated Wire Electrodes	153
6.2.3.2.2	Field-Effect Transistors	156
	pH ISFET	162
	ISFETs for Other Ions	165
	Multiple Ion ISFETs	166
6.3	Potentiometric Sensors for Neutral Species	168
6.3.1	Potentiometric Enzyme Sensors	168
6.3.2	Severinghaus Electrodes	171
6.3.3	Work Function Sensors	173
6.3.3.1	Kelvin Probe	174
6.3.3.2	Suspended Gate Field-Effect Transistor	175
6.3.3.3	Field-Effect Transistors with Semiconductor Gate	176
6.3.3.3.1	Physics of WF Modulation	177
6.3.3.3.2	Chemical Modulation of WF	181
6.3.3.4	High-Temperature Ionic Sensors	189
	Food for Thought #6	194
	Adsorption FET	194
	Contact Potential	194
	Liquid Junction Potential	195
	Electrochemical Cell	195
	Designed "Nonselectivity"	195
	Hydrogel ISFET	195
	Kelvin Probe	196
	"Perfect" Liquid Junction	196
	Nonequilibrium Ion-Selective Electrodes	196
	Reference Electrode	196
	Single-Electrode Measurement	197
	Symbols	197
	References	198
<b>7</b>	<b>Amperometric Sensors</b>	<b>201</b>
7.1	General Considerations	201
7.2	Microelectrodes	206
7.3	Oxygen Electrodes	208
7.4	Clark Electrode	210
7.5	Amperometric Selectivity	214
7.5.1	Modified Electrodes	216
7.5.2	Potentiodynamic Sensors	220
7.5.3	Amperometric Biosensors	221
7.5.3.1	Oxygen-Based Enzyme Electrodes	223
7.5.3.2	Oxidation of Hydrogen Peroxide	225
7.5.3.3	Direct Oxidation of Glucose Oxidase	227

7.6	Amperometric Fuel Cells	230
7.7	High Temperature Limiting Current Sensors	232
	Food for Thought #7	237
	Electrode Placement in Potentiometric and Amperometric Measurement	237
	Constant Current	238
	Fuel Cell Amperometric Sensors	238
	Symbols	238
	References	239
<b>8</b>	<b>Conductometric Sensors</b>	241
8.1	Introduction	241
8.1.1	The Origin of Sensor Response	242
8.1.1.1	Contact Resistance	244
8.1.1.1.1	Partially Blocked Contacts	245
8.1.1.1.2	Schottky Contacts	245
8.1.1.2	Bulk Resistance	247
8.1.1.3	Surface Resistance	247
8.2	Chemiresistors	248
8.2.1	Thin Metal Film Sensors	248
8.2.2	Semiconductor Film Sensors	249
8.2.2.1	Inorganic Semiconductor Chemiresistors	250
8.2.2.2	Organic Semiconductor Chemiresistors	255
	Organic Field-Effect Transistors (OFETs)	258
8.3	AC Conductometric Sensors	259
8.3.1	Gas Membrane Sensors	259
8.3.2	Dielectrometric Sensors	260
8.3.3	Interfacial Charge Sensors	261
	Food for Thought #8	263
	Bubbles	263
	Closed Circuit	263
	Capacitive pH Sensors	263
	Channel Conductivity Sensors	263
	Immunocapacitor	264
	Ion Channel Sensors	264
	Polyelectrolyte Sensors	264
	Missing Warburg	264
	Symbols	265
	References	266
<b>9</b>	<b>Optical Sensors</b>	267
9.1	Introduction	267
9.2	Corpuscular Properties of Light	268
9.2.1	The Lambert–Beer Law	270
9.2.2	Luminescence	272

9.3	Wavelike Properties of Light	276
9.3.1	Guiding of Light	278
9.3.2	Coupling of Light	281
9.3.3	Guided Modes	282
9.3.4	Reflectance	284
9.3.4.1	Diffuse Reflectance	284
9.3.4.2	Plasmon Resonance	286
9.3.5	Photoluminescent Schottky Diodes	288
9.4	Selectivity	291
9.4.1	Design of Optical Sensors	292
9.4.2	Optical Arrays	297
9.4.3	Optical Ion Sensors	299
9.4.4	Fluorescence Gas Sensors	303
9.4.5	Optical Biosensors	305
	Food for Thought #9	308
	Activities	308
	Evanescence Field	308
	Optrodes in Dilute Solutions	309
	Symbols	309
	References	310
<b>10</b>	<b>Multivariate Sensing</b>	<b>313</b>
10.1	Introduction	313
10.2	Higher-Order Sensors	314
10.3	Sensing Arrays	317
10.4	Multivariate Analysis	318
10.4.1	Preprocessing of Input Data	318
10.4.2	Data Display	319
10.4.3	Data Processing	319
10.4.3.1	Principal Component Analysis	321
10.4.3.2	Principal Component Regression	322
10.4.3.3	Partial Least Squares	323
10.4.3.4	Self-organizing Maps	324
10.4.3.5	Neural Networks	325
10.4.3.6	Cluster Analysis	327
10.4.3.7	Visual–Empirical Region-of-Influence	328
10.4.3.8	Hybrid Approaches	329
10.4.4	Evaluation Dynamic Data	330
10.4.4.1	Time as a Parameter	330
10.4.4.2	Spatial Information Obtained with Sensing Arrays	332
	Food for Thought #10	338
	Beauty Contest	338
	Artificial Neural Networks	339
	Symbols	339
	References	339

<b>A</b>	<b>Survey of Thermodynamics</b> .....	341
A.1	Introduction .....	341
A.2	The First Law .....	341
A.3	The Second Law .....	342
A.3.1	The Equilibrium .....	343
A.3.2	Chemical Potential .....	344
A.3.3	Ideal: Real Solutions .....	345
A.3.4	Absorption .....	345
A.3.5	Adsorption .....	346
A.3.6	Phase Equilibria .....	347
<b>B</b>	<b>Survey of Kinetics</b> .....	349
B.1	Equilibrium and Rate Equations .....	349
B.2	Activation Energy .....	350
B.3	Diffusion .....	351
<b>C</b>	<b>Survey of Solid-State Physics</b> .....	353
C.1	Introduction .....	353
C.2	The Semiconductor Field Effect .....	359
C.3	Current–Voltage Relationships for the IGFET .....	360
	Reference .....	365
<b>D</b>	<b>Conversions of Equivalent Electrical Circuits</b> .....	367
	<b>Erratum</b> .....	E1
	<b>Index</b> .....	369