

Contents

1	Sample Size, Mean, Standard Deviation, and Standard Error of the Mean	1
1.1	Mean	1
1.2	Standard Deviation	2
1.3	Standard Error of the Mean	3
1.4	Sample Size, Mean, Standard Deviation, and Standard Error of the Mean	4
1.4.1	Using the Fill/Series/Columns Commands	4
1.4.2	Changing the Width of a Column	5
1.4.3	Centering Information in a Range of Cells	6
1.4.4	Naming a Range of Cells	6
1.4.5	Finding the Sample Size Using the =COUNT Function	8
1.4.6	Finding the Mean Score Using the =AVERAGE Function	8
1.4.7	Finding the Standard Deviation Using the =STDEV Function	9
1.4.8	Finding the Standard Error of the Mean	9
1.5	Saving a Spreadsheet	11
1.6	Printing a Spreadsheet	12
1.7	Formatting Numbers in Currency Format (2 decimal places)	13
1.8	Formatting Numbers in Number Format (3 decimal places)	14
1.9	End-of-Chapter Practice Problems	15
	References	18
2	Random Number Generator	19
2.1	Creating Frame Numbers for Generating Random Numbers	19
2.2	Creating Random Numbers in an Excel Worksheet	22

- 2.3 Sorting Frame Numbers into a Random Sequence 24
- 2.4 Printing an Excel File So That All of the Information
Fits Onto One Page 28
- 2.5 End-of-Chapter Practice Problems 29
- 3 Confidence Interval About the Mean Using
the TINV Function and Hypothesis Testing 33**
 - 3.1 Confidence Interval About the Mean 33
 - 3.1.1 How to Estimate the Population Mean 33
 - 3.1.2 Estimating the Lower Limit and the
Upper Limit of the 95 Percent Confidence
Interval About the Mean 34
 - 3.1.3 Estimating the Confidence Interval
the Chevy Impala in Miles Per Gallon 35
 - 3.1.4 Where Did the Number “1.96” Come From? 36
 - 3.1.5 Finding the Value for t in the Confidence
Interval Formula 37
 - 3.1.6 Using Excel’s TINV Function to Find
the Confidence Interval About the Mean 38
 - 3.1.7 Using Excel to find the 95 Percent Confidence
Interval for a Car’s mpg Claim 38
 - 3.2 Hypothesis testing 43
 - 3.2.1 Hypotheses Always Refer to the Population
of People, Plants, or Animals that
You Are Studying 45
 - 3.2.2 The Null Hypothesis and the Research
(Alternative) Hypothesis 45
 - 3.2.3 The 7 Steps for Hypothesis-testing
Using the Confidence Interval About the Mean 48
 - 3.3 Alternative Ways to Summarize the Result
of a Hypothesis Test 55
 - 3.3.1 Different Ways to Accept the Null Hypothesis 56
 - 3.3.2 Different Ways to Reject the Null Hypothesis 56
 - 3.4 End-of-Chapter Practice Problems 56
 - References 60
- 4 One-Group t-Test for the Mean 63**
 - 4.1 The 7 STEPS for Hypothesis-testing Using
the One-group t-test 63
 - 4.1.1 STEP 1: State the null hypothesis and
the research hypothesis 64
 - 4.1.2 STEP 2: Select the appropriate statistical test 64
 - 4.1.3 STEP 3: Decide on a decision rule for
the one-group t-test: 64
 - 4.1.4 STEP 4: Calculate the formula for the
one-group t-test 65

4.1.5	STEP 5: Find the critical value of t in the t-table in Appendix E	66
4.1.6	STEP 6: State the result of your statistical test	67
4.1.7	STEP 7: State the conclusion of your statistical test in plain English!	67
4.2	One-group t-test for the mean	67
4.3	Can You Use Either the 95 Percent Confidence Interval About the Mean OR the One-Group t-test When Testing Hypotheses?	73
4.4	End-of-Chapter Practice Problems	73
	References	76
5	Two-Group t-Test of the Difference of the Means for Independent Groups	77
5.1	The 9 STEPS for Hypothesis-testing Using the Two-group t-test	78
5.1.1	STEP 1: Name one group, Group 1, and the other group, Group 2	78
5.1.2	STEP 2: Create a table that summarizes the sample size, mean score, and standard deviation of each group	79
5.1.3	STEP 3: State the null hypothesis and the research hypothesis for the two-group t-test	80
5.1.4	STEP 4: Select the appropriate statistical test	80
5.1.5	STEP 5: Decide on a decision rule for the two-group t-test	80
5.1.6	STEP 6: Calculate the formula for the two-group t-test	81
5.1.7	STEP 7: Find the critical value of t in the t-table in Appendix E	81
5.1.8	STEP 8: State the result of your statistical test	82
5.1.9	STEP 9: State the conclusion of your statistical test in plain English!	82
5.2	Formula #1: Both Groups Have a Sample Size Greater Than 30	86
5.2.1	An example of Formula #1 for the Two-group t-test	88
5.3	Formula #2: One Or Both Groups Have a Sample Size Less Than 30	94
5.4	End-of-Chapter Practice Problems	100
	References	102
6	Correlation and Simple Linear Regression	103
6.1	What is a “Correlation?”	103
6.1.1	Understanding the Formula for Computing a Correlation	108

6.1.2	Understanding the Nine Steps for Computing a Correlation, r	108
6.2	Using Excel to Compute a Correlation Between Two Variables	110
6.3	Creating a Chart and Drawing the Regression Line onto the Chart	113
6.3.1	Using Excel to Create a Chart and the Regression Line Through the Data Points	115
6.4	Printing a Spreadsheet So That the Table and Chart Fit Onto One Page	122
6.5	Finding the Regression Equation	123
6.5.1	Installing the Data Analysis ToolPak into Excel	124
6.5.2	Using Excel to Find the SUMMARY OUTPUT of Regression	127
6.5.3	Finding the Equation for the Regression Line	131
6.5.4	Using the Regression Line to Predict the y -value for a Given x -value	131
6.6	Adding the Regression Equation to the Chart	132
6.7	How to Recognize Negative Correlations in the SUMMARY OUTPUT Table	134
6.8	Printing Only Part of a Spreadsheet Instead of the Entire Spreadsheet	135
6.8.1	Printing Only the Table and the Chart on a Separate Page	135
6.8.2	Printing Only the Chart on a Separate Page	136
6.8.3	Printing Only the SUMMARY OUTPUT of the Regression Analysis on a Separate Page	136
6.9	End-Of-Chapter Practice Problems	137
	References	142
7	Multiple Correlation and Multiple Regression	143
7.1	Multiple Regression Equation	143
7.2	Finding the Multiple Correlation and the Multiple Regression Equation	146
7.3	Using the Regression Equation to Predict FROSH GPA	149
7.4	Using Excel to Create a Correlation Matrix in Multiple Regression	150
7.5	End-of-Chapter Practice Problems	152
	References	158
8	One-Way Analysis Of Variance (ANOVA)	159
8.1	Using Excel to Perform a One-way Analysis of Variance (ANOVA)	160
8.2	How to Interpret the ANOVA Table Correctly	163
8.3	Using the Decision Rule for the ANOVA F-test	163

8.4	Testing the Difference Between Two Groups, using the ANOVA t-test	164
8.4.1	Comparing Subspecies B vs. Subspecies C in the number of sound bursts per cycle Using the ANOVA t-test	165
8.4.2	Performing an ANOVA t-test Using Excel commands	167
8.5	End-of-Chapter Practice Problems	169
	References	174
Appendix A: Answers to End-of-Chapter Practice Problems		175
Appendix B: Practice Test		205
Appendix C: Answers to Practice Test		217
Appendix D: Statistical Formulas		227
Appendix E: t-table		229
Index		231