

Contents

	<i>Detailed table of contents</i>	page ix
	<i>List of figures</i>	xvi
	<i>List of tables</i>	xvii
	<i>Preface</i>	xix
1	A unified framework	1
Part I	General	25
2	Beginnings	27
3	Arguments	58
4	Analyses	74
Part II	Description	105
5	Concepts	107
6	Descriptive arguments	141
7	Measurements	155
Part III	Causation	195
8	Causal arguments	197
9	Causal analyses	218
10	Causal strategies: X and Y	256
11	Causal strategies: beyond X and Y	291
12	Varying approaches to causal inference	327

Part IV Conclusions

13	Unity and plurality	361
14	Setting standards	379
	<i>Postscript: Justifications</i>	394
	<i>Appendix: A few words on style</i>	402
	<i>Glossary</i>	407
	<i>References</i>	444
	<i>Index</i>	492

page ix
xvi
xvii
xix

Contents

359

361

379

394

402

407

444

492

Detailed table of contents
List of figures
List of tables
Preface

A unified framework

1

Part I

General

2

Beginnings

3

Arguments

4

Analyses

25

27

28

74

102

Part II

Description

5

Concepts

6

Descriptive arguments

7

Measurements

107

141

152

192

Part III

Causation

8

Causal arguments

9

Causal analyses

10

Causal strategies: X and Y

11

Causal strategies: beyond X and Y

12

Varying approaches to causal inference

197

218

256

291

327