

# Contents

List of Illustrations	ix
Maps: the Arab World in the Ottoman Era, 1516-1830	16
The Arab World in the Imperial Age 1830-1948	136
The Arab World Today	350
Introduction	1
1: From Cairo to Istanbul	15
2: The Arab Challenge to Ottoman Rule	48
3: The Egyptian Empire of Muhammad 'Ali	75
4: The Perils of Reform	104
5: The First Wave of Colonialism: North Africa	134
6: Divide and Rule: World War I and the Postwar Settlement	182
7: The British Empire in the Middle East	217
8: The French Empire in the Middle East	264
9: The Palestine Disaster and Its Consequences	311
10: The Rise of Arab Nationalism	349
11: The Decline of Arab Nationalism	401
12: The Age of Oil	446
13: The Power of Islam	498
14: After the Cold War	551

<i>Epilogue</i>	607
<i>Postscript: Year One of the Arab Revolutions</i>	626
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	645
<i>Permissions</i>	648
<i>Notes</i>	651
<i>Index</i>	688