

Contents

Preface	7
1 Introduction	9
2 Characteristic features of materials	16
2.1 Steels	16
2.2 Cast irons	19
2.3 Non-ferrous metals and their alloys.....	23
2.4 Ceramic materials.....	26
2.5 Glasses	27
2.6 Plastics	29
2.7 Composite materials.....	32
3 Degradation processes and limit state	36
3.1 Metallurgy, chemical and structural inhomogeneity	40
3.2 Degradation of weld joints	45
4 Elastic and plastic deformation	50
5 Wear of materials	64
5.1 Adhesive wear	65
5.2 Abrasive wear.....	66
5.3 Erosive wear	69
5.4 Cavitation wear	71
5.5 Vibration wear (fretting wear)	73
5.6 Contact fatigue.....	74
6 Fundamentals of fracture mechanics	84
6.1 Criterion of transition temperature.....	87
6.2 Criterion of crack propagation (fracture mechanics)	87
6.2.1 <i>Linear-elastic fracture mechanics</i>	87
6.2.2 <i>Elastic-plastic fracture mechanics</i>	90
7 Fractography and classification of fractures	95
8 Brittle fracture	101
9 Ductile fracture	128
10 Fatigue of materials	135
11 Creep of materials	168

16 Stress relaxation.....	274
17 Damage by power beams and fields.....	277
18 Radiation damage of materials	288
19 High velocity impact damage	291
20 Fracture by impact load.....	294
21 Heat damage and scorch.....	296
Summary	299
List of used materials.....	301
About the Authors	304
Subject Index	306