Contents

	A Note on Currency	vi
	Preface	vii
	Chronology	xiii
1	The Energy Resources of Europe and Their	
	Development	1
2	The Agricultural Revolution	29
3	Mining the Mineral Wealth of Europe	59
4	Environment and Pollution	75
5	Labor Conditions in Three Medieval	
	Industries	93
6	Villard de Honnecourt: Architect and Engineer	114
7	The Mechanical Clock: The Key Machine	147
8	Reason, Mathematics, and Experimental Science	171
9	The End of an Era	199
	Epilogue	237
	Notes	273
	Index	285