



# Contents

## ENCOUNTERS

1. Europe and Islam 3
2. Legal and Historical Reflections on the Position of Muslim Populations Under Non-Muslim Rule 43

## STUDIES AND PERCEPTIONS

3. Translation from Arabic 61
4. The Ottoman Obsession 72
5. Gibbon on Muḥammad 85
6. The Question of Orientalism 99
7. Other People's History 119

## ISLAMIC RESPONSE AND REACTION

8. The Return of Islam 133
9. The Shī'a in Islamic History 155
10. Country and Freedom 166
11. Religious Coexistence and Secularism 174

Notes 187

Bibliographical Appendix 199

Index 201