

*Preface vi*  
*Contributors vii*  
*List of Universal Abbreviations x*

## SECTION I

### BASIC PRINCIPLES

- 1** Diagnostic Imaging Methods . . . . . 2  
 William E. Brant

## SECTION II

### NEURORADIOLOGY

SECTION EDITOR: Erik H. L. Gaensler and Jerome A. Barakos

- 2** Introduction to Brain Imaging . . . . . 28  
 David J. Seidenwurm and Govind Mukundan
- 3** Craniofacial Trauma . . . . . 49  
 Robert M. Barr, Alisa D. Gean, and Tuong H. Le
- 4** Cerebrovascular Disease . . . . . 75  
 Howard A. Rowley
- 5** Central Nervous System Neoplasms and  
 Tumor-Like Masses . . . . . 107  
 Kelly K. Koeller
- 6** Central Nervous System Infections . . . . . 141  
 Nathaniel A. Chuang and Walter L. Olsen
- 7** White Matter and Neurodegenerative Diseases . . . 170  
 Jerome A. Barakos and Derk D. Purcell
- 8** Pediatric Neuroimaging . . . . . 194  
 Camilla Lindan, Erik Gaensler, and Jerome Barakos
- 9** Head and Neck Imaging . . . . . 240  
 Jerome A. Barakos and Derk D. Purcell
- 10** Nondegenerative Diseases of the Spine . . . . . 267  
 Erik H. L. Gaensler and Derk D. Purcell
- 11** Lumbar Spine: Disc Disease and Stenosis . . . . . 314  
 Clyde A. Helms

## SECTION III

### PULMONARY

SECTION EDITOR: Jeffrey S. Klein

- 12** Methods of Examination, Normal Anatomy, and  
 Radiographic Findings of Chest Disease . . . . . 324  
 Julio Lemo and Jeffrey S. Klein
- 13** Mediastinum and Hila . . . . . 367  
 Jeffrey S. Klein
- 14** Pulmonary Vascular Disease . . . . . 396  
 Curtis E. Green and Jeffrey S. Klein

- 15** Pulmonary Neoplasms . . . . . 410  
 Jeffrey S. Klein
- 16** Pulmonary Infection . . . . . 435  
 Jeffrey S. Klein
- 17** Diffuse Lung Disease . . . . . 453  
 Jeffrey S. Klein and Curtis E. Green
- 18** Airways Disease . . . . . 487  
 Jeffrey S. Klein
- 19** Pleura, Chest Wall, Diaphragm, and Miscellaneous  
 Chest Disorders . . . . . 504  
 Jeffrey S. Klein and Jimmy S. Ghostine

## SECTION IV

### BREAST RADIOLOGY

SECTION EDITOR: Karen K. Lindfors

- 20** Breast Imaging . . . . . 536  
 Karen K. Lindfors and Huong T. Le-Petross

## SECTION V

### CARDIAC RADIOLOGY

SECTION EDITOR: David K. Shelton

- 21** Cardiac Anatomy, Physiology, and Imaging  
 Modalities . . . . . 568  
 David K. Shelton
- 22** Cardiac Imaging in Acquired Diseases . . . . . 595  
 David K. Shelton and Gary Caputo

## SECTION VI

### VASCULAR AND INTERVENTIONAL RADIOLOGY

SECTION EDITOR: Michael J. Miller, Jr.

- 23** Thoracic, Pulmonary Arteries, and Peripheral  
 Vascular Disorders . . . . . 618  
 Michael J. Miller Jr and Tony P. Smith
- 24** Abdominal Arteries, Venous System, and  
 Nonvascular Intervention . . . . . 641  
 Michael J. Miller Jr and Tony P. Smith

## SECTION VII

### GASTROINTESTINAL TRACT

SECTION EDITOR: William E. Brant

- 25** Abdomen and Pelvis . . . . . 670  
 William E. Brant
- 26** Liver, Biliary Tree, and Gallbladder . . . . . 692  
 William E. Brant

- 27** Pancreas and Spleen. . . . . 720  
William E. Brant
- 28** Pharynx and Esophagus. . . . . 734  
Sara Moshiri and William E. Brant
- 29** Stomach and Duodenum . . . . . 752  
William E. Brant
- 30** Mesenteric Small Bowel. . . . . 765  
William E. Brant
- 31** Colon and Appendix . . . . . 780  
William E. Brant and Sarah Erickson

## SECTION VIII

**GENITOURINARY TRACT**

SECTION EDITOR: William E. Brant

- 32** Adrenal Glands and Kidneys . . . . . 796  
William E. Brant
- 33** Pelvicalyceal System, Ureters, Bladder, and Urethra . . . . . 817  
William E. Brant
- 34** Genital Tract—CT, MR, and Radiographic Imaging . . . . . 838  
William E. Brant

## SECTION IX

**ULTRASONOGRAPHY**

SECTION EDITOR: William E. Brant

- 35** Abdomen Ultrasound . . . . . 858  
William E. Brant
- 36** Genital Tract and Bladder Ultrasound . . . . . 886  
William E. Brant
- 37** Obstetric Ultrasound . . . . . 910  
William E. Brant
- 38** Chest, Thyroid, Parathyroid, and Neonatal Brain Ultrasound. . . . . 936  
William E. Brant
- 39** Vascular Ultrasound . . . . . 954  
William E. Brant and Raymond S. Dougherty

## SECTION X

**MUSCULOSKELETAL RADIOLOGY**

SECTION EDITOR: Clyde A. Helms

- 40** Benign Cystic Bone Lesions . . . . . 980  
Clyde A. Helms
- 41** Malignant Bone and Soft Tissue Tumors . . . . . 1000  
Clyde A. Helms
- 42** Skeletal Trauma. . . . . 1015  
Clyde A. Helms
- 43** Arthritis. . . . . 1043  
Clyde A. Helms
- 44** Metabolic Bone Disease. . . . . 1067  
Clyde A. Helms

- 45** Skeletal “Don’t Touch” Lesions. . . . . 1078  
Clyde A. Helms
- 46** Miscellaneous Bone Lesions. . . . . 1090  
Clyde A. Helms
- 47** Magnetic Resonance Imaging of the Knee . . . . . 1098  
Clyde A. Helms
- 48** Magnetic Resonance Imaging of the Shoulder . . . . . 1109  
Clyde A. Helms
- 49** Magnetic Resonance Imaging of the Foot and Ankle . . . . . 1117  
Clyde A. Helms

## SECTION XI

**PEDIATRIC RADIOLOGY**

SECTION EDITOR: Susan D. John

- 50** Pediatric Chest. . . . . 1128  
Susan D. John and Leonard E. Swischuk
- 51** Pediatric Abdomen and Pelvis . . . . . 1176  
Susan D. John and Leonard E. Swischuk

## SECTION XII

**NUCLEAR RADIOLOGY**

SECTION EDITOR: David K. Shelton

- 52** Introduction to Nuclear Medicine . . . . . 1228  
David K. Shelton
- 53** Essential Science of Nuclear Medicine . . . . . 1233  
Ramsey D. Badawi, Linda A. Kroger, and Jerrold T. Bushberg
- 54** Skeletal System Scintigraphy . . . . . 1250  
David K. Shelton and Amir Kashefi
- 55** Pulmonary Scintigraphy. . . . . 1263  
David K. Shelton and Meena Kumar
- 56** Cardiovascular System Scintigraphy . . . . . 1280  
David K. Shelton
- 57** Endocrine Gland Scintigraphy . . . . . 1294  
Marc G. Cote
- 58** Gastrointestinal, Liver–Spleen, and Hepatobiliary Scintigraphy . . . . . 1309  
David K. Shelton and Roshanak Rahnamayi
- 59** Genitourinary System Scintigraphy . . . . . 1323  
Howard A. Carpenter and Cameron C. Foster
- 60** Scintigraphic Diagnosis of Inflammation and Infection . . . . . 1339  
Christopher J. Palestro
- 61** Molecular Imaging . . . . . 1353  
Amir Kashefi and David K. Shelton
- 62** Central Nervous System Scintigraphy . . . . . 1373  
David H. Lewis and Jon Umlauf
- 63** Positron Emission Tomography. . . . . 1388  
Cameron C. Foster, Bijan Bijan, and David K. Shelton