

Contents



Gender difference



Comments

- 293 Why don't Mercedes Benz publish randomized trials? TIMOTHY O'BRIEN,
RICHARD VINEY, ALAN DOHERTY and KAY THOMAS

- 295 Screening for prostate cancer: the way ahead ROGER S. KIRBY, ROS A. EELES,
ZSOFIA KOTE-JARAI, MICHELLE GUY, DOUG EASTON and JOHN M. FITZPATRICK

Mini Reviews

- 300 The effect of age and gender on bladder cancer: a critical review of the literature SHAHROKH F. SHARIAT, JOHN P. SFAKIANOS, MICHAEL J. DROLLER, PIERRE I. KARAKIEWICZ,
SIEGFRIED MERYN and BERNARD H. BOCHNER
- 309 Application of mesenchymal stromal cells in urological diseases KATRIN MONTZKA and AXEL HEIDENREICH

Urological Oncology

- 314 Narrow-band imaging cystoscopy to evaluate the response to bacille Calmette-Guérin therapy: preliminary results HARRY W. HERR
- 317 Results of the Southwest Oncology Group phase II evaluation (study S0031) of ZD1839 for advanced transitional cell carcinoma of the urothelium DANIEL P. PETRYLAK, CATHERINE M. TANGEN, PETER J. VAN VELDHUIZEN Jr, J. WENDALL GOODWIN,
PRZEMYSŁAW W. TWARDOWSKI, JAMES N. ATKINS, SHAKER R. KAKHIL, MARIANNE K. LANGE,
MAHESH MANSUKHANI and E. DAVID CRAWFORD
- 322 Disease insight and treatment perception of men on active surveillance for early prostate cancer RODERICK C.N. VAN DEN BERGH, HEIDI A. VAN VUGT, IDA J. KORFAGE,
EWOUT W. STEYERBERG, MONIQUE J. ROOBOL, FRITZ H. SCHRÖDER and MARIE-LOUISE ESSINK-BOT
- 329 DNA content in the diagnostic biopsy for benign-adjacent and cancer-tissue areas predicts the need for treatment in men with T1c prostate cancer undergoing surveillance in an expectant management programme SUMIT ISHARWAL, DANIL V. MAKAROV, H. BALLENTINE CARTER, JONATHAN I. EPSTEIN, ALAN W. PARTIN,
PATRICIA LANDIS, CAMERON MARLOW and ROBERT W. VELTRI

- 334 Evaluation of the Prostate Cancer Prevention Trial Risk calculator in a high-risk screening population DAVID J. KAPLAN, STEPHEN A. BOORJIAN, KAREN RUTH, BRIAN L. EGLESTON, DAVID Y. T. CHEN, ROSALIA VITERBO, ROBERT G. UZZO, MARK K. BUYYOUNOUSKI, SUSAN RAYSOR and VEDA N. GIRI
- 338 Healthcare costs associated with prostate cancer: estimates from a population-based study MURRAY D. KRAHN, BRANDON ZAGORSKI, AUDREY LAPORTE, SHABBIR M.H. ALIBHAI, KAREN E. BREMNER, GEORGE TOMLINSON, PADraig WARDE and GARY NAGLIE
- 347 Estimated blood loss as a predictor of PSA recurrence after radical prostatectomy: results from the SEARCH database JESSICA C. LLOYD, LIONEL L. BAÑEZ, WILLIAM J. ARONSON, MARTHA K. TERRIS, JOSEPH C. PRESTI Jr, CHRISTOPHER L. AMLING, CHRISTOPHER J. KANE and STEPHEN J. FREEDLAND
- 352 A nomogram for predicting upgrading in patients with low- and intermediate-grade prostate cancer in the era of extended prostate sampling AYMAN S. MOUSSA, MICHAEL W. KATTAN, RYAN BERGLUND, CHANGHONG YU, KHALED FAREED and J. STEPHEN JONES
- 359 A comparative population-based analysis of the rate of partial vs radical nephrectomy for clinically localized renal cell carcinoma SARA BAILLARGEON-GAGNÉ, CLAUDIO JELDRES, GIOVANNI LUGHEZZANI, MAXINE SUN, HENDRIK ISBARN, UMBERTO CAPITANIO, SHAHROKH F. SHARIAT, MAXIME CRÉPÉL, AHMED ALASKER, HUGUES WIDMER, PHILIPPE ARJANE, JEAN-JACQUES PATARD, PAUL PERROTTE, FRANCESCO MONTORSI, MARKUS GRAEFEN and PIERRE I. KARAKIEWICZ

Lower Urinary Tract

- 366 A functional magnetic resonance imaging study of the effect of sacral neuromodulation on brain responses in women with Fowler's syndrome RAJESH KAVIA, RANAN DASGUPTA, HUGO CRITCHLEY, CLARE FOWLER and DEREK GRIFFITHS
- 373 National prevalence of urogenital pain and prostatitis-like symptoms in Australian men using the National Institutes of Health Chronic Prostatitis Symptoms Index JASON A. FERRIS, MARIAN K. PITTS, JULIET RICHTERS, JUDY M. SIMPSON, JULIA M. SHELLEY and ANTHONY M. SMITH

Sexual Medicine

- 382 Penile rehabilitation protocol after robot-assisted radical prostatectomy: assessment of compliance with phosphodiesterase type 5 inhibitor therapy and effect on early potency DANIEL J. LEE, PHILIPPA CHEETHAM and KETAN K. BADANI

Upper Urinary Tract

- 390 Long-term follow-up of the treatment of renal angiomyolipomas after selective arterial embolization with alcohol CHRISTOPHER M. CHICK, BIEN-SOO TAN, CHRISTOPHER CHENG, MANISH TANEJA, RICHARD LO, YEH-HONG TAN, SHUEH-EN LIN and KIANG-HIONG TAY

(Reconstructive and Paediatric Urology)

- 396 Factors associated with low and high voiding frequency in children with diurnal urinary incontinence ALEXANDER VON GONTARD, JON HERON and CAROL JOINSON

(Investigative Urology)

- 404 Oxidative stress and neurodegeneration in penile ischaemia KAZEM M. AZADZOI, TOMASZ GOLABEK, ZIV M. RADISAVLJEVIC, SUBBARAO V. YALLA and MIKE B. SIROKY
- 411 Do nonspecific deep corticomedullary sutures performed during partial nephrectomy adequately control major vascular and collecting system injury? JAMES O. L'ESPURANCE, CHARLES G. MARGUET, R. CHANC WALTERS, JEFFREY C. SUNG, BRIAN K. AUGE, SEAN P. STROUP, AUDRY H. L'ESPURANCE and DAVID M. ALBALA
- 416 Dual segmental arterial supply to a single renal lobe: a study using semi-serial sections of mid-term fetuses TAKAO NAKAMOTO, ICHIRO HIRAI, ATSUSHI TAKENAKA, MINEKO FUJIMIYA, GEN MURAKAMI, WATARU KIMURA, JUNJI TSUSHIMA and AKI MATSUBARA



422 Book reviews

423 Pharmaceutical review

425 Letters

(Surgery Illustrated – Surgical Atlas)

- 428 The Shouldice natural tissue repair for inguinal hernia EARLE BYRNES SHOULDICE

440 Diary

442 Abbreviations

443 Levels of Evidence

